# SRI DEVARAJ URS ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION & RESEARCH

# (A DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY)

# M.B.B.S Phase-III Part II Examination February 2023

Time:3 hours Max Marks:100

#### **PEDIATRICS**

Your answer should be specific to the question asked Draw neat and labeled diagrams wherever necessary

<u>LONG ESSAY</u> 2 X 10 = 20 Marks

1. Describe etiopathogenesis, clinical features and management of Acute Rheumatic fever. (3+3+4)

2. Describe the etiopathogenesis, clinical features and management of right upper lobe pneumonia.

(3+3+4)

SHORT ESSAY

2 Describe the nathorhysiology and differential diagnosis of branchial asthma

(2)

3.	Describe the pathophysiology and differential diagnosis of bronchial asthma.	(2.5+2.5)
4.	Describe 3 neural tube defects. Describe the prevention of neural tube defects.	(3+2)
5.	Describe clinical manifestations and management of snake envenomation	(2+3)
6.	Describe the etiopathogenesis and clinical features of infective endocarditis	(2.5+2.5)
7.	Describe the treatment of diabetic ketoacidosis	(5)
8.	Describe the etiology and clinical features of congenital hypothyroidism	(2+3)
9.	Explain the pathophysiology and complications of nephrotic syndrome.	(2+3)
10. Describe the WHO classification of eye changes in vitamin A deficiency.		
11. Describe the stages of tuberculous meningitis (TBM). What are the investigations ordered to		
	diagnose TBM?	(2+3)
12	Describe the types and clinical features of trachea-esophageal fistula.	(3+2)

SHORT ANSWERS 10 X 3 = 30 Marks

- 13. Describe the causes and management of sore nipple in a lactating mother.
- 14. Mention 3 causes of convulsions in a child with diarrhoea.
- 15. What is the age of intervention for
  - a) cleft lip
  - b) cleft palate
  - c) umbilical hernia.
- 16. Mention SIX causes of congestive cardiac failure in children
- 17. Differentiate between cephalhematoma and caput succedaneum.
- 18. Mention the beneficiaries and services rendered under well baby clinic.
- 19. Describe general measures to eliminate poisons from the body.
- 20. Mention 6 indications of stem cell transplantation.
- 21. Describe eating disorders in adolescent period.
- 22. Define hypocalcemia. Describe six causes of hypocalcemia. (1+2)

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#### LONG ESSAY (Answer any 2)

2 X 10 = 20 Marks

- 1. Describe etiology, clinical features, management and prevention of neonatal sepsis. (2+3+4+1)
- 2. Describe the etiopathogenesis, clinical features and management of hereditary spherocytosis. (3+3+4)
- 3. Enumerate fat soluble vitamins. Describe the clinical manifestations and management of ANY ONE fat soluble vitamin deficiency. (2+4+4)

## SHORT ESSAY (Answer any 10)

10 X 5 = 50 Marks

- 4. Enumerate the screening methods of developmental delay in under five clinics and describe any ONE method. (2+3)
- 5. Describe the indications of hemopoetic stem cell transfusion.
- 6. What is Hemolytic uremic syndrome(HUS)? Describe the clinical and laboratory features of HUS. (1+2+2)
- 7. Define birth asphyxia. Describe etiology and clinical features of birth asphyxia. (1+2+2)
- 8. Describe pharmacotherapy in bronchial asthma.
- 9. Mention any 4 drugs used in management of congestive cardiac failure, along with mechanism of action and dosage. (1+2+2)
- 10. Explain the advice given to the mother regarding complementary feeds for 6-12 months infant. (5)
- 11. Describe etiopathogenesis and management of hyperthyroidism in children (2+3)
- 12. List any 4 causes of pediatric coma and describe the management of a child with coma. (2+3)
- 13. Describe Immunization schedule in the first year as per Indian Academy of Pediatrics (IAP) recommendation.
- 14. Describe the clinical features and management of portal hypertension. (2+3)
- 15. Describe etiological classification of shock. Describe treatment of hypovolemic shock in children. (2+3)

# **SHORT ANSWERS ( No choices )**

10 X 3 = 30 Marks

(1.5+1.5)

- 16. Write IAP classification of protein energy malnutrition(PEM).
- 17. List 3 indications and side effects of furosemide in children.

18. Enumerate 6 common intrauterine infections.

- 19. Describe the drugs with dosage used in the treatment of Raised Intracranial Pressure.
- 20. Define hypocalcemia. Describe six causes of hypocalcemia.
- 21. List three causes of obstructive sleep apnea.
- 22. Mention 6 exanthematous illnesses.
- 23. Enumerate language milestones upto one year of age.
- 24. Describe general measures to eliminate poisons from the body.
- 25. Describe 3 strategies to reduce child abuse and neglect in India.