

**B.Sc. Imaging Technology Second Year Semester-III  
February 2020 Examination**

**Time : 3 Hrs.**

**[Max. Marks: 100]**

**Paper-I**

**Fundamentals of Physics**

**Q.P Code: J3350**

*Your answers should be specific to the questions asked.*

*Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.*

**LONG ESSAY**

**2 X 10 = 20 Marks**

- 1 Write in detail about theory and construction of Transformer and its types with neat diagram.
- 2 Explain conductors, insulators and semiconductors in brief.

**SHORT ESSAY (Answer any Ten)**

**10 X 5 = 50 Marks**

- 3 Describe the structure of the atom. Define atomic number, mass number.
- 4 Characteristic x-rays and Bremsstrahlung X-rays.
- 5 Radioactive equilibrium and its types with examples for each.
- 6 State 2 Kirchhoff's laws and their application.
- 7 Cooling method of X-ray tube.
- 8 Photoelectric effect and Compton effect with neat diagram.
- 9 X-ray spectrum.
- 10 Factors affecting the quality of x-rays.
- 11 What is rectifier and its types and explain about full-wave rectifier.
- 12 Mutual induction and Self-induction circuits with neat labeled diagram.
- 13 Charge and mass of alpha, beta and gamma radiation. Enumerate the properties of each.
- 14 Name two artificial radioisotopes clinically useful that are produced in nuclear reactor. What are their half lives and their clinical applications?

**SHORT ANSWERS (Answer any Ten)**

**10 X 3 = 30 Marks**

- 15 Properties of X-rays.
- 16 Inverse square law.
- 17 P-n junction diode.
- 18 Electric charges and units of electric charge.
- 19 Ohm's law and coulomb's law
- 20 Electron volt.
- 21 Properties of tungsten target.
- 22 Write about the filters.
- 23 Characteristic X-rays.
- 24 Name any three radioactive nuclides and give explain.
- 25 Florescence and Phosphorescence.
- 26 Electric potential and potential difference.

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**Paper-II**

**Radiation safety**

**Q.P Code : J3360**

*Your answers should be specific to the questions asked.  
Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.*

**LONG ESSAY**

**2 X 10 = 20 Marks**

- 1 Write about the different types of detectors for different types of radiation measurement.
- 2 Describe in detail about thermoluminescence dosimeter. Mention other types of personal monitoring devices? Advantage and disadvantages of each of them in comparison with TLD?

**SHORT ESSAY (Answer any Ten)**

**10 X 5 = 50 Marks**

- 3 Types of Chromosomal aberration induced by radiation
- 4 Write in brief about the different shielding materials used in Radiotherapy
- 5 Differentiate between stochastic and deterministic effect with example.
- 6 Application of Ionization chamber for QA in Radiotherapy department, mention its principle?
- 7 Enumerate Biological effects of radiation and explain the dose limits for each effect
- 8 Principle of Radiation protection.
- 9 Define Radioactivity, flux and fluence with their respective unit.
- 10 Explain in detail the concepts of Workload, use factor, occupancy factor in layout planning
- 11 Define Equivalent dose, Effective dose, Tissue weighting factors and radiation weighting factor
- 12 Calculation for workload in cobalt 60
- 13 Linear and mass attenuation coefficient.
- 14 Explain Photoelectric effect with its particular interactions

**SHORT ANSWERS (Answer any Ten)**

**10 X 3 = 30 Marks**

- 15 Equivalent dose.
- 16 Time, Distance and Shielding.
- 17 Properties of X-rays.
- 18 Electron orbit and energy levels.
- 19 Interaction of neutron with matter.
- 20 Effective dose.
- 21 Natural background radiation.
- 22 Dose limits to radiation worker and public.
- 23 Exposure and Half-life
- 24 HVT and TVT
- 25 Kerma and Absorbed dose.
- 26 Ionization and Excitation

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**Paper-III**

**Medical Physics**

**Q.P Code : J3370**

*Your answers should be specific to the questions asked.*

*Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.*

**LONG ESSAY**

**2 X 10 = 20 Marks**

- 1 Describe various quality assurance gadgets used with x-ray equipment's.
- 2 Explain the different components of a diagnostic x-ray tube.

**SHORT ESSAY (Answer any Ten)**

**10 X 5 = 50 Marks**

- 3 Define Fuses, Circuit breakers, Earthing and Insulation?
- 4 What is the use of shunts and fuses in an x-ray machine.
- 5 What are the QA tests for X-ray machine?
- 6 Write briefly about focal spot? How does its size impact the image quality? What techniques are used to reduce the size of focal spot?
- 7 Bremsstrahlung x-rays and Characteristic X-rays
- 8 Magnification radiography and subtraction radiography
- 9 Write about fluoroscopy in detail.
- 10 What is C-arm? Where is it used?
- 11 Cordless mobile X-ray equipment
- 12 Subtraction Radiography
- 13 Factors that influence the quality of X-ray image produced
- 14 Which meters are commonly found in diagnostic X-ray machine

**SHORT ANSWERS (Answer any Ten)**

**10 X 3 = 30 Marks**

- 15 Focal spot test tool.
- 16 Failure of x-ray tube.
- 17 Beam centering device.
- 18 Feeder cables.
- 19 Earthing and Insulation
- 20 Tube current and Tube voltage.
- 21 Step wedge.
- 22 Half-wave rectifier.
- 23 Write about properties of tungsten and molybdenum
- 24 Write about properties of x-rays
- 25 Ammeter and voltmeter
- 26 Wisconsin test cassette.

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