## SRI DEVARAJ URS ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION & RESEARCH

(A DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY)

Post Graduate Diploma Examination - June/July 2020

Time: 3 Hrs Max Marks: 100

DIPLOMA IN OTORHINO LARYNGOLOGY (D.L.O)
Paper-I QP Code: D2091

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked.

Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

LONG ESSAY 10 X 10 = 100

- . Describe the anatomy of Pterygopalatine fossa and outline the various surgical approaches to it.
- 2. Describe the indications approaches and complications of tip rhinoplasty.
- 3. Explain the various factors affecting wound healing. List out the steps to facilitate wound healing.
- 4. Describe the indications, steps, complications, modifications of caldwell uc procedure.
- 5. Describe etiopathogenesis of Mucocoele of Paranasal sinuses. Highlight the differences between proptosis caused by Mucocoele and Cavernous sinus thrombosis.
- 6. Describe the etiology and management of epistaxis. Enumerate differences between arterial and venous epistaxis.
- 7. Describe the procedure and materials used in Pre operative embolization and enumerate its indications and complications.
- 8. Describe the anatomy of superior orbital fissure and highlight its clinical importance
- 9. Mention the various techniques of hypotensive general anaesthesia in ENT and highlight their applications.
- 10. Enumerate the orbital complications of FESS.Explain the step by step management of Orbital hemorrhage during FESS.

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LONG ESSAY 10 X 10 = 100

- 1. Describe the anatomy of medial wall of middle ear and add a note on impedence matching mechanism of middle ear.
- 2. Describe the mechanism of bone conduction of sound. Add a note on masking
- 3. Describe the etiopathogenesis, clinical features and management of serous otitis media.
- 4. Enumerate the complications of stapes surgery and list out the steps to avoid these complications. Explain how will you manage floating footplate.
- 5. Trace out path of facial nerve and mention its intracranial connections. Enumerate the topodiagnostic and electrodiagnostic tests for facial nerve and their applications.
- 6. Describe the anatomy of otolith organs and trace the pathway of equilibrium.
- 7. Describe the etiopathogenesis, clinical features and management of Meniere s disease.
- 8. List out the causes of Objective tinnitus. Describe in detail about etiology, clinical features and management of patulous eustachian tube.
- 9. What is endolymphatic hydropes? Describe the clinical features and management of the same.
- 10. Describe the evaluation and management of a deaf mute child.

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DIPLOMA IN OTORHINO LARYNGOLOGY (D.L.O)
Paper-III QP Code: D2093

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LONG ESSAY 10 X 10 = 100

- 1. Describe the anatomy of pharyngeal constrictors and highlight the clinical importance.
- 2. Describe the mechanism of phonation and articulation and give examples of disorders of phonation and articulation.
- 3. Describe the causes and management of neonatal stridor
- 4. Enumerate and classify causes of hoarseness of voice. How will you investigate a case of hoarseness of voice?
- 5. Describe the mechanism of action , dosage, administration, applications and adverse effects of Cisplatin.
- 6. Describe the anatomy of of taste bud. Add a note on physiology of taste.
- 7. Describe the various axial flaps used in head and neck reconstruction and highlight advantages and disadvantages for each of them.
- 8. Describe the principle and procedure of photodynamic therapy. Enumerate its indications and complications.
- 9. Explain the preoperative preparation of a patient posted for major head and neck surgery and justify each of these steps.
- 10. List out the tumor markers in otorhinolaryngology and mention their applications, normal values and limitations.