SRI DEVARAJ URS ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION & RESEARCH

(A DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY)

M.B.B.S Phase-I Degree Examination JULY 2019

Time:3 hours Max Marks:100

PHYSIOLOGY PAPER I

Your answer should be specific to the question asked.Draw neat and labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

LONG ESSAY

$2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks}$

- 1. Explain the spread of cardiac impulse in conducting system of the heart. Explain AV nodal delay.
- 2. Name the muscles involved in respiration. With neat labeled diagram explain the mechanism of respiration.

SHORT ESSAY

10 X 5 = 50 Marks

- 3. Explain the role of B cells in immunity.
- 4. Describe the regulation of cerebral circulation.
- 5. With the help of flow chart explain micturition reflex.
- 6. List and describe movements of large intestine.
- 7. Classify leucocytes. Describe the role of leucocyte in providing immunity.
- 8. Draw a neat labeled diagram of oxy hemoglobin curve. Enumerate the factors that shift the curve to the left.
- 9. Describe the 2nd stage of deglutition.
- 10. Describe the role of countercurrent multiplier system in concentrating urine.
- 11. List & Explain factors influencing venous return.
- 12. Define jaundice. Explain the physiological basis of clay coloured bulk stools.

SHORT ANSWERS

10 X 3 = 30 Marks

- 13. State Landsteiners law. Indicate to which blood group system it is not fully applicable.
- 14. Give the basis of bradycardia in Increase intracranial tension
- 15. Describe Obligatory reabsorption of water.
- 16. Give the physiological basis why liver disease is associated with oedema
- 17. Name three important plasma proteins. Give one important function of each.
- 18. Classify hypoxia. Explain any one.
- 19. Blood flow in a constricted blood vessel is turbulent. Justify.
- 20. Mention the functions of enzymes in pancreatic juice.
- 21. Explain why alveoli are kept dry.
- 22. List the differences between first and second heart sounds.

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PHYSIOLOGY- PAPER 2

Your answer should be specific to the question asked.Draw neat and labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

LONG ESSAY

$2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks}$

- 1. With neat labeled diagrams describe the pain pathway. Explain the theories of referred pain.
- 2. Explain the role of insulin as a hypoglycemic hormone.

SHORT ESSAY

10 X 5 = 50 Marks

- 3. With neat labeled diagrams explain the different refractive errors and their correction
- 4. Explain the role of muscle spindle in the regulation of muscle length.
- 5. Describe the etiology and clinical features of Myxedema.
- 6. Draw a neat labeled diagram of Auditory pathway.
- 7. Define neuroendocrine reflex. Explain with an example.
- 8. Name the different components of the Limbic system and list the functions.
- 9. Explain fetoplacental unit.
- 10. In a flow chart list the events of excitation contraction coupling.
- 11. Explain Aldosterone escape.
- 12. Draw a neat labeled diagram of a neuron. Explain the conduction of impulse in mylienated nerves.

SHORT ANSWERS

$10 \times 3 = 30 \text{ Marks}$

- 13. Draw a labeled diagram of taste pathway.
- 14. Give the cause of Parkinsonism and physiological basis of treatment.
- 15. Diagrammatically represent regulation of growth hormone.
- 16. Draw a neat labeled diagram of olfactory pathway.
- 17. Name the hormones that regulate calcium homeostasis
- 18. Explain the Mullers doctine of specific nerve energies.
- 19. Name 3 temporary methods of contraception in females.
- 20. Give the cause for and principle of treatment of Myasthenia Gravis.
- 21. List 3 important properties of action potential.
- 22. List the functions of vestibular apparatus