SRI DEVARAJ URS ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION & RESEARCH

(A DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY)

B.Sc. Allied Health Sciences Third Year (Semester-V)

March 2022 Examination B.Sc. Renal Dialysis Technology (RDT)

Time: 3 Hrs.

[Max. Marks: 100]

Applied Dialysis Technology Paper-I Q.P Code: J5531

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary.

LONG ESSAY

 $2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks}$

- Describe extracorporeal circuit with neat and labelled diagram. And list alarms encountered during haemodialysis.
- 2. Describe in brief types of peritoneal catheters and complications associated with it.

SHORT ESSAY (Answer any Ten)

10X 5 = 50 Marks

- 3. List the indications of dialysis
- 4. Define diffusion and describe factors affecting it
- 5. Describe types of PD fluids and mention one advantage and disadvantage of each
- 6. Describe in brief temporary vascular access and list complications associated with it
- 7. Explain in brief physiology of peritoneal transport
- 8. Describe in brief complications associated with permanent vascular access
- 9. Explain in brief 3 pore model, distributed model and effective peritoneal surface area
- 10. Discuss the pre-operative planning and post-operative care of AV fistula
- 11. Describe Type A and Type B dialyzer reactions
- 12. List advantages and disadvantages of PD
- 13. What is rule of 6
- 14. Describe in brief PD catheter insertion technique

SHORT ANSWERS (Answer any Ten)

10 X 3 = 30 Marks

- 15. Define convection, ultrafiltration in haemodialysis
- 16. Write a short note on first use syndrome
- 17. Write a short note on Rotating drum dialyzer
- 18. List physical examination of AV access
- 19. What are the functions of ABD and blood leak detector?
- 20. What is the recommended span of Femoral and Internal Jugular catheters?
- 21. List 3 advantages and disadvantages of hollow fibre dialyzers
- 22. Write a short note on AV shunt
- 23. What is the material used in manufacturing of AV graft?
- 24. What is meant by maturation of AV fistula
- 25. What favours fluid absorption in PD?
- 26. List 3 causes of outflow failure of PD catheter



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B.Sc. Renal Dialysis Technology (RDT)

Time: 3 Hrs.

Paper - II

[Max. Marks: 100]

Applied Dialysis Technology Paper-II Q.P Code: J5532

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked.

Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary.

LONG ESSAY

2 X 10 = 20 Marks

- 1. Dialysis in acute poisoning, indications, precautions and complications
- 2. Enumerate the various continuous therapies in CRRT. Write a prescription of CVVHDF.

SHORT ESSAY (Answer any Ten)

10X 5 = 50 Marks

- 3. Heparin free dialysis
- 4. Challenges in in dialyzing HbsAg and HCV patients
- 5. Precautions while dialyzing a pregnant patient
- 6. Dialysis in Infants and children
- 7. Dialysis in failed transplant
- 8. Hemo perfusion
- 9. SLED
- 10. MARS
- 11. Plasmapheresis -procedure
- 12. Plasmapheresis- Indications and complications
- 13. Different modalities of PD in APD
- 14. Dialyzer reuse- advantages and disadvantages

SHORT ANSWERS (Answer any Ten)

10 X 3 = 30 Marks

- 15 Two adverse effect of heparin.
- 16 Causes of chest pain during HD.
- 17 Name three bacteria causing peritonitis
- 18 Reasons for under delivery of prescribed dose of HD?
- 19 What is solute removal index?
- 20 Nutrition in dialysis patient
- 21 Normal value of calcium, phosphorous, uric acid
- 22 AN-69 Membrane
- 23 Name three non-heparin anticoagulants used in hemodialysis
- 24 Describe problems encountered in a diabetic patient undergoing dialysis
- 25 SCUF
- 26 Dose of erythropoietin and route of administration?

