# SRI DEVRAJ URS ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION & RESEARCH

# (A DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY)

M.B.B.S Phase-III (Part I) Degree Examination APRIL 2021

Time:3 hours

Max Marks:100

#### **COMMUNITY MEDICINE - PAPER 1**

Your answer should be specific to the question asked Draw neat and labeled diagrams wherever necessary

#### LONG ESSAY

 $2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 1. What is Pneumoconiosis? Describe the clinical & epidemiological aspects of Silicosis and mention its preventive measures. (2+4+4)
- 2. Describe the role of vectors in disease transmission and mention the various measures to control the vectors.(5+5)

# SHORT ESSAY

10 X 5 = 50 Marks

- 3. Describe the chemical standards of drinking water.
- 4. Name four substances used for Substance abuse .Discuss the factors associated with substance abuse.(2+3)
- 5. Define epidemiology. What are the uses of epidemiology. (1+4)
- 6. Define Health Education. Describe the various stages of adoption of new ideas and practices with example.(2+3)
- 7. Define prevalence of disease. Describe the types of the same. (1+4)
- 8. What is Systematic Random Sampling? Explain with an example.(2+3)
- 9. Draw a schematic diagram of Natural history of disease and explain with example.
- 10. Describe Prevention of Food Adulteration Act. Mention Four important food adulterants. (3+2)
- 11. Describe the steps in conducting a randomised control trial.
- 12. What are the criteria for an investigation to be accepted as a screening test?

#### **SHORT ANSWERS**

 $10 \times 3 = 30 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 13. What is food fortification? Give examples.
- 14. Discuss the role of Record linkage as a source of Health Information.
- 15. What are cohort studies? Mention the types. (1+2)
- 16. Mention the preventive measures against Radiation exposure.
- 17. What is Standard deviation?
- 18. Mention the salient features of Group Discussion.
- 19. Enumerate 6 functions of family.
- 20. Mention THREE important sources of essential fatty acids.
- 21. Enlist the determinants of health.
- 22. Name 2 screening tests each for: a) Cancer b) Occupational disease and c) Congenital malformations. (1+1+1)

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#### **COMMUNITY MEDICINE - PAPER 2**

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LONG ESSAY

 $2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 1. Define Primary Health Care. Discuss the elements of primary health care. (2+8)
- 2. Describe the Epidemiological features of oral cancers in India.

SHORT ESSAY

10 X 5 = 50 Marks

- 3. Describe antigenic variations of influenza virus. Explain the case management of H1N1.
- 4. Describe epidemiological determinants of poliomyelitis.
- 5. Describe the functions of the WHO
- 6. Discuss the problems of adolescent children.
- 7. What is post-coital contraception and its importance? Mention the methods available of the same (2+3)
- 8. Describe the preventive measures against COVID 19
- 9. Discuss the functions of Health Assistant Female
- 10. Compare and contrast cost effective and cost benefit analysis in health care management
- 11. Describe components of APGAR score in newborn care and mention its importance (3+2)
- 12. Define HIGH risk approach in antenatal care. List the HIGH risk conditions in pregnancy.

SHORT ANSWERS

 $10 \times 3 = 30 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 13. Differentiate betweeen MDR TB and XDR TB.
- 14. What are the hazards of obesity?
- 15. What is Disaster mitigation
- 16. Define Sex ratio. Mention two conditions which affect Sex composition of a population.
- 17. What is the treatment regimen for multi-bacillary Leprosy as per NLEP?
- 18. What are the methods of disposal of Hospital sharp waste
- 19. What is avoidable blindness? Give three examples.
- 20. What is the role of World Bank in the field of Health?
- 21. Define Net Reproduction Rate (NRR). Interpret the meaning of NRR = 1.
- 22. What is the importance of Night blood examination in Filarial survey?



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#### **COMMUNITY MEDICINE - PAPER 1**

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### LONG ESSAY (Answer any 2)

2 X 10 = 20 Marks

- 1. What is the scope of ESI Act? Describe in detail the Medical benefits and Extended sickness benefit provided under this act. (4+6)
- 2. Describe the functioning of modern sewage treatment plants with suitable illustrations.
- 3. Enumerate the Indicators of Health. Describe about health indicators (2+8)

# SHORT ESSAY (Answer any 10)

10 X 5 = 50 Marks

- 4. Enumerate risk factors. Describe the concept of Risk Approach with example. (2+3)
- 5. Compare and contrast case control and cohort studies.
- 6. Discuss various Health Education methods for Mass Education.
- 7. What are the uses of epidemiology?
- 8. Define prevalence of disease. Describe the types of the same. (1+4)
- 9. Mention the Medical Measures for prevention of Occupational Diseases. What is Pre Placement examination and give example. (2+3)
- 10. What is Systematic Random Sampling? Explain with an example.(2+3)
- 11. Mention the types of family. Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of them. (2+3)
- 12. Explain Sample Registration System. Mention its uses.
- 13. What is screening for a disease? What are the criteria for a disease to be screened.(2+3)
- 14. What is Vaccine Vial Monitor (VVM)? Describe its role in cold chain. (1+4)
- 15. Describe cross ventilation. Mention its health benefits.

# SHORT ANSWERS ( No choices )

10 X 3 = 30 Marks

- 16. What are the uses of Descriptive epidemiological studies?
- 17. What is health spectrum?
- 18. Mention the preventive measures for Lead Poisoning.
- 19. What is folk media? Give three examples.
- 20. What are the uses of Incidence rate and Prevalence rate?
- 21. What are the measures of central tendency?
- 22. Differentiate between an Index case and a Primary case.
- 23. Enumerate 6 functions of family.
- 24. What is balanced diet?
- 25. What is census?



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## **COMMUNITY MEDICINE - PAPER 2**

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# LONG ESSAY (Answer any 2)

 $2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 1. What is primary health care, Describe the principles with suitable examples
- 2. A 4 year old male child is brought to your Primary Health Centre (PHC) with complaints of loose stools and vomiting for the past 3 days. How would you manage the child
- 3. Describe the epidemiological determinants of Syphilis and its prevention and control. (5+5)

# SHORT ESSAY (Answer any 10)

10 X 5 = 50 Marks

- 4. What is emergency contraception? List the methods of emergency contraception. (2+3)
- 5. Who are the beneficiaries of Anganwadi? What are the functions of Anganwadi Worker(2+3)
- 6. What are the preventive measures against COVID 19.
- 7. What are the functions of the Medical officer at primary health centre
- 8. Describe the uses of growth charts.
- 9. What is the importance of International certificate of vaccination against yellow fever.
- 10. Describe the Epidemiological features of oral cancers in India
- 11. What is the Treatment plan for a child with ARI according to IMNCI?
- 12. Illustrate the diagnostic algorithm of diagnosis of pulmonary tuberculosis in an adult as per NTEP.
- 13. Describe the Post exposure prophylaxis in a case of dog bite.
- 14. Discuss PERT with the help of a diagram.
- 15. What are the problems of geriatric population and mention the national programmes for them. (3+2)

## SHORT ANSWERS ( No choices )

10 X 3 = 30 Marks

- 16. What are the vaccination regimen for Hepatitis B?
- 17. Mention risk factors of Hypertension.
- 18. Mention the average composition of hospital waste in India.
- 19. Mention the adverse effects of oral contraceptive pills.
- 20. Mention two drugs along with dose and dosage used for chemoprophylaxis for Malaria.
- 21. What is meant by At-Risk infants.
- 22. What is essential obstetric care?
- 23. What are the advantages of Zinc supplementation in diarrhoea prevention?
- 24. What do you mean by Antigenc shift and Antigenic drift?
- 25. Define Disaster. Give TWO examples for man-made disasters.

