SRI DEVARAJ URS ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION & RESEARCH (A DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY)

Time: 3 Hrs.

Pre. Ph.D. Examination June-2017

[Max. Marks: 100]

Anatomy
Paper – II
Area of Specialization
O.P Code: 1102

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary.

LONG ESSAY

 $10 \times 10 = 100 \text{ Marks}$

- 1. Use Hebb William's Maze and T-Maze to evaluate learning and memory.
- 2. How would you use Ion selective electrode method to detect fluoride?
- 3. Describe the gross anatomy, functions and histology of hippocampus of the Wistar rat.
- 4. How do special stains indicate histomorphological changes to hippocampus?
- 5. How would you determine the glutamate neurotransmitters by ELISA?
- 6. How would you use the western Blot technique to understand glutamate protein expression in hippocampus?
- 7. What is the role of Gingko biloba in preventing cognitive deficits?
- 8. Describe the functions of hippocampus of rat.
- 9. Describe the toxic effects of fluoride on wistar rats.
- 10. Explain the structure and function of glutamate receptors.

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- 1. Describe adipose tissue under following headings.
 - Definition, structural, Features, Anatomical distributions and functions.
- 2. Describe Adipose tissue remodeling in obesity.
- 3. Describe the relevance and use of anthropometry in obesity.
- 4. Describe adipose tissue sectioning and staining.
- 5. Massons Trichrome stain.
- 6. Role of IHC in identifying collagen.
- 7. Describe molecular events in development of adipose tissue.
- 8. Describe microscopic anatomy of adipose tissue.
- 9. Describe the role of polychlorinated biphenyl.
- 10. Write in detail about adipose tissue processing for histology.

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- 1. Describe in detail the gross anatomy of the placenta.
- 2. Explain the causes and symptoms of pre-eclampsia.
- 3. Write an account of the preparation of slides for histological studies.
- 4. What is ELISA? Explain the different types of ELISA.
- 5. Classify the various biomarkers and write a note on their uses and advantages.
- Explain the morphological and histological variations in human placenta in hypertensive disorders of pregnancy.
- 7. Classify hypertension in pregnancy.
- 8. What is the normal serum fluoride levels? What is the procedure used to analyze levels of fluoride in serum. Explain the methodology.
- 9. Explain the procedure of staining histology slides and criteria for analysis of the stained slide.
- 10. Write in detail the novel biomarkers of pre-eclampsia.

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LONG ESSAY

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- 1. What is radiofrequency Electro Magnetic Radiation. Name the sources and factors affecting human exposure.
- 2. Describe in detail morphological and physiological properties of cells of hippocampal formation.
- 3. Describe the guidelines to good practice in housing and handling for mouse in laboratory.
- 4. Describe sholl Analysis in detail. Add a note on software packages.
- 5. Describe the functions of hippocampus. What is its involvement in cognition.
- 6. Describe the protocol of sectioning and slide mounting of tissue. Add a note on sectioning problems and possible remedies.
- 7. Describe the T-Maze test in detail.
- 8. Describe protocol for Golgi-cox staining step by step.
- 9. Describe in detail major cell type of Dentate gyrus and Add a note on origin and termination of major extrinsic inputs in Dentate gyrus.
- Describe the types of microtomes and its most common application. Add a note on microtome knife design.