SRI DEVARAJ URS ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION & RESEARCH (A DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY)

B.Sc. Allied Health Sciences Second Year Semester-IV (CBCS Scheme)

August – 2018 Examination

B.Sc. Ophthalmic Technology (OPH)

Time: 2.30 Hrs. Paper – I [Max. Marks: 80]

Ocular Pathology, Ocular Pharmacy and Pharmacology

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary.

(Use separate answer booklet for Section A & B)

Section - A

Ocular Pathology (40 Marks) O.P Code : OPH401CC

 $\underline{LONG ESSAY}$ 1 X 10 = 10 Marks

1. Write a note on histology of cornea. Discuss about pathology of various corneal lesion.

SHORT ESSAY (Answer any three)

3 X 5 = 15 Marks

- 2. Diabetic retinopathy.
- 3. Basal cell carcinoma of eye lid.
- 4. Retinoblastoma.
- 5. Optic nerve Glioma.

SHORT ANSWERS (Answer any five)

 $5 \times 3 = 15 \text{ Marks}$

- 6. Define leukemia. Mention the types of leukemia.
- 7. Collection methods of urine.
- 8. Discuss various inflammatory lesions of eyelid.
- 9. Descent's membrane.
- 10. Corneal dystrophies.
- 11. Mention three causes of thrombocytopenia.

Section – B

Ocular Pharmacy and Pharmacology (40 Marks)

Q.P Code: OPH402CC

(Use separate answer booklet for Section-B)

LONG ESSAY 1 X 10 = 10 Marks

1. Classify aminoglycosides. Describe the mechanism of action, adverse effects and uses of gentamicin.

SHORT ESSAY (Answer any three)

3 X 5 = 15 Marks

- 2. Corticosteroids five uses and five adverse effects.
- 3. Mention ocular irrigating solution with their uses and adverse effects.
- 4. Explain cycloplegia. Mention uses and adverse effects of drugs causing it.
- 5. Explain five ocular route of drug administration with example.

SHORT ANSWERS (Answer any five)

 $5 \times 3 = 15 \text{ Marks}$

- 6. Enlist three mydriatics.
- 7. Mention three adrenergic drugs used in eye conditions.
- 8. Mention three uses of methyl cellulose eye drops.
- 9. Mention two miotics and give rationale for use in glaucoma.
- 10. Mention three drugs used in ocular fungal infection.
- 11. Mention one example each of lubricants, antiseptic and contact lens solution.

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B.Sc. Allied Health Sciences Second Year Semester-IV CBCS Scheme

August 2018 Examination

B.Sc. Ophthalmic Technology (OPH)

Time: 3 Hrs. Paper - II [Max. Marks: 100]

Refraction investigative Ophthalmology O.P Code : OPH403CC

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary.

LONG ESSAY $2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks}$

- 1. Write about clinical features, diagnosis and management of Keratoconus.
- 2. Write about assessment of visual acuity in pediatric age group.

SHORT ESSAY (Answer any Ten)

10X 5 = 50 Marks

- 3. Write about abnormal head posture and its significance.
- 4. Define AC/A ratio and write a note on methods to measure it.
- 5. Define presbyopia and comment on the correction of presbyopia.
- 6. Write a short note on the principle of retinoscopy.
- 7. Write a note on ductions and versions.
- 8. Write a note on ARC.
- 9. Write a note on measurement of the angle of squint.
- 10. Describe the methodology of subjective refraction.
- 11. Define astigmatism and name the different type of astigmatism.
- 12. Correction of Aphakia.
- 13. Write a note on Hess screening and its interpretations.
- 14. Define Amblyopia and write a note on its management.

SHORT ANSWERS (Answer any Ten)

10 X 3 = 30 Marks

- 15. Jackson cross cylinder.
- 16. Write three differences between a paralytic and a non-paralytic squint.
- 17. Maddox rod.
- 18. Write about alternate cover test.
- 19. Accommodation spasm.
- 20. Define amplitude of accommodation.
- 21. Describe Neutral point in retinoscopy.
- 22. Importance of visual acuity with pinhole.
- 23. Write a note on Cycloplegics.
- 24. Congenital nystagmus.
- 25. Orthoptic exercises in convergence insufficiency.
- 26. Prism bar cover test.

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B.Sc. Allied Health Sciences Second Year Semester-IV CBCS Scheme

August 2018 Examination B.Sc. Ophthalmic Technology (OPH)

D.Sc. Ophthannic Technology (OPH)

Time: 3 Hrs. Paper - III [Max. Marks: 100]

Ophthalmic Instruments and Appliances O.P Code : OPH404CC

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary.

LONG ESSAY

 $2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks}$

- 1. Define tonometry. Mention the basic types of tonometers and write about principle and technique.
- 2. Write about parts of slit lamp, its optics and methods of illumination using slit lamp.

SHORT ESSAY (Answer any Ten)

10X 5 = 50 Marks

- 3. Colour vision tests.
- 4. Optics of direct Ophthalmoscope.
- 5. Write in brief about manual perimetry.
- 6. Principles of autorefractometer.
- 7. Optics of indirect ophthalmoscopy.
- 8. Principle of Keratometer, two types of Keratometer and method of doing.
- 9. Direct versus indirect ophthalmoscopy.
- 10. Fundus photography.
- 11. Write in brief about placido disc.
- 12. Advantage and disadvantage of different dioptre lenses in indirect ophthalmoscopy.
- 13. Principle of lensometer.
- 14. Field defects in primary open angle glaucoma.

SHORT ANSWERS (Answer any Ten)

10 X 3 = 30 Marks

- 15. Types of Enophthalmometer.
- 16. What is nodal point of eye.
- 17. Write about total internal reflection with diagram.
- 18. Different lenses used in biomicroscopic examination of fundus.
- 19. Name common disease of optic disc which can be dignosed by Direct Ophthalmoscopy.
- 20. Different filters used in slit lamp examination.
- 21. Pin-hole test.
- 22. Explain young Helmholtz theory of colour vision.
- 23. Ocular Rigidity.
- 24. Describe various parts of normal Humphrey Visual Field analysis report.
- 25. Scotoma.
- 26. Non contact Tonometer.