

**B.Sc. Radiotherapy Technology Second Year Semester-III  
February 2020 Examination**

**Time : 3 Hrs.**

**[Max. Marks: 100]**

**Paper-I  
Fundamentals of Physics  
Q.P Code: J3550**

*Your answers should be specific to the questions asked.*

*Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.*

**LONG ESSAY**

**2 X 10 = 20 Marks**

- 1 Write in detail about theory and construction of Transformer and its types with neat diagram.
- 2 What is rectifier and its types. Explain about it with neat circuit.

**SHORT ESSAY (Answer any Ten)**

**10 X 5 = 50 Marks**

- 3 Photoelectric effect
- 4 Periodic table
- 5 Who invented natural radioactivity.? What are alpha, beta and gamma radiations?
- 6 Define Radioactive equilibrium. What are its types and mention few examples for each.?
- 7 What are artificial radioactive isotopes. How are they produced?
- 8 Capacitance, Capacitors and resistance.
- 9 Factors affecting quality and quantity of x-rays.
- 10 Explain about Kirchhoff's circuit laws in detail with circuit diagrams.
- 11 Difference between Half-wave and Full-wave rectifier.
- 12 Conductivity of electricity through gases at low pressure in an X-ray tube..?
- 13 What are Bremsstrahlung X-rays? Explain the physics involved in their production and clinical importance?
- 14 Mention the components of Electromagnetic spectrum and properties of each of its components

**SHORT ANSWERS (Answer any Ten)**

**10 X 3 = 30 Marks**

- 15 Radium properties
- 16 Radioactive disintegration law and Ohm's law.
- 17 Half-life and activity
- 18 Electric charges and units of electric charge.
- 19 Thermionic emission.
- 20 p-n junction diode.
- 21 Electric potential and potential difference.
- 22 Properties of X-rays.
- 23 Florescence and Phosphorescence.
- 24 Properties of Tungsten
- 25 Inverse square law.
- 26 Pair production

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**Paper-II**

**Radiation safety**

**Q.P Code : J3560**

*Your answers should be specific to the questions asked.*

*Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.*

**LONG ESSAY**

**2 X 10 = 20 Marks**

- 1 Write the principle of Radiation safety. Explain TDF in detail. Define Equivalent dose, Effective dose, Tissue weighting factors and radiation weighting factor in radiation safety.
- 2 Describe about the structure of atom.

**SHORT ESSAY (Answer any Ten)**

**10 X 5 = 50 Marks**

- 3 Explain about Natural background radiation.
- 4 Compton effect with atomic structure.
- 5 What is Linear and Mass attenuation coefficient.
- 6 Explain structure of cell. How does radiation cause cell death? Explain somatic and Hereditary mutations.
- 7 X-ray spectrum with graph.
- 8 Write 5 properties of X-rays and explain its production in brief.
- 9 Direct and indirect effect of radiation.
- 10 Types of Interaction of X-rays with matter and explain in detail about Pair production.
- 11 Write a neat labeled diagram of x-ray spectrum and explain its components?
- 12 What is Survey meter used for ? What is its working principle?
- 13 Write in detail about Thermoluminescence dosimeter. Also write a neat labeled diagram and mention
- 14 What are GM counter and Scintillation detector.

**SHORT ANSWERS (Answer any Ten)**

**10 X 3 = 30 Marks**

- 15 Absorbed dose and exposure.
- 16 Properties of X-rays.
- 17 Fluorescence and phosphorescence.
- 18 Velocity , frequency and wavelength.
- 19 Contamination monitor.
- 20 Filters and its types.
- 21 Somatic effect and hereditary effect.
- 22 Dose limits to radiation worker and public.
- 23 Interaction of neutron with matter.
- 24 HVT and TVT.
- 25 Proportional counter.
- 26 Half-life and tenth-life.

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**Paper-III**

**Medical Physics**

**Q.P Code : J3570**

*Your answers should be specific to the questions asked.*

*Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.*

**LONG ESSAY**

**2 X 10 = 20 Marks**

- 1 Explain the different components of a diagnostic x-ray tube.
- 2 Describe the construction of mammography x-ray tube . give a detailed account of mammography procedures.

**SHORT ESSAY (Answer any Ten)**

**10 X 5 = 50 Marks**

- 3 What are the uses of electrical energy with proper example?
- 4 Explain about High Tension(HT) cable.
- 5 Write briefly about construction and function of Filament circuit in X-ray machine.
- 6 Use of shunts and fuses.
- 7 Draw a neat labeled diagram of Rotating anode x-ray tube and name its parts and their function?
- 8 Mention the types of Filters in X-ray tube. What are their advantages?
- 9 Name the types of grids used in radiology and mention advantages of each.?
- 10 Function of Potter-Bucky Diaphragm in an X-ray machine?
- 11 What is the advantage of Image intensifiers and explain its parts with a diagram?.
- 12 Method of viewing the intensified image.
- 13 Write about Mobile x-ray unit.Its advantages and disadvantages
- 14 Explain in detail about parts and functioning of MMR unit.

**SHORT ANSWERS (Answer any Ten)**

**10 X 3 = 30 Marks**

- 15 Uses of electrical energy
- 16 Wisconsin test cassette.
- 17 Focal spot test tool.
- 18 Multi section cassette.
- 19 Beam centering device.
- 20 Feeder cables.
- 21 Earthing and fuses
- 22 Cones and grid ratio.
- 23 Tube voltage and tube current
- 24 Step wedge.
- 25 Half-wave rectifier.
- 26 Ammeter and voltmeter