REG. NO: 16PhD1601

## SRI DEVARAJ URS ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION & RESEARCH (A DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY)

Time: 3 Hrs.

Pre. Ph.D. Examination June-2017

[Max. Marks: 100]

Ophthalmology
Paper – II
Area of Specialization
Q.P Code: 4202

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary.

## **LONG ESSAY**

 $10 \times 10 = 100 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 1. Describe the different type of nucleus of the lens and its function. Add a note on cortex of the lens.
- 2. Describe the normal composition of crystalline lens.
- 3. Describe the lens protein concentration with aging.
- 4. Explain the formation of tear film. Add a note on its biochemical composition and clinical importance.
- 5. Discuss the function of fluoride and add a note on toxic manifestation.
- 6. Describe the risk factors and epidemiology of cataract.
- 7. Describe the exogenous exposure of hydrogen fluoride on human health.
- 8. Discuss the total antioxidant status and describe the method of assessment.
- 9. Describe the mechanism of cataract formation.
- 10. Discuss the role of oxidative stress.

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