# Integrated B.Sc.-M.Sc. Clinical Nutrition and Dietetics (CND) Fourth Year Semester- VII March 2023 Examination

Time- 2 Hrs [Max Marks: 60]

### FOOD TOXICOLOGY QP Code: N7200

Your answer should be specific to the question asked Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary

LONG ESSAY 2x10= 20 Marks

1. Define Favism. Explain the cyanogenic glycosides and vasoactive amines linkage to foodborne toxicants

2. Explain the effects of naturally occurring toxicants for living organisms

SHORT ESSAY 5x5=25 Marks

- 3. Explain the current food uses of food irradiation
- 4. Describe the biological determinants of toxicants
- 5. Describe the relevance of replication, transcription and translation to teratogenesis
- 6. Explain the Toxicity, Dose, and Response
- 7. Discuss the role phase-I reactions in biotransformation

SHORT ANSWER 5x3=15 Marks

- 8. What are maillard reactions?
- 9. Mention the enzymes of phase-II reactions
- 10. Define food contaminants. Give an examples
- 11. What is Chronic intoxication
- 12. Expand NOEL, NOAEL and BMD

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### FUNCTIONAL FOODS AND NUTRACEUTICALS QP Code: N7220

Your answers should be specific to the question asked Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary

LONG ESSAY 2×10=20 Marks

- 1. Give in detail the classification of nutraceuticals based on plant and animal sources.
- 2. Write about the natural pigments and state its health benefits.

SHORT ESSAY 5×5=25 Marks

- 3 Define health claims. Classify health claims based on the level of scientific evidence
- 4. Write a short note on nutraceuticals from cereal product.
- 5. Explain briefly the functions of carotenoids and give its biological functions
- 6. Highlight a brief overview about functional food product in Indian market
- 7. Write short notes on plant made pharmaceuticals.

SHORT ANSWER 5×3=15 Marks

- 8. Mention the bioactive components present in Indian spices
- 9. Write a note on Garlic and Fish oil as healthy food.
- 10. Write a note on functional foods
- 11. Write a note on nutrigenomics
- 12. List the health benefits of prebiotics

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Time- 2 Hrs [Max Marks: 50]

### NUTRITIONAL GENOMICS OP Code: N7230

Your answer should be specific to the question asked Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary

LONG ESSAY  $2 \times 6 = 12 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 1. Define Nuclear receptor. Draw its structure and elaborate its mechanism of action
- 2. Define gene environment interaction. Explain the factors influencing gene environment interactions

SHORT ESSAY  $6 \times 4 = 24 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 3. Differentiate purines and pyrimidines with their structures
- 4. Explain the role of NAD/NADH ratio in aging and human diseases
- 5. List fat soluble vitamins and enumerate their functions
- 6. Explain the role of epigenetic machinery in diet induced hepato carcinogenesis
- 7. Brief note on Examples of Buffering
- 8. Explain epigenetic effects related to reproduction in humans

SHORT ANSWERS  $7 \times 2 = 14 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 9. Define Homozygous and Heterozygous
- 10. Define DNA methylation and imprinting
- 11. Name some polyphenols incorporated in diet
- 12. List examples of metabolites
- 13. Define cancer and list its types
- 14. Define Epistasis and Epigenetics
- 15. Note on LDL subclasses



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#### **FOOD MICROBIOLOGY**

**QP Code: N 7240** 

Your answers should be specific to the question asked Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary

LONG ESSAY 2×6=12 Marks

- 1. Explain the principle behind high temperature preservation
- 2. Explain in detail the various interactions between food –spoiling bacteria

SHORT ESSAY 6×4=24 Marks

- 3. Explain the effect of drying on microbes
- 4. Give a brief account of foods currently being irradiated
- 5. Discuss in detail about bacteriocins and their use as food preservatives
- 6. Discuss meat spoilage under anaerobic conditions
- 7. Explain the rapid methods used for the detection of specific organisms
- 8. Explain the factors that influence microbial growth within food

SHORT ANSWER 7×2=14 Marks

- 9. List the non thermal methods of food preservation
- 10.Pressure Injury
- 11.Biopreservation
- 12.Parabens
- 13. Specific spoilage organism
- 14. DFD Meat
- 15. List the causes of food borne infections