# SRI DEVRAJ URS ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION & RESEARCH (A DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY)

# M.B.B.S Phase-I Degree Examination - SEPTEMBER 2018

### Time: 3 hours

Max Marks:100

# PHYSIOLOGY PAPER I

Your answer should be specific to the question asked Draw neat and labeled diagrams wherever necessary

## LONG ESSAY

# 2 X 10 = 20 Marks

- 1. Define cardiac cycle and mention its normal duration. With a neat labeled diagram describe various volume and pressure changes in left ventricle during each cycle.(2+8)
- 2. Explain oxygen transport in the blood. Add a note on Oxygen dissociation curve. Mention the value of P50. (5+4+1)

# SHORT ESSAY

## 10 X 5 = 50 Marks

- 3. Describe the fate of hemoglobin following hemolysis.
- 4. Elucidate the homometric & heteometric regulation of cardiac output.
- 5. Draw a neat labeled diagram of filtration membrane and explain the factors influencing filtration.
- 6. List 2 factors influencing gastric Hcl secretion and explain the mechanism by which they do so.
- 7. Define Anaemia. Classify Anaemia in morphological basis giving suitable examples. Mention the changes in MCV seen in this classification.
- 8. Describe the cause ,manifestation & treatment of decompression sickness.
- 9. Explain the steps involved in second phase of deglutition.
- 10. Draw a neat labeled diagram of a cystometrogram and explain the pressure volume changes during bladder filling
- 11. Explain the rlole of renin angiotensin system in the regulation of blood pressure
- 12. Give the physiological basis of development of erythroblastosis feotalis, its prevention & treatment.

# SHORT ANSWERS

## 10 X 3 = 30 Marks

- 13. List the steps of Hemostasis
- 14. Explain the significance of Reynolds number in haemodynamics
- 15. Difference between cortical & juxtamedullary Nephron.
- 16. Give reason for pancreas not being autodigested by the proteolytic enzymes secreted by pancreas.
- 17. Explain 3 important functions of plasma proteins.
- 18. Define vital capacity. Mention the factors influencing it.
- 19. Classify the fluid compartment of body giving their normal values.
- 20. Give the physiological basis why sodium potassium pump called electrogenic pump
- 21. Name the respiratory centers.
- 22. Draw a neat labelled diagram of Lead II ECG,& mention the cause for each wave

#### SRI DEVRAJ URS ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION & RESEARCH

## (A DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY)

M.B.B.S Phase-I Degree Examination - SEPTEMBER 2018

Time:3 hours

Max Marks: 100

#### PHYSIOLOGY PAPER 2

Your answer should be specific to the question asked Draw neat and labeled diagrams wherever necessary

#### LONG ESSAY

 $2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 1. Classify receptors and explain the properties.
- 2. Give account of various theories for control of food intake.

#### SHORT ESSAY

 $10 \times 5 = 50 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 3. List and explain the functions of middle ear.
- 4. What are the types of synapses? Mention their characteristic differences
- 5. Draw neat labeled diagram of optic pathway. Demonstrate visual field defects seen in lesion in the course of optic pathway.
- 6. Explain feedback regulation of growth hormone.
- 7. Enumerate the differences between UMN and LMN lesions.
- 8. Describe hormonal regulation of menstrual cycle.
- Explain the physiological basis of hyperglycemia, polyphagia, glycosuria, polyuria and polydipsia in Diabetes Mellitus.
- 10. Classify nerve fibers based on their diameter and conduction velocity.
- 11. Classify aphasia and explain.
- 12. Describe the etiology and clinical features of Myxedema.

#### SHORT ANSWERS

10 X 3 = 30 Marks

- 13. Name the primary taste sensations.
- 14. List the any six features of cerebellar dysfunction.
- 15. Give the function of aldosterone & its site of action.
- 16. Draw a neat labeled diagram of olfactory receptor and explain perception of smell.
- 17. List the features of diabetes insipidus
- 18. What is Papez circuit? Give its physiological significance.
- 19. List ONE contraceptive method in male and female. Explain its mechanism of action.
- 20. Draw a neat labeled diagram of neuromuscular junction.
- 21. Define referred pain. Give an example.
- 22. Mention THREE differences between REM & NREM sleep.