# SRI DEVRAJ URS ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION & RESEARCH (A DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY)

### M.B.B.S Phase-III Part II Degree Examination JANUARY 2019

Time:3 hours Max Marks:100

#### **PEDIATRICS**

Your answer should be specific to the question asked Draw neat and labeled diagrams wherever necessary

# LONG ESSAY (Answer any 2)

### 2 X 10 = 20 Marks

- 1. Define acute watery diarrhea in children. Discuss the etio-pathogenesis of diarrhea in children. Write the treatment of a 12-kg baby with severe dehydration. (2+3+5)
- 2. Discuss the factors that govern the growth and development. Illustrate growth curves of nervous, lymphiod, somatic and gonadal tissues and organs. (3+3+4)
- 3. Discuss etiology, classification and management of neonatal seizures. (3+2+5)

# **SHORT ESSAY (Answer any 10)**

### 10 X 5 = 50 Marks

- 4. Describe the pathophysiology of congestive cardiac failure in children.
- 5. Define acute severe asthma and discuss its management (1+4)
- 6. Describe the Genetic basis of Down's syndrome.
- 7. Describe the types of tracheo oesophageal fistula with illustration.
- 8. Discuss diagnostic criteria of Autism.
- 9. Define Infant Mortality Rate(IMR). What is the present IMR in India? Discuss two important measures to be taken to reduce IMR. (1+1+3)
- 10. Outline coagulation cascade. Discuss the various tests used to identify the coagulation defects.
- 11. Discuss clinical features and treatment of breath holding spell. (2.5+2.5)
- 12. Describe the preventable causes of mental retardation in children
- 13. Discuss the utility of reticulocyte count in the evaluation of anemia.
- 14. Discuss Acute Respiratory Tract Infection(ARTI) Control Program.
- 15. Discuss complementary feeding.

### **SHORT ANSWERS ( No choices )**

### 10 X 3 = 30 Marks

- 16. Mention the laboratory features of intravascular hemolysis.
- 17. Name 6 exanthematous illnesses.
- 18. What is the chromosomal abnormality in Turner's syndrome? Mention the salient clinical features. (1+2)
- 19. Mention 3 causes of tall stature.
- 20. Mention grading of marasmus.
- 21. Enumerate 3 National programmes targeting Newborn and Child Health.
- 22. Mention different feeding methods based on gestational age in preterm baby.
- 23. Mention 6 signs of respiratory distress.
- 24. Enumerate 3 complications of Diabetic Ketoacidosis.
- 25. Enumerate 3 causes of constipation in children.

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### **PEDIATRICS**

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# LONG ESSAY

## 2 X 10 = 20 Marks

1. Define bronchial asthma. Discuss etiopathogenesis, clinical features and treatment of acute exacerbation of asthma. (1+3+2+4)

2. Discuss clinical features, diagnosis and management of cerebral malaria. (3+3+4)

# **SHORT ESSAY**

### 10 X 5 = 50 Marks

- 3. Discuss clinical features and diagnosis of Acute Lymphoblastic Leukemia (ALL).
- 4. Discuss about genetic counselling in a child with alpha thallasemia.
- 5. Discuss clinical criteria and approach to a child with ambiguous genitalia (disorders of sexual development). (2+3)
- 6. Discuss the etiopathogenesis, clinical features, diagnosis and treatment of Hirschprung disease. (2+1+2)
- 7. Describe the pathophysiology and diagnosis of disseminated intravascular coagulation.
- 8. List 6 causes of lower gastrointestinal bleeding in children and discuss clinical features and management of any ONE condition. (2+3)
- 9. Describe essential newborn care. (5)
- 10. Discuss management of nocturnal enuresis in 8 year old child.
- 11. Describe the clinical manifestations and laboratory investigations of congenital hypertrophic pyloric stenosis. (3+2)
- 12. Describe the hemodynamics and clinical features of atrial septal defect (ASD).

### **SHORT ANSWERS**

10 X 3 = 30 Marks

- 13. List 6 causes of refractory iron deficiency anemia.
- 14. Enumerate 3 drugs excreted in breast milk.
- 15. Mention 3 causes of tall stature.
- 16. Plan the immunisation schedule for a 5 year old unimmunised child who visits PHC for first time.
- 17. Enumerate treatment options in a 6 day old neonate diagnosed with unconjugated hyperbilirubinemia.
- 18. Enumerate 3 complications of Diabetic Ketoacidosis.
- 19. List three criteria of autism spectrum disorders.
- 20. Enumerate 3 drugs used in the treatment of spasticity in Cerebral Palsy.
- 21. List the endocrine complications of thalassemia.
- 22. Classify epilepsy in children according to International league against epilepsy (ILAE).