(A DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY)

M.B.B.S. PHASE - II Degree Examination - July-2016

Time: 3 Hrs. [Max. Marks: 100]

PHARMACOLOGY-PAPER I

Q.P Code: SDUU-111

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary.

LONG ESSAY

2 X 10 = 20 Marks

- 1. Classify non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs. Write the mechanism of action, adverse effects and therapeutic uses of aspirin.
- 2. Classify the drugs used in angina pectoris. Write the pharmacological actions, mechanism of action, adverse effects and uses of nitrates.

SHORT ESSAY

10 X 5 = 50 Marks

- 3. Warfarin.
- 4. Mannitol.
- 5. Tachyphylaxis.
- 6. Treatment of myasthenia gravis.
- 7. Adverse effects of pnenytoin sodium.
- 8. Atropine substitutes.
- 9. Losartan.
- 10. Ketamine.
- 11. Oximes.
- 12. Pharmacogenetics.

SHORT ANSWERS

- 13. Advantages of sub lingual route of adminstration.
- 14. Fixed dose drug combinations.
- 15. Mention three pharmacokinetic drug inter-actions.
- 16. Mention three uses of skeletal muscle relaxants.
- 17. Treatment of pernicious anaemia.
- 18. Clopidogrel.
- 19. Nicorandil.
- 20. Treatment of drug induced parkinsonism.
- 21. Advantages of ace inhibitors in congestive cardiac failure.
- 22. Treatment of diabetes insipidus.

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Time: 3 Hrs. [Max. Marks: 100]

PHARMACOLOGY-PAPER II

Q.P Code: SDUU-112

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary.

LONG ESSAY $2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks}$

- 1. Mention drugs affecting calcium metabolism. Briefly write about treatment of hypercalcemia.
- 2. Classify anticancer drugs according to their mode of action. Briefly write about the clinical indications and adverse effects of purine antagonists.

SHORT ESSAY $10 \times 5 = 50 \text{ Marks}$

- 3. Clinical indications of anti emetic drugs.
- 4. Vasopressin.
- 5. Drug treatment of filariasis.
- 6. Management of acute diarrhoea.
- 7. Oestrogen antagonists.
- 8. Oxytocin v/s Ergometrin.
- 9. Pharmacotherapy of rheumatoid arthritis.
- 10. Therapeutic uses of chloroquine.
- 11. Name the radioactive isotopes with their clinical uses.
- 12. Name the preparations and therapeutic uses of anabolic agents.

SHORT ANSWERS $10 \times 3 = 30 \text{ Marks}$

- 13. Permethrin.
- 14. Injectable contraceptives.
- 15. Leucovorin rescue.
- 16. Chlorhexidine.
- 17. Name drugs with doses used in "DOTS" (Directly Observed Treatment, Short course)
- 18. Name three stool softneres with doses.
- 19. Therapeutic uses of d-pencillamine.
- 20. Name three enzymes used as therapy with their clinical indications.
- 21. Jarisch-Herxheimer reaction.
- 22. Name two anti fungal drugs crosses blood brain barrier.

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M.B.B.S. PHASE - II Degree Examination – July-2016

Time: 3 Hrs. [Max. Marks: 100]

PHARMACOLOGY-PAPER I O.P Code: RS-111

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

LONG ESSAY (Answer any Two)

2 X 10 = 20 Marks

- 1. Classify sedative hypnotic agents? What is the mechanism of action of benzodiazepines? Mention the therapeutic uses and adverse effects of benzodiazepines.
- 2. Classify anti arrhythmic agents? Describe the mechanism of action and examples of drugs in class I?
- 3. What are the different phases in new drug development? Describe phase III drug trial? Add a note on informed consent?

SHORT ESSAY (Answer any Ten)

10 X 5 = 50 Marks

- 4. Describe the limitations of conventional antipsychotics.
- 5. Describe the mechanism of action of sodium nitroprusside.
- 6. Placebo.
- 7. Describe adverse effects of heparin.
- 8. Explain the basis of use of Dobutamine in treatment of cardiogenic shock.
- 9. What are the differences between old and new generation of competitive neuromuscular blockers.
- 10. Name anticholinesterases used in alzemier's disease. Mention toxicity of each.
- 11. Mention the therapeutic uses of sympathomimetic agents.
- 12. Shot gun hematinic preparations.
- 13. Explain how the effects of anticoagulants are monitored.
- 14. Describe the treatment of mild heart failure.
- 15. Mention the examples of potassium channel openers. Describe their uses and adverse effects.

SHORT ANSWERS (No choices)

- 16. Name the drug used for the treatment of diazepam overdose? Mention its mode of administration.
- 17. Name two COMT inhibitors.
- 18. Name two drugs used by rectal route for system effect.
- 19. What is prodrug? Give two examples?
- 20. What are the important clinical uses of Hyoscine.
- 21. Name the alpha adrenergic blockers preferred for treatment of intra operative management of pheochromocytoma.
- 22. Name non DHP drugs with their uses.
- 23. Explain the basis of using nitroglycerin for biliary spasm.
- 24. Name two central sympatholytic agents used for essential hypertension.
- 25. Name two antiepileptic agents used for trigeminal neuralgia.

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Time: 3 Hrs. [Max. Marks: 100]

PHARMACOLOGY-PAPER II O.P Code: RS-112

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary.

LONG ESSAY (Answer any Two)

 $2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks}$

- 1. Classify Cephalosporins. Write in detail about third generation cephalosporins-mechanism of action, uses and adverse effects.
- 2. Classify oral antidiabetic drugs. Write in detail about the mechanism of action, adverse effects of insulin sensitizers.
- 3. Classify anti malarial drugs. Write in detail about the mechanism of action, adverse effects and other indications for chloroquine.

SHORT ESSAY (Answer any Ten)

10 X 5 = 50 Marks

- 4. General toxicities of aminoglycoside antibiotics.
- 5. Dapsone.
- 6. Anti thyroid drugs.
- 7. Therapeutic uses of prostaglandins.
- 8. Newer antihistamines.
- 9. Bronchodilators.
- 10. Antiemetics.
- 11. Calcineurin inhibitors.
- 12. Vancomycin.
- 13. Drugs in neurocysticercosis.
- 14. Retroviral proteasae inhibitors.
- 15. Oral rehydration therapy.

SHORT ANSWERS (No Choices)

- 16. Mention four therapeutic uses of acyclovir.
- 17. Explain the basis of using folinic acid in methotrexate therapy.
- 18. Name two drugs for migraine and its mechanism.
- 19. Mention two drugs used as mast cell stabilizer and its mechanism.
- 20. Mention four anti amoebic drugs and its mechanism.
- 21. Mention four tocolytic agents and its uses.
- 22. Mention four contraindications for corticosteroids.
- 23. Mention two drugs used in hyperkalemia and rationale.
- 24. Mention four anti tussives and its mechanism.
- 25. Calcium disodium ededate.

Q.P Code: 111

SRI DEVARAJ URS ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION & RESEARCH

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PHARMACOLOGY-PAPER I

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary.

LONG ESSAY

2 X 10 = 20 Marks

- 1. Classify anti epileptic drugs. Write the mechanism of action, therapeutic uses and adverse effects of Phenytoin.
- 2. Classify antiangina drugs. Mention the mechanism of action, therapeutic uses and adverse effects of Nitroglycerin.

SHORT ESSAY

10 X 5 = 50 Marks

- 3. Uses and adverse effects of ACE inhibitors.
- 4. Plasma expanders.
- 5. Uses and contra indications of atropine.
- 6. Succinyl choline.
- 7. Therapeutic uses and adverse effects of adrenaline.
- 8. Indications and contra indications of β Blockers.
- 9. Levodopa.
- 10. Thiazide diuretics.
- 11. Pentazocine.
- 12. Types and treatment of drug allergy.

SHORT ANSWERS

- 13. Hoffman's elimination.
- 14. Mention two advantages and disadvantages IV route of drug administration.
- 15. Atypical antipsychotics.
- 16. Treatment of methyl alcohol poisoning.
- 17. Mention two drugs used by intravenous route in hypertensive emergencies.
- 18. Mention two uses and adverse effects of digoxin.
- 19. Mention two oral and two parenteral preparations of iron.
- 20. Plasma half life.
- 21. Therapeutic uses of Lignocaine.
- 22. LMWH.