

**Master of Philosophy (M.Phil)
Semester - I Examination May 2012**

Time : 3 Hrs.

Max. Marks : 100]

Cytogenetics

Paper – I

Q.P Code : 6111

*Your answers should be specific to the questions asked.
Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary.*

(Use separate answer booklet for Section 'A' & Section 'B')

Section – A Cytology (50 Marks)

LONG ESSAY

2 X 10 = 20 Marks

1. Describe the pathway of regulation of apoptosis
2. Discuss indetail the structure and function of nucleus

SHORT ESSAY

3X 5 = 15 Marks

- 3 Structure and function of endoplasmic reticulum
- 4 Golgi complex, structure and functions
- 5 Structure and function of cell membrane

SHORT ANSWERS

5 X 3 = 15 Marks

- 6 Mitochondria
- 7 Polysomes
- 8 Heterophagy
- 9 Ring chromosomes
- 10 Handling of specimen for analysis in molecular biology

Section – B Genetics (50 Marks)

(Use separate answer booklet for Section 'B')

LONG ESSAY

2 X 10 = 20 Marks

1. Define chromosome. Explain Denver classification and process of karyotyping
2. Define cell cycle. Mention and explain different phases

SHORT ESSAY

3X 5 = 15 Marks

- 3 Barr body
- 4 Differentiate autosomal dominant and autosomal recessive inheritance
- 5 Mutagens

SHORT ANSWERS

5 X 3 = 15 Marks

- 6 Structure of gene
- 7 Gene mapping
- 8 Mention any three aneuploidy and its karyotype
- 9 Isochromosome
- 10 Sex chromatin

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Time : 3 Hrs.

Max. Marks : 100]

Paper – II
Molecular Biology

Q.P Code : 6121

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked.

Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary.

LONG ESSAY

2 X 10 = 20 Marks

1. Explain the steps of protein biosynthesis in eukaryotes
2. Explain the overview of DNA replication prokaryotes

SHORT ESSAY

10 X 5 = 50 Marks

- 3 Post transcriptional modifications
- 4 Chromatin structure
- 5 TATA box, TATA binding protein and associated proteins
- 6 Extrachromosomal elements
- 7 Base excision repair of DNA
- 8 Reverse transcriptase enzyme; Characteristics and application in molecular biology
- 9 Purine salvage pathway
- 10 Components required for translation process
- 11 Molecular chaperones and protein folding
- 12 Positional cloning

SHORT ANSWERS

10 X 3 = 30 Marks

13. Rho dependent and Rho independent termination
14. Supercoiling of DNA
15. Gout
16. Nucleosome
17. Melting temperature of DNA (T_m)
18. Wobble hypothesis
19. Lesch Nyhan syndrome
20. Characteristics of Genetic code
- 21 Orotic aciduria
- 22 Termination codon