SRI DEVARAJ URS ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION & RESEARCH

(A DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY)

B.Sc. Allied Health Sciences Second Year Semester-IV

March 2022 Examination

B.Sc. Cardiac Perfusion Technology

Paper - I

[Max. Marks: 100]

Time: 3 Hrs.

Applied Pathology & Microbiology

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary.

(Use separate answer booklet for Section A& B)

Section - A

Applied Pathology (50 Marks)

O.P Code: J4805

LONG ESSAY

2 X 10 = 20 Marks

- 1. Describe the findings in nephritic syndrome. Describe the etiopathogenesis, clinical features and morphology of post streptococcal glomerulonephritis
- 2.Enumerate the differences between obstructive and restrictive pulmonary diseases. Describe the etiopathogenesis, clinical features and morphology of lung in bronchial asthma

SHORT ESSAY (Answer any three)

3 X 5 = 15 Marks

- 3. Describe the etiopathogenesis, clinical features and morphology of chronic kidney disease
- 4. Describe the etiopathogenesis, clinical features and morphology of pneumoconiosis
- 5. Describe the etiopathogenesis, clinical features and morphology of pulmonary edema
- 6. Describe the etiopathogenesis, clinical features and morphology of acute pyelonephritis
- 7. Describe the etiopathogenesis, clinical features and morphology of lobar pneumonia

SHORT ANSWERS (Answer any five)

5 X 3 = 15 Marks

- 8. List 06 causes of obstructive uropathy
- 9. List the renal function tests with their normal reference ranges
- 10. Describe the urinary findings in urinary tract infection
- 11. List 06 causes of pleural effusion
- 12. Define azotemia and uremia
- 13 Describe the anatomy of kidney
- 14. Draw the histology of lung

Section - B

Applied Microbiology (50 Marks)

Q.P Code: J4806

(Use separate answer booklet for Section-B)

LONG ESSAY

2x10= 20marks

- 1. Describe the factors contributing to infection and measures to control infection in ICU (4+6)
- Classify sterilization. Describe in detail the working principle of autoclave with a diagram. Name the sterilization controls used (3+7)

SHORT ESSAYS (Answer any three).

3X5=15 marks

- 3. Enumerate Alcohols used in disinfection. Describe the mechanism of action and uses of Alcohols
- 4. Describe the significance of Central Sterile Supply Department in Hospital
- 5. Describe the working principle and uses of Plasma sterilization
- 6. Describe different methods of cold sterilization with examples
- 7. Classification of patients care units based on the risk involved and the appropriate methods of disinfection

SHORT ANSWERS (Answer any five).

5X3=15 marks

Learnin

- 8. Mention three levels of disinfectants with examples
- 9. List the factors affecting the effectiveness of chemical disinfectants
- 10. List three uses of Glutaraldehyde
- 11. Mention three methods of microbiological surveillance of OT
- 12. Define and name two antiseptics
- 13. Mention the methods of sterilization of endoscope, surgical instruments and laryngeal blade
- 14. Name three types of patient care items in Spaulding's classification with examples

blade Acc

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B.Sc. Allied Health Sciences Second Year (Semester-IV)

March 2022 Examination

B.Sc. Cardiac Perfusion Technology (CPT)

Time: 3 Hrs.

Paper - II

[Max. Marks: 100]

Introduction to Cardiac Perfusion Technology

Q.P Code: J4810

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked.

Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary.

Long essay (No Choice)

10 Marks x 2=20 Marks

- 1. Describe Principles of Extracorporeal circulation
- 2. What are oxygenators? Describe the different types

Short essay (Answer any 10)

5 Marks x 10 = 50 Marks

- 3 What is Cardioplegia? What are different methods of delivery and the sites of delivery of Cardioplegia
- 4 Explain Principles of Venous drainage and types of venous drainage
- 5 Explain temperature monitoring during CPB.
- 6 Explain the uses of arterial filter in Cardiopulmonary bypass
- 7 Principle of vacuum assisted venous drainage
- 8 Connectors and tubing's
- 9 Difference between bubble and membrane oxygenators
- 10 Advantages and disadvantages of roller and centrifugal pump.
- 11 What is suction used in CPB the methods of applying suction
- 12 Explain the working principle of Centrifugal pump
- 13 What are flow meters and its application
- 14 Different blood products and its management?

Short answers (Answer any 10)

3 Marks x 10 = 30 Marks

- 15 Complication of arterial cannulation
- 16 Sites of placement of bubble detector in extracorporeal circulation
- 17 Uses of Heat exchanger
- 18 What are the Complications of femoral cannulation?
- 19 Level alarm and site of placement of level alarm
- 20 Bubble detectors and its uses
- 21 Priming and its types
- 22 Materials used in tubing's and different common sizes of tubing's
- 23 Draw a diagram of a bicaval venous cannulation
- 24 Two stage venous cannulation
- 25 Indication of femoral cannulation
- 26 What is Activated Clotting Time and what is the desired duration to go on CPB.



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B.Sc. Allied Health Sciences Second Year (Semester-IV)

March 2022 Examination

B.Sc. Cardiac Perfusion Technology

Time: 2 Hrs.

Paper - III Applied Pharmacology O.P Code: J4820

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

LONG ESSAY

 $1 \times 10 = 10 \text{ Marks}$

[Max. Marks: 40]

 Classify insulin preparations. Explain the mechanism of action, uses and adverse effect of insulin (3+2+3+2)

SHORT ESSAY (Answer any Three)

3X 5 = 15 Marks

- 2. List the preanaesthetic medication and write the basis for the use of each group of drugs (1+4)
- 3. Explain the mechanism of action ,uses and adverse effects of sodium cromoglycate (2+1.5+1.5)
- 4. List three steroids. Explain steroid card (1.5+3.5)
- 5. Explain mechanism of action, uses and adverse effects of diclofenac (1.5+2+1.5)

SHORT ANSWERS (Answer any five)

 $5 \times 3 = 15 \text{ Marks}$

- 6. List the advantages of second generation antihistaminics over first generation
- 7. Mention three antipseudomonal penicillins and write three uses
- 8. List three pharyngeal demulcents and write their mechanism of action
- 9. Explain succinylcholine apnea and write the treatment
- 10. Mention three immunosuppressants and write three uses
- 11. List opioid antagonist and write their uses



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B.Sc. Allied Health Sciences Second Year (Semester-IV) March 2022Examination

B.Sc. Cardiac Perfusion Technology (CPT)

Time: 2.30 Hrs.

[Max. Marks: 80]

PAPER-IV

Medicine Relevant to Cardiac Perfusion Technology O.P Code: J4830

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary.

Long essay (No Choice)

10 Marks x 2=20 Marks

- 1. Explain chronic renal failure with its pathophysiology
- 2. Describe Pediatric Perfusion in relation to CPB circuit and Priming

Short essay (Answer any 6)

5 Marks x 6 = 30 Marks

- 3. Explain the age related structural changes in the blood vessels
- 4. Explain types of Diabetes Mellitus, its clinical features, risk factors and its management
- 5. Explain ANS with its branches
- 6. Explain monitoring in pregnant woman during CPB
- 7. What is aging and its effects on the different structures of the body
- 8. Briefly describe the effects of DM on the cardiovascular system
- 9. Symptoms, causes and treatment of motor neurone disease
- 10. Renal transplantation and its types

Short answers (Answer any 10)

3 Marks x 10= 30 Marks

- 11. Complications for renal transplantation
- 12. Effects of CPB on pregnant woman
- 13. Myocardial protection of pregnant woman during CPB
- 14. Advantages of Haemodialysis over Peritoneal dialysis
- 15. Contraindications for Peritoneal dialysis
- 16. List out the physiological changes of heart with age
- 17. Write note on structural changes occurring in blood vessels in aged
- 18. Priming in paediatric patient
- 19. Complications of obesity
- 20. Risk factors for AKD
- 21. Priming in infant and paediatric patient in CPB
- 22. Write note on principle of dialysis

