SRI DEVARAJ URS ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION & RESEARCH

(A DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY)

B.Sc. Allied Health Sciences Second Year (Semester-IV)

B.Sc. Ophthalmic Technology (OPH)

February / March -2018 Examination

Time: 2.30 Hrs. [Max. Marks: 80]

PAPER -I

Ocular Pathology, Ocular Pharmacy and Pharmacology

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked.

Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary.

(Use separate answer booklet for Section A & B)

Section - A

Ocular Pathology (40 Marks)

O.P Code: AHS-130

(Use separate answer booklet for Section A & B)

LONG ESSAY $1 \times 10 = 10 \text{ Marks}$

List out the tumors of eye lid. Describe macroscopic and microscopic features of malignant melanoma.

SHORT ESSAY (Answer any three)

3 X 5 = 15 Marks

- Clotting time. 2.
- 3. Glaucoma.
- 4. PT and APTT.
- Microcytic hypochromic anemia lab diagnosis.

SHORT ANSWERS (Answer any five)

 $5 \times 3 = 15 \text{ Marks}$

- Neutrophilia. 6.
- List out intraocular tumors. 7.
- 8 Retinal detachment
- 9. Stve.
- Hematuria mention four causes. 10.
- Glycosuria. 11.

Section - B

Ocular Pharmacy and Pharmacology (40 Marks)

Q.P Code: AHS-131

(Use separate answer booklets for section -B)

LONG ESSAY $1 \times 10 = 10 \text{ Marks}$

Classify the ocular routes of drug administration. Explain the different periocular routes with examples.

SHORT ESSAY (Answer any three)

 $3 \times 5 = 15 \text{ Marks}$

- Name five mydriatics. Explain their mechanism of action and mention two ophthalmic uses.
- 3. Explain the mechanism of action, ophthalmic uses and adverse effects of Ciprofloxacin.
- 4. Explain the mechanism of action, ophthalmic uses and adverse effects of flurbiprofen.
- Mention three ocular techniques of administration of Lignocaine with one example for each. Write the mechanism of action of Lignocaine.

SHORT ANSWERS (Answer any five)

5 X 3 = 15 Marks

- Mention six drugs belonging to different categories used in the treatment of glaucoma. 6.
- Mention three drugs used in the treatment of cytomegalovirus retinitis. 7.
- Mention three drugs used in the treatment of fungal keratitis. Write the mechanism of action of any 8.
- 9. Mention three ophthalmic dyes and write one ophthalmic use for each.
- Mention three constituents of contact lens cleaning solution. Write one property of each constituent.
- Mention three ocular irrigating solutions and write one indication for each.

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Paper-II

Refraction Investigative Ophthalmology

Q.P Code: AHS - 132

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary.

LONG ESSAY (Answer any two)

 $2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks}$

[Max. Marks: 80]

- 1. Define Astigmatism. Describe the types, clinical features and treatment modalities for astigmatism.
- 2. Objective retinoscopy.
- 3. Origin, insertion, nerve supply and actions of extra-ocular muscles.

 $\underline{SHORT\ ESSAY}$ 6 X 5 = 30 Marks

- 4. Theories of convergence.
- 5. Clinical features of Aphakia and management.
- 6. Jackson cylinder.
- 7. Contact lenses in Keratoconus.
- 8. Differences between paralytic and non-paralytic strabismus.
- 9. Maddox rod interpretation.

SHORT ANSWERS 10 X 3 = 30 Marks

- 10. Significance of head posture.
- 11. Methods of measurement of AC/A ratio.
- 12. Use of pilocarpine and atropine in Amblyopia.
- 13. What are the post op refractive errors seen after cataract surgery?
- 14. Disorders of accommodation.
- 15. What is far point, near point and range of accommodation?
- 16. Types of nystagmus.
- 17. How to verify refraction?
- 18. Assessment of visual acuity in less than 5 year old child.
- 19. Growth of eye.

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[Max. Marks: 80]

Paper-III

Ophthalmic Instruments and Appliances.

Q.P Code: AHS - 133

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary.

LONG ESSAY (Answer any two)

 $2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks}$

- 1. Describe the optics of direct ophthalmoscopy. Write on the characteristics of the image formed.
- 2. Enumerate different types of illumination in slit lamp.
- 3. Enumerate different methods of testing field of vision. Write in detail glaucomatous field defects.

SHORT ESSAY $6 \times 5 = 30 \text{ Marks}$

- 4. Various colour vision tests.
- 5. Clinical uses of keratometer.
- 6. Types of contrast sensitivity.
- 7. Wide-field specular microscopy.
- 8. Scleral indentation in indirect ophthalmoscopy.
- 9. Placido's disc keratoscopy.

SHORT ANSWERS 10 X 3 = 30 Marks

- 10. Inbert-ficks law.
- 11. Blind spot.
- 12. +90 D.
- 13. Three differences between direct and indirect ophthalmoscopy.
- 14. Three differences between direct and indirect Gonio lens.
- 15. Exophthalmometry.
- 16. Vistech chart.
- 17. Pachymetry.
- 18. Non mydriactic fundus camera.
- 19. Three uses of automated perimeter.

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