### **SRI DEVARAJ URS ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION & RESEARCH**

# (A DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY)

### M.B.B.S Phase-III (Part I) Degree Examination JULY 2019

Time:3 hours

Max Marks:100

#### **OPHTHALMOLOGY**

Your answer should be specific to the question asked.Draw neat and labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

# **LONG ESSAY**

### 2 X 10 = 20 Marks

- 1. Describe the clinical features, complications and treatment of Acute Dacryocystitis
- 2. Describe the various stages of Retinoblastoma and discuss it's management.

### **SHORT ESSAY**

### 10 X 5 = 50 Marks

- 3. Write the cause and clinical picture of Bitot spots. How do you treat?
- 4. Describe the etiology, clinical features & treatment of Endophthalmitis.
- 5. Write the causes, clinical features and complications of Lagophthalmos.
- 6. Describe the anatomy of retina
- 7. Write the fundus changes in pathological Myopia.
- 8. Describe the clinical features & treatment of Branch Retinal Vein Occlusion.
- 9. Discuss signs, symptoms and management of External hodeolum.
- 10. What are the differential diagnosis of limbal nodule?
- 11. vossius ring
- 12. Discuss vitreous haemorrhage and its complications.

### **SHORT ANSWERS**

#### $10 \times 3 = 30 \text{ Marks}$

- 13. Name three refractive surgeries for correction of refractive errors.
- 14. Define Pannus? Mention two types of pannus.
- 15. Mention four complications of alkali burns on the eye.
- 16. Write Three differences between Exudative and Tractional detachment.
- 17. Mention three types of Synechiae.
- 18. Mention three ocular manifestations of AIDS.
- 19. Mention the Extraocular muscles & their nerve supply.
- 20. Mention three causes for corneal oedema.
- 21. Write Three differences between Paralytic & concomitant squint.
- 22. Name two ocular manifestations in Wilson's Disease.

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### LONG ESSAY (Answer any 2)

#### 2 X 10 = 20 Marks

- 1. Enumerate the ocular manifestations of blunt injury to the eye.
- 2. Classify Retinobalstoma & describe its clinical features and management.
- 3. Describe the clinical features, complications and management of Bacterial corneal ulcer.

# SHORT ESSAY (Answer any 10)

#### $10 \times 5 = 50 \text{ Marks}$

- 4. Mention the Complications of Acute Dacryocystitis.
- 5. Describe the mechanism of action and the side effects of carbonic anhydrase inhibitors.
- 6. What is iridectomy.? What are the indications of iridectomy
- 7. What is Pterygium? What are the various types & treatment modalities of Pterygium?
- 8. Explain the mechanism of Aqueous Humor Outflow.
- 9. How do you evaluate a case of Epiphora.
- 10. Discuss the etiology, clinical features and treatment of Central Retinal Vein Occlusion.
- 11. Define Staphyloma. Describe the types & etiology of staphyloma.
- 12. Mention five differences between papillitis and papilledema
- 13. Discuss the Pharmacological action, uses and complications of Pilocarpine.
- 14. What is Keratoconus? Describe clinical features and management.
- 15. Draw a neat labelled diagram of cross-section of eye ball.

### **SHORT ANSWERS ( No choices )**

### 10 X 3 = 30 Marks

- 16. Mention four indications for lacrimal syringing.
- 17. Write Three causes of Subluxation of lens.
- 18. Mention three complications of Pathological Myopia.
- 19. Mention three national programmes to control Blindness.
- 20. Name four uses of Fluorescein dye in eye diseases.
- 21. Mention three causes of sudden loss of vision.
- 22. Mention Three lid signs seen in Thyroid Ophthalmopathy.
- 23. Mention three ocular manifestations of Diabetes Mellitus.
- 24. Write Three signs of Horner syndrome.
- 25. Write Three differences between Rhegmatogenous and Exudative detachment.