SRI DEVARAJ URS ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION & RESEARCH (A DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY)

M.B.B.S. PHASE – I Degree Examination – July-2013

Time: 3 Hrs. [Max. Marks: 100]

BIOCHEMISTY

Q.P Code: SDUU -105

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary.

LONG ESSAY

 $2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks}$

- 1. Write briefly on various physiologically important derivatives of tyrosine. Name the associated inborn errors of metabolism.
- 2. Describe the steps of transcription. Explain in brief post transcriptional modifications of mRNA.

SHORT ESSAY

10 X 5 = 50 Marks

- 3. Factors influencing enzyme activity.
- 4. Regulation of gluconeogenesis.
- 5. Functions of phospholipids.
- 6. Absorption of vitamin B_{12} .
- 7. Functions of vitamin C.
- 8. Liver function tests.
- 9. Tests to assess glomerular functions of kidney.
- 10. Hyperuricemia.
- 11. Causes of hypoglycemia.
- 12. Absorption of iron.

SHORT ANSWERS

10 X 3 = 30 Marks

- 13. Selenium
- 14. Obesity
- 15. Tests for the assessment of thyroid function
- 16. Respiratory acidosis.
- 17. Biological value of proteins.
- 18. Tumour markers.
- 19. Lipid profile normal values.
- 20. Reactive Oxygen Species.
- 21. 2,3- Bisphosphoglycerate.
- 22. Types of porphyrias.

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LONG ESSAY (Answer any 2 only)

2 X 10 = 20 Marks

- 1. Out line the phenyl alanine Metabolism. List out various disorders of the pathway with enzyme defects.
- 2. What is recombinant technology? Describe the various tools for isolation and manipulation of DNA to make chimeric DNA molecules. Add a note on the applications of recombinant technology.
- 3. What is normal PH of blood? Explain the renal mechanism of regulation of acid base balance. Add a note on metabolic acidosis.

SHORT ESSAY (Answer any 10 only)

10 X 5 = 50 Marks

- 4. Cholesterol excretion and regulation of excretion.
- 5. Pyruvate dehydrogenase complex.
- 6. Enumerate different types of jaundice. How can you differentiate between them by bilirubin and Enzyme estimations.
- 7. Give an account of dietary sources, normal levels, functional importance and difficiency manifestations of Zinc.
- 8. What is allosteric regulation of enzymes? Explain in brief with two Examples.
- 9. Describe the mechanism of action of insulin.
- 10. Enumerate the synthesis of urea. Discuss the clinical utility of urea estimation with regard to the the various disorders.
- 11. What are the key enzymes of glucogenesis? Describe the synthesis along with its regulation.
- 12. What are xenobiotics? Give four examples. Mention the various phases of metabolism of xenobiotics. Describe the phase1 metabolism of xenobiotics.
- 13. HDL Metabolism.
- 14. Inhibitors of respiratory chain.
- 15. Protein biosynthesis.

SHORT ANSWERS

10 X 3 = 30 Marks

- 16. Xeroderma pigmentosum.
- 17. PCR uses.
- 18. Glycemic index.
- 19. Specific dynamic action.
- 20. 2,3, DPG Significance.
- 21. Metabolic role of biotin.
- 22. Coris cycle.
- 23. Elucidate some enzyme markers for different membranes.
- 24. List out important features of clinical condition caused by deficiency of vitamin D.
- 25. What is the chemistry of vitamin C and clinical manifestations of its deficiency.