

SRI DEVRAJ URS ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION & RESEARCH

(A DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY)

M.B.B.S Phase-I Degree Examination – JULY 2018

Time:3 hours

Max Marks:100



BIOCHEMISTRY- PAPER 1

Your answer should be specific to the question asked Draw neat and labeled diagrams wherever necessary

LONG ESSAY

$2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks}$

- 1. Describe Vitamin D under the following headings ,sources, RDA, absorption,synthesis and functions of vitamin D. Write the deficiency manifestations of vitamin D
- 2. Describe various types of enzyme inhibition with graphs. Write any three practical uses of enzyme inhibitors in medicine. (7+3)

SHORT ESSAY

$10 \times 5 = 50 \text{ Marks}$

- 3. Classify amino acids with suitable examples.
- 4. Describe the role of calcium as secondary messengers.
- 5. What are eicosanoids? Give examples. Write chemical nature and functions of one of them.(1+2+2)
- 6. List five Glycosides. Describe their structure and biomedical importance.
- 7. What are dietary fibers? Give examples. Describe the beneficiary effect & disadvantage of dietary fibers. (1+1+2+1)
- 8. Name Bile salts. Explain their role in lipid digestion and deficiency manifestations of bile salts. (1+2+2)
- 9. Explain the active absorption of glucose powered by sodium pump with diagram. Add a note on glucose transporters. (3+2)
- 10. Compare and contrast Lactose and sucrose with reference to Source, composition and structure.
- 11. What are Amphipathic lipids? Give examples & biomedical importance of amphipathic lipids. (1+4)
- 12. Classily hormones based on the location of their receptor and give two examples for each group.

SHORT ANSWERS

10 X 3 = 30 Marks

- 13. Mention the role of amino acids in detoxification.
- 14. What is TRH stimulaion test?
- 15. What is Levy-Jenning's Chart? Mention its applications.
- 16. List any three functions of Albumin
- 17. Mention the types of RNA and write the functions.
- 18. What is nanotechnology? Mention its applications.
- 19. Mention the Biological effects of radiation on tissues.
- 20. Define Antioxidants. Describe the role of Glutathione peroxidase as anitoxidant in cellular regulation.
- 21. What are unusual bases? Give examples.
- 22. What is A/G Ratio? Mention the normal A/G Ratio. Name two conditions associated with decreased A/G Ratio.



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BIOCHEMISTRY PAPER 2

Your answer should be specific to the question asked Draw neat and labeled diagrams wherever necessary

LONG ESSAY

$2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks}$

- 1. What is the normal blood pH? Describe the various mechanisms by which acid- base balance is regulated in the body
- 2. What is lac operon? Describe in detail the regulation of gene expression in prokaryotes. (2+8)

SHORT ESSAY

10 X 5 = 50 Marks

- 3. Describe the steps of purine nucleotide degradation. Add a note on abnormalities due to excessive purine catabolism. (3+2)
- 4. Enumerate high energy phosphate compounds. Write the differences between oxidative phosphorylation and substrate level phosphorylation with examples.(2+3)
- 5. Describe the role of Carnitine in oxidation of fatty acid. (5)
- 6. Enumerate the biologically important compounds derived from glycine. Give their biomedical importance. (2+3)
- 7. Explain the Amphibolic nature of TCA cycle with suitable examples.
- 8. Mention normal levels of serum calcium. Explain the regulation of blood calcium level. (1+4)
- 9. Define Atherosclerosis. Explain the risk factors and biochemical diagnosis of atherosclerosis
- 10. What is meant by detoxification? Give an account of various detoxification processes.
- 11. Write the role of liver in integration metabolism
- 12. Describe the mechanism of viral carcinogenesis.

SHORT ANSWERS

10 X 3 = 30 Marks

- 13. What is subacute combined immuno deficiency syndrome? Mention the enzyme defect
- 14. What is thermogenin? Mention its biomedical importance
- 15. Mention the derivatives of cholesterol and write their biomedical importance.
- 16. What is Maple Syrup urine disease? Mention two clinical features
- 17. Mention three reducing substances excreted in urine.
- 18. Give 3 examples of hemoproteins with their functions
- 19. Mention the clinical conditions in which following markers are elevated a) CA125 b) CEA c) PSA
- 20. What is short term and prolonged starvation.
- 21. Isotonic expansion of ECF
- 22. List the types of jaundice and mention one cause for each type.