M.B.B.S. PHASE – I Degree Examination – January-2017

Time: 3 Hrs. [Max. Marks: 100]

PHYSIOLOGY-PAPER I

Q.P Code: RS-103

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

LONG ESSAY (Answer any Two)

 $2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks}$

- 1. Describe the events in cardiac cycle. Add a note on atrial pressure changes during cardiac cycle.
- 2. Describe the process of coagulation of blood. Write a note on fibrinolytic system.
- 3. Describe the organization of respiratory centers and their role in the maintenance of normal rhythmic respiration.

SHORT ESSAY (Answer any Ten)

10 X 5 = 50 Marks

- 4. -VE (Negative) feedback mechanism.
- 5. Name different plasma proteins. Their functions.
- 6. What is normal daily requirement of iron? Describe the absorption, transport and storage forms of iron. Add a note on iron deficiency anemia.
- 7. Write in detail the structure and function of respiratory membrane..
- 8. Acclimatization.
- 9. Write about cardiac muscle action potential.
- 10. Phases of gastric juice secretions.
- 11. Counter current system.
- 12. Erythroblastosis fetalis..
- 13. Baroreceptor mechanism.
- 14. Enteric nervous system.
- 15. Juxta glomerular apparatus.

SHORT ANSWERS (No choices)

10 X 3 = 30 Marks

- 16. Origin and spread of cardiac impulse.
- 17. Axon reflex.
- 18. Surfactant.
- 19. Dead space.
- 20. Aquaporins.
- 21. Brunners gland.
- 22. Non respiratory function of lung.
- 23. Hering breuer reflex.
- 24. What is vagal tone.
- 25. Gall stones.

M.B.B.S. PHASE – I Degree Examination – January-2017

Time: 3 Hrs. [Max. Marks: 100]

PHYSIOLOGY-PAPER II

Q.P Code: RS-104

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

LONG ESSAY (Answer any Two)

2 X 10 = 20 Marks

- 1. Describe all the ascending tracts in the spinal cord. Trace the pathway for fine touch sensation.
- 2. What is the normal calcium level. Explain the role of parathormone in calcium metabolism. Add note a osteoporosis.
- 3. Explain the effect of hormonal changes occurring during menstrual cycle on the endometrial changes of uterus.

SHORT ESSAY (Answer any Ten)

10 X 5 = 50 Marks

- 4. Write short notes on referred pain.
- 5. Name two inhibitory neuro transmitters. Explain the mechanism of action.
- 6. Explain how insulin acts at cellular level.
- 7. Explain the role of ADH in regulating water balance.
- 8. What is fovea centralis. What is macular sparing.
- 9. Explain the traveling wave theory of hearing.
- 10. Explain the theories of colour vision. Add a note on nyctalopia.
- 11. Enumerate the hearing tests. Add a note on conduction deafness with example.
- 12. Enumerate the functions of reticular formation.
- 13. Importance of otolith organ.
- 14. Importance of REM sleep.
- 15. Explain the hormones of pituitary acting on ovary.

SHORT ANSWERS (No choices)

10 X 3 = 30 Marks

- 16. List the features of parkinsons disease.
- 17. Explain the steps in mechanism of action of thyroxine.
- 18. List the changes occurring in the eye during accommodation of near vision.
- 19. Trace the auditory pathway. Add a note on deafness.
- 20. Explain the function of prefrontal lobe.
- 21. Draw a neat labeled diagram of muscle spindle.
- 22. Explain turners syndrome.
- 23. Enumerate the differences between Upper motor neuron lesion and Lower motor neuron lesion.
- 24. Define reflex. Enumerate the properties of reflex.
- 25. Explain receptor potential on the pacinian corpuscle.

M.B.B.S. PHASE – I Degree Examination – January-2017

Time: 3 Hrs. [Max. Marks: 100]

PHYSIOLOGY - PAPER I

Q.P Code: SDUU-103

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

LONG ESSAY $2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks}$

1. Describe in detail the salient features of coronary circulation and its clinical application.

Add a note on regulation of coronary circulation.

2. Discuss the cell mediated immunity. Add a note of AIDS.

SHORT ESSAY $10 \times 5 = 50 \text{ Marks}$

3. Describe with an example what is meant by an osmotic diuretic.

- 4. Explain the importance of lymphatic circulation.
- 5. Discuss the ventilator response in exercise.
- 6. Describe the features of dysbarism. Add a note on its prevention.
- 7. Explain the significance of MMC.
- 8. Discuss the term stroke volume, Cardiac index.
- 9. Define and give normal values of end-diastolic volume and end systolic volume.
- 10. Describe the changes in a fetal circulation after birth.
- 11. Differentiate between juxta medullary and cortical nephrons. List their functions.
- 12. Define starling's law. Add a note on its significance.

SHORT ANSWERS 10 X 3 = 30 Marks

- 13. Define jaundice and mention its types.
- 14. Define micelles and chylomicrons.
- 15. List the functions of lare intestine.
- 16. List the functions of erythropoietin.
- 17. Define hypoxia. Mention its types.
- 18. List the functions of placenta.
- 19. Where are baroreceptors located? What is its clinical significance?
- 20. List the special features of pulmonary circulation.
- 21. Describe briefly the mechanism of glucose reabsorption in renal tubules.
- 22. Describe the basis of pace maker potential.

M.B.B.S. PHASE – I Degree Examination – January-2017

Time: 3 Hrs. [Max. Marks: 100]

PHYSIOLOGY - PAPER II

Q.P Code: SDUU -104

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

LONG ESSAY

$2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks}$

- 1. List the hormones of thyroid gland. Describe the biosynthesis, secretion and regulation of these hormones
- 2. Mention the nuclei, connections and functions of cerebellum.

SHORT ESSAY

10 X 5 = 50 Marks

- 3. Fetoplacental unit.
- 4. Myxedema.
- 5. Strength-duration curve.
- 6. Thalamic syndrome.
- 7. Reflex ARC.
- 8. Otolith organs.
- 9. Young-Helmholtz theory.
- 10. Colour blindness.
- 11. Clinical features of parkinsonism.
- 12. Sarcotubular triad of skeletal muscle.

SHORT ANSWERS

10 X 3 = 30 Marks

- 13. Flow chart showing milk-ejection reflex.
- 14. Tympanic reflex.
- 15. Myasthenia gravis.
- 16. Olfactory pathway.
- 17. Cryptorchidism.
- 18. Limbic system-components and functions.
- 19. Differentiate between diabetes mellitus and diabetes insipidus.
- 20. Aldosterone escape.
- 21. Short term memory.
- 22. Enumerate the hypothalamic releasing and inhibiting factors.