

2014-15

**SRI DEVARAJ URS ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION & RESEARCH**  
(A DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY)  
**Post Graduate Diploma in Genomic Technology (PGDGT)**  
**February-2015 Examinations**  
(Semester - I)

Time: 3 Hrs.

[Max. Marks: 100]

**Paper – I**  
**Cytogenetics**  
Q.P Code :5111

*Your answers should be specific to the questions asked.*  
*Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary.*

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**Section – A Cytology (50 Marks)**  
*(Use Separate Answer booklet for Section “A” and Section “B”)*

**LONG ESSAY**

**2 X 10 = 20 Marks**

1. Write an essay on mitotic cell division.
2. Write an essay on specimen collection and procession of biological samples.

**SHORT ESSAY**

**3X 5 = 15 Marks**

- 3 Describe the regulation of cell cycle at the molecular level.
- 4 Write a short essay on chromatid.
- 5 Describe the various eukaryotic cellular organelles and their functions?

**SHORT ANSWERS**

**5 X 3 = 15 Marks**

- 6 How to collect and process faeces for cytogenetic studies?
- 7 How to preserve the CSF specimens during transit?
- 8 How the solid tissue sample is useful in pathological analysis?
- 9 What are the functions of mitochondria?
- 10 Describe the anaphase of meiosis.

**Section – B Genetics (50 Marks)**  
*(Use Separate Answer booklet for Section-B)*

**LONG ESSAY**

**2 X 10 = 20 Marks**

1. Write an essay on epigenesis, pangenesis and acquired characters.
2. Describe the physical basis of heredity.

**SHORT ESSAY**

**3X 5 = 15 Marks**

- 3 Write a short essay on chromosome theory of inheritance.
- 4 Describe the importance of structural chromosomal disorder.
- 5 Write a short essay on human sex chromosomes.

**SHORT ANSWERS**

**5 X 3 = 15 Marks**

- 6 Define chromosomal banding?
- 7 Define gene translocation?
- 8 What is Lyon's hypothesis?
- 9 What is a linkage map?
- 10 Define complementary genes.

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**Paper – II**  
**Molecular Cell Biology**

Q.P Code: 5121'

*Your answers should be specific to the questions asked.*

*Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary.*

**LONG ESSAY**

**2 X 10 = 20 Marks**

1. Describe the biosynthesis of purines and its regulations.
2. Explain prokaryotic transcription. Add a note on the post transcriptional modifications.

**SHORT ESSAY**

**10 X 5 = 50 Marks**

- 3 DNA replication in eukaryotes
- 4 Steps involved in cloning.
- 5 Mechanisms involved in protein transport in eukaryotes.
- 6 Explain the mechanism of formation of initiation complex.
- 7 Different types of RNA and their functions.
- 8 What is mutation? Describe different type of mutations.
- 9 Extra chromosomal elements and their applications.
- 10 Reverse transcriptase and their applications.
- 11 Oxidative damage of DNA.
- 12 Isolation of DNA and assessment of its purity.

**SHORT ANSWERS**

**10 X 3 = 30 Marks**

- 13 Restriction endonuclease.
- 14 Termination codons.
- 15 Ribozyme.
- 16 PRPP formation.
- 17 Orotic aciduria.
- 18 Unusual bases.
- 19 Nucleotide excision repair.
- 20 Allopurinol.
- 21 Synthetic bases.
- 22 Activation of amino acids.