

Question Paper Code:U3092

## SRI DEVRAJ URS ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION & RESEARCH

(A DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY)

M.B.B.S Phase-III (Part II) Degree examination JULY 2022

Time:3 hours

Max Marks: 100

## **OPHTHALMOLOGY**

Your answer should be specific to the question asked Draw neat and labeled diagrams wherever necessary

## LONG ESSAY (Answer any 2)

2 X 10 = 20 Marks

- 1. Mention the causes & describe the stages of Papilloedema . (3+7)
- 2. Define & classify Hypermetropia. Describe the clinical features and treatment of Hypermetropia.(4+3+3)
- 3. Mention the fundus changes seen in Diabetic Retinopathy & Discuss the management of Proliferative Diabetic Retinopathy.(6+4)

## SHORT ESSAY (Answer any 10)

 $10 \times 5 = 50 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 4. Write a diagram of the parts of Uveal tract. Describe the functions of ciliary body .(2+3)
- 5. Ennumerate three media used for preserving corneoscleral button, name one indication for tectonic Keratoplasty (4+1)
- 6. Explain the mechanism of Aqueous Humor Secretion.
- 7. Draw a neat labelled diagram of normal fundus as seen Ophthalmoscopically.
- 8. What is Entropion? How is it classified? Outline the principle of treatment of any one.(1+3+1)
- 9. What is Ectopia Lentis and what are the clinical features & causes of Ectopia Lentis? (1+2+2)
- 10. what is Photophthalmia? Add a note on the management (2+3)
- 11. What is Sturm's conoid? Describe it with a neat diagram.
- 12. Discuss the complications of Chronic Dacryocystitis.
- 13. Discuss the principles and objectives of District control Blindness society
- 14. Describe the etiology, clinical features, treatment and complications of Acute Mucopurulent Conjunctivitis. (1+2+1+1)
- 15. Mention Three causes for Unilateral Proptosis, add a note on the mangement of any one of them(3+2)

## SHORT ANSWERS (No choices)

10 X 3 = 30 Marks

- 16. Wite six contraindications for transplanting a donor cornea to a recepient.
- 17. What is Tensilon test?
- 18. Mention Stages of Chronic Dacryocystitis.
- 19. Name two drugs used for topical anaesthesia and mention two indications.

- 20. Write two causes of vision loss in thyroid ophthalmopathy
- 21. Mention three ocular manifestations of Leprosy.
- 22. What is enucleation? Mention four Indications.
- 23. What is iridectomy & mention Two indications for peripheral iridectomy.
- 24. Mention the stages of Papilloedema.
- 25. Write the fundus picture of Berlin's oedema.





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LONG ESSAY

2 X 10 = 20 Marks

- 1. Desribe the etiology and clinical features and treatment of zonular cataract. (1+2+2)
- 2. Describe the Etio pathogenesis, clinical features and treatment of Sympathetic Ophthalmitis. (2+3+5)

SHORT ESSAY

 $10 \times 5 = 50 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 3. Discuss the different types of Intra ocular Lenses
- 4. What is Ectropion?, describe the types and principles of treatment os each type (1+2+2)
- 5. Write five differences between Paralytic & non-paralytic squint.
- 6. Outline the management of Diabetic retinopathy.
- 7. Describe the classification of Optic atrophy.
- 8. Discuss the complications of Chronic Dacryocystitis.
- 9. What is Phacomorphic Glaucoma and how do you manage? (2+3)
- 10. What are keratic precipitates? Mention the types.(2+3)
- 11. Describe the etiology, clinical features and treatment of Vernal keratoconjunctivitis.(1+2+2)
- 12. Describe the differences between Bacterial and Fungal corneal ulcer (2.5+2.5).

## SHORT ANSWERS

10 X 3 = 30 Marks

- 13. Mention 3 ocular manifestations of syphilis
- 14. Mention three causes for Nyctalopia.
- 15. Mention Three treatment modalities for Diabetic retinopathy.
- 16. What is evisceration? Write three indications.
- 17. Mention three causes of Entropion.
- 18. Mention two causes of dimunished near vision.
- 19. Write three types of Contact Lenses.
- 20. What is keratoplasty? Mention Three indications for keratoplasty.
- 21. Enumerate six investigations for dry eye
- 22. What is Asteriod hyalosis?

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Question Paper Code:U3101

## SRI DEVARAJ URS ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION & RESEARCH

(A DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY)

M.B.B.S Phase-III (Part II) Degree examination JULY 2022

Time:3 hours

Max Marks:100

#### OPHTHALMOLOGY

Your answer should be specific to the question asked Draw neat and labeled diagrams wherever necessary

**LONG ESSAY** 

2 X 10 = 20 Marks

- 1. What is Primary Open Angle Glaucoma and discuss the management options (2+8)
- 2. Describe the etiology, clinical features and treatment of Herpes simplex keratitis.(2+4+4)

SHORT ESSAY

 $10 \times 5 = 50 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 3. Write four differences between Conjunctival congestion and Circumciliary congestion.
- 4. Discuss etio pathogenesis & clinical featues of Sympathetic ophthalmia.(2+3)
- 5. Describe the clinical features and fundus picture of Retinitis pigmentosa. What type of Optic atrophy is seen? (1+3+1)
- 6. Describe the differences between Bacterial and Fungal corneal ulcer (2.5+2.5).
- 7. Briefly describe congenital glaucoma
- 8. Describe the pupillary pathway, write a diagram. (3+2)
- 9. Describe Pre corneal Tear Film with a diagram, mention the thickness of each layer. (4+1)
- 10. Discuss the differences between Papillitis and Papilloedema.
- 11. Describe the clinical features and treatment of Congenital Dacryocystitis (2+3)
- 12. What are the clinical stages of a Cortical cataract, add a note on corresponding visual syptoms. (3+2)

## SHORT ANSWERS

 $10 \times 3 = 30 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 13. Mention three late postoperative complications of cataract surgery.
- 14. Outline the treatment of Optic neuritis.
- 15. Mention three Anti-viral drugs used in Ophthalmology and the formulation
- 16. Mention 3 ocular manifestations of syphilis
- 17. Mention Three Complications of DCR.
- 18. What is enucleation? Mention four Indications.
- 19. Mention Three signs of Thyroid orbitopathy.
- 20. Mention three refractive surgeries for the treatment of Myopia.
- 21. Write the complications of Chalazion.
- 22. Name three provocative tests for primary glaucoma

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#### **OPHTHALMOLOGY**

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## LONG ESSAY (Answer any 2)

2 X 10 = 20 Marks

- Explain etiopathogenesis and management of Acute Angle Closure Glaucoma.add a note on Prophylaxis (3+6+1)
- 2. Describe the etiology, clinical features and management of Orbital Cellulitis.(2+3+5)
- 3. Define & classify Myopia. Describe the clinical features and treatment of Myopia. (4+3+3)

## SHORT ESSAY (Answer any 10)

 $10 \times 5 = 50 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 4. Discuss the complications of Corneal ulcer.
- 5. Describe the actions and complications of retro bulbar anaesthesia. (3+2)
- 6. Write the clinical features and management of Optic neuritis. (3+2)
- 7. What is Sturm's conoid? Describe it with a neat diagram.
- 8. Outline the investigations and treatment of Retinoblastoma.
- 9. Describe the etiology, clinical features and treatment of Acute Follicular conjunctivitis.(1+2+2)
- 10. Describe the mechanism of action, routes of administration & the side effects of carbonic anhydrase inhibitors. (2+1+2)
- 11. Describe the management of Congenital Dacryocystitis
- 12. Draw a neat labelled diagram of layers of cornea; what is the thickness of the cornea?(4+1)
- 13. What is Ectropion? Describe the types and principles of treatment of each type (1+2+2)
- 14. Discuss the management of Thyroid eye disease
- 15. Describe the clinical features and management of Sympathetic Ophthalmitis. (2+3)

## SHORT ANSWERS ( No choices )

10 X 3 = 30 Marks

- 16. What are the effects of atropine in corneal ulcer?
- 17. Enumerate Six types of Secondary Glaucoma.
- 18. Name the ocular signs of third cranial nerve palsy
- 19. Enumerate the spaces in Orbit.
- 20. What is hemeralopia? Mention three causes
- 21. What are the causes of vitreous haemorrhage?
- 22. What is legal blindness? Mention two causes of preventable blindness
- 23. What is Cover test? What are its uses?
- 24. Mention Stages of Chronic Dacryocystitis.
- 25. Enumerate six investigations for dry eye

