# SRI DEVARAJ URS ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION & RESEARCH (A DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY)

# M.Sc. Molecular Biology & Human Genetics First Year (Semester-I)

# February-2019 Examination

Time: 3.00 Hrs

# **ANATOMY**

[Max. Marks: 100]

Q.P. Code: M1110

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary.

### LONG ESSAYS

2x10=20 Marks

Describe the sulci and gyri with functional areas on Superolateral surface of Cerebrum. (3+3+4)

Illustrate the right kidney under following headings a) Gross features b) Relations c) Blood supply d) Applied aspects (3+4+2+1)

### SHORT ESSAYS

10X5=50 Marks

- Summarize the external and internal features of Right atrium.
- Illustrate the microscopic structure of Pituitary gland.
- Illustrate the structures forming the stomach bed.
- Summarize the nerve supply of Tongue.
- 7. Describe the pulmonary and systemic circulation.
- 8. Define Bone. Classify the bones.
- 9. Illustrate the structure of Neuron and classify the neurons.
- 10. Describe the Costo mediastinal and Costo diaphragmatic recess of pleura.
- 11. Enumerate the stages of Spermatogenesis
- 12. Describe the external features of Medulla oblongata.

### SHORT NOTES

10X3=30 Marks

- 13. Name the bone cells.
- 14. Name the layers of eyeball.
- 15. List the structures forming Placental barrier.
- 16. Name the ear ossicles.
- 17. Name the parts of Uterus.
- 18. Illustrate the microscopic structure of Lymph node.
- 19. Name the parts of Ureter.
- 20. Name the coverings of Kidney.
- 21. Name the parts of Pancreas.
- 22. List the differences between small and large intestine.

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# M.Sc. Molecular Biology & Human Genetics

## First Year (Semester-I)

## February-2019 Examination

Time: 3.00 Hrs

**Biochemistry** 

Code: M1130

Q.P. Code: M1130

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary.

#### Long Essay

 $2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks}$ 

[Max. Marks: 100]

- 1. Describe the chemistry, sources, recommended daily allowance, biochemical functions and deficiency manifestations of vitamin A (1+1+1+3+4)
- 2. Explain the principle of electrophoresis. Explain the different types of blotting techniques and their applications (2 + 5 + 3)

**Short Essay** 

 $10 \times 5 = 50 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 3. Explain the principle of centrifugation. Add a note on the different types of centrifuges with its applications (2+3)
- 4. Explain mechanism of acid base balance.
- 5. List the different bile salts. Explain their role in lipid digestion and deficiency manifestations of bile salts. (1+2+2)
- 6. Describe the biochemical functions and deficiency manifestations of pantothenic acid (3 + 2)
- 7. Enumerate the sources of reducing equivalents. Describe two shuttles involved in transfer of reducing equivalents from cytoplasm to mitochondria.(1+4)
- 8. Explain Michaelis-Menten equation.
- 9. Explain the steps involved in salvage pathway of purine biosynthesis.
- 10. Explain the basis of protein misfolding.
- 11. Explain Watson and Crick model of DNA structure.
- 12. Define disaccharides. Give three examples with its composition, structure and biomedical importance. (2+3)

#### **Short Answers**

 $10 \times 3 = 30 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 13. Why sucrose is non-reducing sugar and why it is called as invert sugar?
- 14. Define amino acid and draw its general structure. (2 + 1)
- 15. Differentiate between primary, secondary and tertiary structures of protein.
- 16. Differentiate between nucleotide and a nucleoside.
- 17. Describe coenzyme with two examples. (2 + 1)
- 18. List the functions of cholecalciferol.
- 19. Explain the steps involved in excretion.
- 20. Define isomers. List different types of isomers that exist in biological system. (1 + 2)
- 21. Explain the principle and applications of flow cytometry. (2 + 1)
- 22. Mention the three causes of metabolic and respiratory acidosis.

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# M.Sc. Molecular Biology & Human Genetics

## First Year (Semester-I)

## February 2019 Examination

Time: 3.00 Hrs

### Microbiology

[Max. Marks: 100]

Q.P. Code: M1140

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary.

### **LONG ESSAY**

 $2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks}$ 

1. Draw a neat labeled diagram of Bacterial Cell. Describe the Structure, functions, methods of detection, clinical significance of Cell wall. (2+2+2+2+2)

2. Define & Classify Immunity. Describe the mechanisms of Innate Immunity. (2+2+6)

#### **SHORT ESSAY**

10 X 5 = 50 Marks

- 3. Bacterial growth curve.
- 4. Polymerase chain reaction : principle & applications.
- 5. Nosocomial Infections: Types & Prevention.
- 6. Standard precautions.
- 7. IgM Structure, properties & clinical significance.
- 8. Monoclonal antibodies: definition, production & uses.
- 9. Mechanisms of Type 1 Hypersensitivity.
- 10. Map the lesions of Streptococcus *pyogenes* on Human body.
- 11. Map the lesions of *Candida albicans* on Human body.
- 12. HIV Structure, modes of transmission.

### SHORT ANSWERS

 $10 \times 3 = 30 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 13. Differences between Antiseptics & disinfectants.
- 14. Enriched media with examples.
- 15. Enumerate 3 autoimmune diseases.
- 16. Enumerate 3 immunodeficiency diseases.
- 17. Structure of influenza virus.
- 18. Enumerate 3 zoonotic infections.
- 19. Enumerate 3 Arbovial diseases.
- 20. Enumerate 3 live attenuated vaccines.
- 21. Name 3 gaseous disinfectants.
- 22. Enumerate 3 antigen antibody reactions.

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# M.Sc. Molecular Biology & Human Genetics First Year (Semester-I)

February 2019 Examination

Time: 3.00 Hrs.

[Max. Marks : 100]

### **PHYSIOLOGY**

Q.P Code: M1120

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary.

#### **LONG ESSAY**

 $2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 1. Define haemostasis .Explain the role of platelets in formation of temporary hemostatic plug
- 2. Describe the mechanism of Hcl secretion in the stomach.

### **SHORT ESSAY**

10X 5 = 50 Marks

- 3. Describe haemophilia
- 4. Describe facilitated diffusion with example
- 5. Draw a neat labelled diagram of neuro- muscular junction
- 6. Describe the Physiological factors affecting blood pressure
- 7. describe the oxygen haemoglobin dissociation curve
- 8. List the differences between cortical & juxtamedullary nephron
- 9. List the functions of cerebellum
- 10. Mention normal serum calcium levels. List 3 hormones and 3 target tissues on which they act
- 11. List the contraceptive methods for males & females
- 12. List the special senses & Mention their receptors

#### **SHORT Notes**

 $10 \times 3 = 30 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 13. Classify hypoxia with examples
- 14. Define myopia & give its correction
- 15. List the functions of ovary
- 16. List the effects of parasympathetic stimulation on heart
- 17. List the hormones secreted by adrenal medulla
- 18. List the steps involved in urine formation
- 19. List the functions of respiratory system.
- 20. List the functions of saliva
- 21. Classify WBC
- 22. Draw a neat labelled diagram of neuron