

SRI DEVRAJ URS ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION & RESEARCH

(A DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY)

M.B.B.S Phase-I Degree Examination - JULY 2018

Time: 3 hours

Max Marks:100



PHYSIOLOGY PAPER I

Your answer should be specific to the question asked Draw neat and labeled diagrams wherever necessary

LONG ESSAY

2 X 10 = 20 Marks

- 1. Define cardiac output and give its normal value Describe the factors determining cardiac output. (3+7)
- 2. Describe the transport of oxygen in blood. With neat labeled diagram describe the hemoglobin oxygen dissociation curve. Explain the effect of exercise on it. (5+3+2)

SHORT ESSAY

10 X 5 = 50 Marks

- 3. Define Anaemia.Classify Anaemia in morphological basis giving suitable examples. Mention the changes in MCHC seen in this classification.
- 4. Describe the origin & spread of cardiac impuse with a suitable diagram.
- 5. Draw a neat labeled diagram of juxtaglomerular apparatus and explain its functions.
- 6. Describe enterohepatic circulation. Give its importance.
- 7. Describe the fate of hemoglobin following hemolysis.
- 8. Describe the cause , manifestation & treatment of decompression sickness.
- 9. List 2 factors influencing gastric Hcl secretion and explain the mechanism by which they do so.
- 10. List 2 hormones acting on the kidney & mention one function of each.List 1 hormone secreted by the kidney & mention its function.
- 11. Describe the cause of a, c and v waves seen in jugular venous pulse recording.
- 12. Classify leucocytes. Describe the role of leucocyte in providing immunity.

SHORT ANSWERS

$10 \times 3 = 30 \text{ Marks}$

- 13. Enumerate the immediate and delayed blood transfusion reactions
- 14. Explain Reynolds number & its relation to turbulant flow
- 15. Mention the 3 basic renal processes that lead to formation of urine.
- 16. List the movements of small intestine.
- 17. List the steps of Hemostasis
- 18. Define timed vital capacity. Mention its significance.
- 19. Define negative feedback mechanism & give an example
- 20. Define facilitated diffusion with one example
- 21. Mention the factors affecting diffusion across respiratory membrane
- 22. Enumerate the uses of ECG.



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PHYSIOLOGY PAPER 2

Your answer should be specific to the question asked. Draw neat and labeled diagrams wherever necessary

LONG ESSAY

$2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks}$

- 1. With a neat labeled diagram describe the origin, course and termination of dorsal column medial lemniscal system. List the sensations carried by it.
- 2. Describe the functions of thyroid hormones. Explain regulation of thyroid hormone. List clinical features of myxedema.

SHORT ESSAY

10 X 5 = 50 Marks

- 3. Define sensory receptor. Explain law of projection with an example.
- 4. Mention five differences between REM and NREM sleep.
- 5. List the hormones secreted by posterior pituitary. Describe the functions of each.
- 6. List and explain theories of hearing.
- 7. Mention normal serum calcium levels. List 3 hormones and 3 target tissues on which they act and what is their effect on serum calcium levels.
- 8. Name one disease of Basal Ganglia dysfunction. Explain the cause and features of that disease.
- 9. List the contraceptive methods in females & explain their basis of function.
- 10. Give the cause of Myasthenia Gravis. Explain the basis of treatment.
- 11. Give the causes & explain the basis of the features of Cushings syndrome.
- 12. Draw a neat labeled diagram of neuron. Explain how nerve impulse is conducted in myelinated nerves.

SHORT ANSWERS

10 X 3 = 30 Marks

- 13. Draw a diagram to show image formation in myopia. Give its cause and correction.
- 14. List the neuroglial cells and mention one function of each.
- 15. Explain the physiological basis for presence of polyurea in diabetes mellitus
- 16. Define macular sparing. Give reasons for macular sparing.
- 17. List the functions of aldosterone. Mention its site of action.
- 18. Is the statement true of false. Cerebellar lesions affect the opposite side. Justify your answer.
- 19. Describe the functions of sertoli cells.
- 20. Explain ionic basis for the different phases of nerve action potential.
- 21. Explain tympanic reflex in middle ear.
- 22. List the types of memory. Name one disease where memory is impaired.