#### SRI DEVARAJ URS ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION & RESEARCH

(A DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY)

B.Sc. Allied Health Sciences Second Year Semester-III

March 2022 Examination

B.Sc. Cardiac Perfusion Technology

Time: 3 Hrs.

Paper – I

Applied Pathology & Microbiology

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary.

(Use separate answer booklet for Section A & B)

Section - A

Applied Pathology (50 Marks)

O.P Code :J3805

LONG ESSAY

2 X 10 = 20 Marks

[Max. Marks: 100]

- 1. Describe the etiopathogenesis, morphology of heart and laboratory findings in acute myocardial infarction?
- Classify leukemia? Describe FAB Classification of Acute myeloid leukemia with its peripheral smear findings?

SHORT ESSAY (Answer any three)

3 X 5 = 15 Marks

- 3. Define cardiac hypertrophy and list the etiology for right and left ventricular hypertrophy
- 4. Classify cardiomyopathies and describe the etiology and morphological features of primary cardiomyopathy?
- 5. Define and classify anemia
- 6. Classify aneurysms describe the etiopathogenesis and morphology of dissecting aneurysm
- 7. Describe the etiology and laboratory findings of megaloblastic anemia

SHORT ANSWERS (Answer any five)

5 X 3 = 15 Marks

- 8. List the types of pericardial effusions with their etiology?
- 9. List 06 causes of neutrophilic leucocytosis
- 10. Describe the morphological features of heart in hypertensive heart disease?
- 11. Define hemopericardium and list 02 causes of hemopericardium?
- 12. Classify hemolytic anemia
- 13. List the complications of atherosclerosis
- 14. List 03 causes for delayed clotting time

Section - B

Applied Microbiology (50 Marks)

Q.P Code: J3806

(Use separate answer booklet for Section-B)

LONG ESSAY

2 X 10 = 20 Marks

- Types of HCAI, sources of infection and role of a health care worker in preventing Health care associated infections. (3+3+4)
- 2. Classify the types of waste generated in the hospital and write in detail about the Disposal of waste (3+7)

SHORT ESSAY (Answer any three)

 $3 \times 5 = 15 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 3. How will you prevent the spread of drug resistant E coli in the hospital?
- 4. Risk factors and preventive measures of catheter associated blood stream infection
- 5. MRSA, risk factors and its preventive measures
- Clostridium difficile: Disease caused by, Risk factors and its preventive measures
- 7. Surveillance of infectious diseases

SHORT ANSWERS (Answer any five)

- 8. Five moments of hand hygiene
- 9. Name three blood borne viruses
- 10. Routes of transmission of infection in the hospital
- 11. Dos and don'ts in needle stick injury
- 12. Mention three diseases that spread by respiratory route
- 13. Name three PPE
- 14. Define health care associated infection

5 X 3 = 15 Marks



## SRI DEVARAJURS ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION & RESEARCH

(A DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY)

#### B.Sc. Allied Health Sciences Second Year (Semester-III)

March 2022 Examination

B.Sc. Cardiac Perfusion Technology (CPT)

Time: 3 Hrs.

Paper - II

[Max. Marks: 100]

### Introduction to Cardiac Perfusion Technology

Q.P Code: J3810

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary.

LONG ESSAY

 $2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 1. Explain in detail Hemodynamic monitoring during CPB
- 2. Explain evolution of CPB

#### Short essay (Any ten)

10 X 5 = 50 Marks

- 3. Draw a diagram of extracorporeal circuit and explain it
- 4. What is a normal sinus rhythm? Draw a labelled diagram of ECG and significance of each wave with its intervals
- 5. Describe the various components of Cardiopulmonary bypass
- 6. What are the various sites of arterial, venous and cardioplegia cannulation
- 7. Explain briefly the various phases of cardiac cycle
- 8. Explain the different chambers of the heart
- 9. Describe the circulatory system of the body
- 10. What is hypothermia and its uses
- 11. Explain the blood supply of the heart
- 12. Explain the branches of the Aorta with a neat diagram
- 13. Aseptic Technique and its importance in cardiac surgery
- 14. A 50-year-old male patient with height 165 cms and weight 70 kgs was posted for cardiac surgery. His hemoglobin was 13gm/dl and hematocrit of 40%. The blood volume of the patient is 70ml/kg. The priming volume used for the CPB circuit is 1250ml. Calculate the following a) BSA b) patient blood volume c) Flow rate for 2.2 and 2.4 Cardiac Index d) Predicted hematocrit

#### Short Answers (Any ten)

10 X 3 = 30 Marks

- 15. What is Arterial Blood gas? What are the normal values of various parameters in an ABG
- 16. Defibrillator and its uses
- 17. What are the different pumps used in CPB
- 18. What are the different layers of the heart?
- 19. Gross Well Technique
- 20. Perfusionist and his role in cardiac surgery
- 21. Bubble detector in Heart Lung machine and its importance
- 22. Use of Electroencephalogram in cardiac surgery
- 23. What are the uses of Echocardiography in cardiac surgery?
- 24. What is heparin sodium and protamine sulphate
- 25. Draw a labelled diagram of Coronary artery and its branches
- 26. common causes of LAD



# SRI DEVARAJ URS ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION & RESEARCH (A DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY)

# B.Sc. Allied Health Sciences Second Year (Semester-III) March 2022 Examination B.Sc. Cardiac Perfusion Technology

Time: 2 Hrs.

[Max. Marks: 40]

#### Applied Pharmacology

Q.P Code: J3820

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

LONG ESSAY

 $1 \times 10 = 10 \text{ Marks}$ 

1. List drugs used in hypertension. Explain the mechanism of action, uses and adverse effects beta blockers (3+2+3+2)

#### SHORT ESSAY (Answer any three)

3 X 5 = 15 Marks

- Mention low molecular weight heparins. Explain the mechanism of action and uses (1+2+2)
- 3. Explain the mechanism of action, uses and adverse effects of frusemide (1.5+2+1.5)
- 4. Explain enzyme induction and inhibition with examples (2.5+ 2.5)
- Mention four routes of drug administration with examples and write the advantages of sublingual route (4+1)

#### SHORT ANSWERS (Answer any five)

5 X 3 = 15 Marks

- 6. Write the treatment of myocardial infarction
- 7. Explain idiosyncratic reactions with three examples
- 8. Mention three crystalloids and write three uses
- 9. List three uses and three adverse effects of calcium channel blockers
- 10. Explain tolerance and dependence with examples
- 11. Mention the targets of drug action with examples

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B.Sc. Allied Health Sciences Second Year (Semester-III) March 2022 Examination

B.Sc. Cardiac Perfusion Technology (CPT)

Time: 2.30 Hrs.

#### PAPER-IV

[Max. Marks: 80]

#### Medicine Relevant to Cardiac Perfusion Technology

Q.P Code: J3830

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

#### Long Essay

2X10=20 Marks

- 1. Explain the classification, pathophysiology, and treatment of choice for ASD, VSD and PDA
- 2. Briefly explain classification of HTN and effect of HTN on cardiovascular system and renal system

#### Short Essay (Answer any Six)

6X5=30 Marks

- 3. Pathophysiology of TAPVC in detail
- 4. Pathophysiology of heart failure
- 5. Management of patients with STEMI
- 6. Explain the clinical presentation of RHD in detail
- 7. Describe the etiology and pathophysiology of aortic aneurysm
- 8. Explain the classification and pathophysiology of hypertensive cardiomyopathy in detail
- 9. Explain cardiogenic pulmonary edema in detail
- 10. How chronic severe anemia worsens heart failure?

#### Short Answers (Answer any ten)

10X3=30 Marks

- 11. Risk factors of IHD
- 12. Pulmonary function test
- 13. Hemophilia
- 14. Raynaud's phenomenon
- Etiology of non-cardiogenic pulmonary edema
- 16. Management of PVD
- 17. Classification of truncus arteriosus
- 18. Classification of anemia based on morphology
- 19. Pathophysiology of RHD
- 20. Cardiac amyloidosis
- 21. Clinical presentation of abdominal aortic aneurysm
- 22. Etiology of dilated cardiomyopathy

