### SRI DEVARAJ URS ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION & RESEARCH

(A DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY)

## M.Sc. Medical Laboratory Technology (M.Sc. MLT) Second Year Semester-III, February – 2017 Examination

Time: 3.00 Hrs.

[Max. Marks: 100]

#### Paper-I

#### **CLINICAL HEMATOLOGY**

Q.P Code: MMLT-111

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary.

**LONG ESSAY** 

 $2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 1. Define anemia. Enumerate the causes of hemolytic anemia. Discuss lab investigation of hemolytic anemia in general.
- 2. Define leukemia. Write the FAB classification of acute leukemia with a note on cytochemistry.

**SHORT ESSAY** 

10X 5 = 50 Marks

- 3. Philadelphia chromosome.
- 4. Peripheral smear and bone marrow findings in iron deficiency anemia.
- 5. Indications and contra-indications for bone marrow study.
- 6. Peripheral smear and bone marrow findings in refractory anemia (MDS)
- 7. Poikilocytes.
- 8. Write the morphologic classification of anemia with relevant examples.
- 9. Enumerate differences between leukemoid reaction and CML.
- 10. Hemoglobin electrophoresis.
- 11. Reticulocyte.
- 12. Anemia in renal disorders.

**SHORT NOTE** 

10 X 3 = 30 Marks

- 13. Bence Jones protein.
- 14. Target cell.
- 15. Contents of normal adult bone marrow.
- 16. Three causes of macrocytosis.
- 17. Kleihauer acid elution test.
- 18. Pancytopenia.
- 19. Hypersegmented neutrophil.
- 20. Ferritin.
- 21. Tests for G6PD deficiency.
- 22. Three causes of leucopenia.

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Time: 3.00 Hrs.

[Max. Marks: 100]

#### Paper-II

# **BLOOD TRANSFUSION**

Q.P. Code: MMLT-112

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary.

#### **LONG ESSAY**

 $2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 1. Discuss the pre-requisites, preparation and storage of blood components.
- 2. Discuss different blood group systems and their genetics.

#### **SHORT ESSAY**

10X 5 = 50 Marks

- 3. Post donation care.
- 4. Direct Coom's test.
- 5. Discuss anticoagulants used in blood bank.
- 6. Compatibility testing.
- 7. Plasmapheresis.
- 8. History of transfusion medicine.
- 9. Explain transfusion transmitted diseases.
- 10. Autologous transfusion.
- 11. What is multiple transfusion? List the conditions and general guidelines for multiple transfusion.
- 12. Bombay blood group.

#### SHORT NOTE

10 X 3 = 30 Marks

- 13. Reverse grouping.
- 14. Cold antibody titration.
- 15. Quality control in blood bank.
- 16. Uses of fresh frozen plasma (FFP).
- 17. Disposal of waste in blood bank.
- 18. Indications for blood transfusion.
- 19. List three acute blood transfusion reactions.
- 20. List three conditions for donor deferral and rejection.
- 21. What is neocytapheresis.
- 22. List three adverse donor reactions.