# SRI DEVARAJ URS ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION & RESEARCH

#### (A DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY)

# B.Sc. Allied Health Sciences Second Year (Semester-III) March 2021 Examination B.Sc. Imaging Technology

Time: 3 Hrs.

[ Max. Marks : 100]

#### Paper-I

#### **Fundamentals of Physics**

Q.P Code: J3350

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

#### LONG ESSAY

 $2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks}$ 

- What is rectifier and its types. Explain about it with neat circuit.
- 2 Explain about production of artificial radioactive isotopes and write some radionuclides used in medicine.

#### SHORT ESSAY (Answer any Ten)

 $10 \times 5 = 50 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 3 What is a Transformer? Mention the types of transformers?
- 4 Construction and working of x-rays.
- 5 Structure of atom and Define Electromagnetic force and Nuclear force.
- 6 Define Radioactive equilibrium and its types. What type of radioactive equilibrium exists between radium and radon?
- 7 What are alpha, beta and gamma rays. Enumerate their properties?
- 8 Principles of Semiconductors
- 9 Principle of nuclear reactor. Mention the types of nuclear reactors?
- 10 X-ray spectrum
- 11 Enumerate the properties of Electromagnetic radiation. and its types
- 12 Factors influencing the quality of x-rays produced.
- 13 Conductivity of electricity through gases at low pressure.
- 14 Name the two Kirchhoff's laws and explain them with the help of circuit diagram.

#### SHORT ANSWERS (Answer any Ten)

-10 X 3 = 30 Marks

- 15 Radionuclides used in medicine
- 16 Ohm's law and Coulomb's law
- 17 Disintegration law and activity.
- 18 Radium properties
- 19 Properties of X-rays.
- 20 Conductor and insulator
- 21 Mutual induction and self-induction
- 22 Electron volt
- 23 Specific gamma ray emission
- 24 Florescence and Phosphorescence.
- 25 Ionization and excitation
- 26 Energy, power and velocity



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# B.Sc. Allied Health Sciences Second Year (Semester-III) March 2021 Examination

# **B.Sc. Imaging Technology**

Time: 3 Hrs.

[ Max. Marks : 100]

# Paper-II

#### Radiation safety

Q.P Code: J3360

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

#### LONG ESSAY

 $2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 1 Chromosomal aberration and its types with neat diagram. Explain about mutation.
- 2 Write about structure of atom in detail.

# SHORT ESSAY (Answer any Ten)

10 X 5 = 50 Marks

- 3 Photoelectric effect and Compton effects write their clinical applications
- 4 Define Workload ,use factor, occupancy factor with relation to radiotherapy bunker construction
- 5 Different types of shielding materials and their uses.
- 6 Enumerate the differences between stochastic and deterministic effect.
- 7 What is filters and explain about its types.
- 8 What is Ionization chamber, explain with neat diagram.
- 9 Electromagnetic radiation
- 10 Explain the philosophy of Radiation protection. Describe the role of Time, distance and shielding
- 11 Bremsstrahlung x-rays.
- 12 Scintillation detectors principle, advantage and types.
- 13 What is TLD and what is used for.? Enumerate the guidelines for use of TLD by Radiation workers
- 14 X-ray spectrum with graph.

#### SHORT ANSWERS (Answer any Ten)

 $10 \times 3 = 30 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 15 Dose limits to radiation worker and public
- 16 Mutation and its types...
- 17 Natural background radiation
- 18 Ionization and excitation
- 19 Equivalent dose.
- 20 Effective dose.
- 21 Time, Distance and Shielding..
- 22 Kerma and Absorbed dose.
- 23 LD 50/60
- 24 Acute, sub-acute and chronic effect
- 25 Deterministic and stochastic effect.
- 26 Properties of X-rays



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# B.Sc. Allied Health Sciences Second Year (Semester-III) March 2021 Examination

B.Sc. Imaging Technology (IMT)

Time: 3 Hrs.

[ Max. Marks : 100]

#### Paper-III

#### **Medical Physics**

**Q.P Code: J3370** 

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

#### **LONG ESSAY**

 $2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 1 Describe various quality assurance gadgets used with x-ray equipment's.
- 2 Principle and construction of Image intensifiers. Mention the function of each layer. Write about the advantages of using intensifiers?

## SHORT ESSAY (Answer any Ten)

 $10 \times 5 = 50 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 3 What are the uses of electrical energy with few example?
- 4 Write a neat labeled diagram of X-ray tube and write about the function of each of part?
- 5 Capacitor discharge mobile equipment
- 6 Name the factors influencing quality of X-rays and explain them in brief.
- 7 Explain the parts of X-ray tube and function of each of them?
- 8 Rectifiers and their role in X-ray production
- 9 Transformer and its uses
- 10 Method of viewing the intensified image
- 11 How is electricity generated? Mention 4 main sources of electricity?
- What is the disadvantage of using stationary anode in Mobile x-ray unit. How does it influence the heat production, longevity of target and X-ray quality?
- 13 Properties of X-ray. How is Photoelectric effect important for generating good quality X-ray images
- 14 What is Mammogram? Procedure and Uses of Mammography

#### SHORT ANSWERS (Answer any Ten)

 $10 \times 3 = 30 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 15 Wisconsin test cassette.
- 16 Beam centering device.
- 17 Conductors and semiconductors
- 18 Focal spot test tool.
- 19 Multi section cassette.
- 20 Cones and grid ratio.
- 21 Tube current and Tube voltage.
- 22 Test of kilo voltage and timer.
- 23 Properties of x-ray
- 24 Capacitor and insulator
- 25 Earthling and fuses
- 26 Step wedge.

