# SRI DEVRAJ URS ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION & RESEARCH

# (A DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY)

## M.B.B.S Phase-I Degree Examination - SEPTEMBER 2018

Time:3 hours

May Market 100

#### **BIOCHEMISTRY-PAPER 1**

Your answer should be specific to the question asked Draw neat and labeled diagrams wherever necessary

## LONG ESSAY

## 2 X 10 = 20 Marks

- 1. Mention sources, Recommended Daily Allowance, biochemical functions and deficiency manifestations of Folic acid. Add a note on folate antagonists. (1+1+4+2+2)
- 2. Describe various types of enzyme inhibition with graphs. Add a note on biomedical importance of enzyme inhibition. (7+3)

## SHORT ESSAY

#### $10 \times 5 = 50 \text{ Marks}$

- 3. What is meant by denaturation and renaturation? How do you demonstrate these effects?
- 4. Describe briefly the digestion and absorption of lipids.(2+3)
- 5. Name hormones of adrenal Medulla. Write their synthesis and functions. (1+2+2)
- 6. What are fatty acids? How are they classified? Give suitable examples. (1+2+2)
- 7. Compare and contrast Lactose and sucrose with reference to Source, composition and structure.
- 8. List 5 major functions of Carbohydrates. Explain the protein sparing action of carbohydrates in the body. (2.5+ 2.5)
- 9. Describe the structure, function and clinical significance of Endoplasmic reticulum. (2+2+1)
- 10. Define Mutarotation. Mention the cause and clinical significance of Mutarotation. (1+1+3)
- 11. What are Amphipathic lipids? Give examples & biomedical importance of amphipathic lipids. (1+4)
- 12. Name hormones of pancreas. Write their actions.

### SHORT ANSWERS

#### 10 X 3 = 30 Marks

- 13. What are plasmalogens? Mention their functions.
- 14. Define proenzyme. Name 2 proteolytic proenzymes of pancreatic juice and their activation.
- 15. What is hematuria? Mention two conditions causing Hematuria.
- 16. What are the different health hazards caused due to improper handling of biomedical waste?
- 17. What are negative acute phase proteins? Give examples
- 18. Name three biologically important nucleotides with one function.
- 19. Mention the Biological effects of radiation on tissues.
- 20. What are reactive oxygen species? Name four disease states associated with excess production of reactive oxygen species.(1+2)
- 21. Mention the different types of DNA and list any three differences among them.
- 22. List any three functions of Albumin

# SRI DEVRAJ URS ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION & RESEARCH

(A DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY)

M.B.B.S Phase I Degree Examination – SEPTEMBER 2018

Time: 3 hours

Max Marks: 100

#### **BIOCHEMISTRY PAPER 2**

Your answer should be specific to the question asked Draw neat and labeled diagrams wherever necessary

### LONG ESSAY

 $2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 1. Describe the dynamics of blood glucose regulation. Explain the role of hormones in achieving this
- 2. Define transcription. Describe in detail the steps involved in transcription. Add a note on inhibitors of transcription. (1+7+2)

## 'HORT ESSAY

 $10 \times 5 = 50 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 3. What is Gout? Mention the clinical manifestations, biochemical alterations and add a note on treatment. (1+1+2+1)
- 4. Name Ketone bodies. Explain the synthesis & utilization of ketone bodies (1+2+2)
- Define & describe transamination of Aminoacids with examples. Add a note on biomedical importance of transaminases.(1+3+1)
- 6. Mention causes and biochemical findings in metabolic and respiratory alkalosis
- 7. What is the normal reference range for serum calcium? Describe the biochemimcal fucntions of calcium. (1+4)
- 8. Define Atherosclerosis. Explain the risk factors and biochemical diagnosis of atherosclerosis
- 9. What is meant by detoxification? Give an account of various detoxification processes.
- 10. Define Fatty Liver. Mention the causes of fatty liver. Add a note on lipotropic factors. (1+2+2)
- 11. Explain the various factors involved in causation of cancer
- 12. Write the role of liver in integration metabolism

### SHORT ANSWERS

 $10 \times 3 = 30 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 13. How inosine monophosphate is synthesized?
- 14. What are high energy compounds? Give four examples
- 15. Mention the derivatives of cholesterol and write their biomedical importance.
- 16. What is Albinism? Mention the enzyme defect and clinical features of Albinism.
- 17. Mention the inherited disease of fructose metabolism. Write their enzyme defect.
- 18. Give 3 examples of hemoproteins with their functions
- 19. List any 3 glycogen storage disorders with their enzyme deficiency
- 20. What is short term and prolonged starvation.
- 21. Hypotonic concentration of ECF
- 22. List the types of jaundice and mention one cause for each type.