SRI DEVARAJ URS ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION & RESEARCH

(A DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY)



B.Sc. Allied Health Sciences Second Year (Semester-V)

March 2023 Examination

B.Sc. Medical Laboratory Technology (MLT)

Time: 2.30 Hrs. [Max. Marks: 80]

SUBJECT: PATHOLOGY - I Q.P Code: J5051

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

LONG ESSAY $2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks}$

- 1. What are the different steps is tissue processing? Describe the schedule of processing in an automatic tissue processor.
- 2. Name various Hematoxylin used in histopathology. List the steps involved in routine haematoxylin and eosin (H&E) staining.

SHORT ESSAY (Answer any Six)

6X 5 = 30 Marks

- 3. Give five faults and their remedies in paraffin wax sectioning.
- 4. Describe in detail the reception of specimen and dispatch of reports.
- 5. Describe briefly mounting of museum specimens in general.
- 6. What is decalcification? Mention the factors affecting decalcification.
- 7. What is the principle and uses of fluorescence microscopy?
- 8. What are the different types of knives? Mention different angles of the steel knife.
- 9. Give five applications of computers in pathology laboratory.
- 10. Describe the principle and uses of Periodic acid Schiff stain.

SHORT ANSWERS (Answer any Ten)

10 X 3 = 30 Marks

- 11. Name three cytoplasmic fixatives.
- 12. Mention the methods for removal of formalin pigment.
- 13. Name three advantages and three disadvantages of cryostat.
- 14. Name special stains used for demonstration of a)fungi d) fat c) glycogen
- 15. List the resultant colours obtained on Van gieson's stain.
- 16. How to detect end point of dehydration?
- 17. List three stains for collagen.
- 18. List three uses of computers in pathology
- 19. End point decalcification.
- 20. Three advantages and disadvantages of formalin.
- 21. Uses of microphotography
- 22 Which biomedical waste is disposed in yellow bag?

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Time: 2.30 Hrs. [Max. Marks: 80]

SUBJECT: PATHOLOGY - II O.P Code: J5052

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

LONG ESSAY

2 X 10 = 20 Marks

- 1. What is a cell? Describe the normal structure and functions of its components. What are the cytologic criteria of malignancy?
- 2. Describe preparation, principle and staining technique of Papinicoloau stain.

SHORT ESSAY (Answer any Six)

6X 5 = 30 Marks

- 3. Describe collection, preparation and staining of sputum for cytology.
- 4. What is Xanthochromia? List the causes.
- 5. Discuss the significance of Hormonal cytology.
- 6. Describe cytological features of Radiation induced changes on PAP smears.
- 7. Write the uses of Fine Needle Aspiration cytology
- 8. Discuss in detail the cytology of Endometrium and Ovary.
- 9. Cytology of CSF in Tuberculous meningitis
- 10. Fixatives used in cytology

SHORT ANSWERS (Answer any Ten)

10 X 3 = 30 Marks

- 11. Name three organisms seen in Pap smear
- 12. Name three special stains used in FNAC
- 13. Draw neat labeled diagram of cervical histology
- 14. List three differences between transudate and exudates.
- 15. Mention three body fluids
- 16. Principle of Giemsa stain
- 17. Name three techniques of collection of specimen for cervical cytology study.
- 18. Name the different parts of gastrointestinal system
- 19. List three uses of Urine microscopy
- 20. What is Cytospray
- 21. Mention the phases of normal menstrual cycle
- 22 Name three methods of sample collection in respiratory tract lesions

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B.Sc. Allied Health Sciences Second Year (Semester-V)
March 2023 Examination
B.Sc. Medical Laboratory Technology (MLT)

Time: 2.30 Hrs. [Max. Marks: 80]

SUBJECT: PATHOLOGY - III

Q.P Code: J5053

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

LONG ESSAY 2X10=20Marks

- 1. Discuss types of autologus transfusion and their benefits.
- 2. Describe criteria for selection of blood donar and method of collecting blood

SHORT ESSAY (Answer any six)

6X5=30Marks

- 3. Role of Gel technology in blood bank
- 4. Platelet concentrates
- 5. Anticoagulants used in blood bank
- 6. Role of HLA typing in transfusion
- 7. Adverse donar reactions
- 8. Cytological Stains
- 9. Karyotyping
- 10. Classify chromosomes

SHORT ANSWERS (Answer any Ten)

10X3=30Marks

- 11. List for common sites of FNAC
- 12. List four transfusion transmitted disease
- 13. What is Barr body? How is it identified?
- 14. Quality control of Fresh Frozen Plasma
- 15. Describe the characteristics of malignant cells
- 16. What is coombs test? Give two indications
- 17. List four complications of transfusion
- 18. What is H antigen? What is its significance?
- 19. What is Du test? What is its significance
- 20. Enumerate various cytological fixatives
- 21. List three blood components
- 22. Indications of Electron microscopy