

#### (A DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY)

# B.Sc. Allied Health Sciences Second Year (Semester-III) April 2023 Examination

**B.Sc. Imaging Technology** 

Time: 3 Hrs. [Max. Marks: 100]

#### Paper-II

#### **Radiation safety**

**Q.P Code: J3360** 

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

#### **LONG ESSAY**

2 X 10 = 20 Marks

- What is the principle of radiation protection and explain about effect of time distance and shielding.
- 2 Describe about TLD (Thermoluminescence dosimeter) and mention 2 clinical uses other than radiation safety?

#### **SHORT ESSAY** (Answer any Ten)

10 X 5 = 50 Marks

- 3 Workload, use factor, occupancy factor and distance.
- 4 X-ray spectrum with graph.
- 5 Compton effect with atomic structure.
- 6 Explain in detail about Linear and Mass attenuation coefficient.
- 7 Natural background radiation.
- 8 Characteristic x-rays.
- 9 Direct and indirect effect of radiation.
- 10 Types of Interaction of X-rays with matter and explain in detail about photoelectric effect
- 11 State 5 differences between stochastic and deterministic effects with examples.
- 12 What is ALARA and write about the role of Time, distance and shielding in radiation safety.
- 13 Electromagnetic radiation
- Write in detail about about Radioactive decay. Define half life? Mention half lives of 4 radioactive isotopes

#### **SHORT ANSWERS** (Answer any Ten)

10 X 3 = 30 Marks

- 15 Absorbed dose and exposure
- 16 Fluorescence and phosphorescence.
- 17 Properties of X-rays.
- 18 Proportional counter
- 19 Equivalent dose and tissue weighting factor.
- 20 Velocity, frequency and wavelength
- 21 Dose limits to radiation worker and public.
- 22 HVT and TVT
- 23 GM counter
- 24 Interaction of neutron with matter.
- 25 Half-life and tenth-life.
- 26 Effective dose and radiation weighting factor.

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# B.Sc. Allied Health Sciences Second Year (Semester-III) Examination

#### **B.Sc Imaging Technology (IMT)**

Time: 3 Hrs. [Max. Marks: 100]

#### Paper-III

#### **Medical Physics**

**Q.P Code: 3370** 

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

 $\underline{\text{LONG ESSAY}} \\
2 \text{ X } 10 = 20 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 1 Explain the different components of a diagnostic x-ray tube.
- 2 Describe the construction of mammography x-ray tube . give a detailed account of mammography procedures.

#### **SHORT ESSAY** (Answer any Ten)

10 X 5 = 30 Marks

- 3 What are the uses of electrical energy with proper example?
- 4 Explain about High Tension(HT) cable.
- 5 Write briefly about construction and function of Filament circuit in X-ray machine.
- 6 Use of shunts and fuses.
- 7 Draw a neat labelled diagram of Rotating anode x-ray tube and name its parts and their function?
- 8 Mention the types of Filters in X-ray tube. What are their advantages?
- 9 Name the types of grids used in radiology and mention advantages of each.?
- 10 Function of Potter-Bucky Diaphragm in an X-ray machine?
- 11 What is the advantage of Image intensifiers and explain its parts with a diagram?.
- 12 Method of viewing the intensified image.
- 13 Write about Mobile x-ray unit. Its advantages and disadvantages
- 14 Explain in detail about parts and functioning of MMR unit.

#### **SHORT ANSWERS** (Answer any Ten)

10 X 3 = 30 Marks

- 15 Uses of electrical energy
- 16 Wisconsin test cassette.
- 17 Focal spot test tool.
- 18 Multi section cassette.
- 19 Beam centering device.
- 20 Feeder cables.
- 21 Earthling and fuses
- 22 Cones and grid ratio.
- 23 Tube voltage and tube current
- 24 Step wedge.
- 25 Half-wave rectifier.
- 26 Ammeter and voltmeter



Time: 2.30 Hrs.

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# **B.Sc. Allied Health Sciences Second Year (Semester-III)**

**April 2023 Examination** 

[Max. Marks : 80]

**B.Sc. Imaging Technology** 

Paper -1**Subject: Fundamentals of Physics** 

O.P Code: K3330

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary.

**LONG ESSAY** 2 X 10 = 20 Marks

- 1. Describe about the structure of atom with neat diagram.
- 2. Explain about the conductors, insulators and semiconductors in brief.

SHORT ESSAY  $6 \times 5 = 30 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 3. Define Radioactive equilibrium and explain the two types of equilibrium.
- Explain in detail about the various method of Cooling method used in X-ray tube. 4.
- 5. What is a Transformer? Mention the types of transformers?
- Describe the Quantum theory of radiation(Planck's constant) 6.
- 7. Explain the Construction and working of x-rays.
- What are the Properties of Electromagnetic radiation and X-rays. 8.

**SHORT ANSWERS** 10 X 3 = 30 Marks

- Name any three radioactive nuclides and give explain.
- Write about properties of alpha and beta.
- Define Inverse square law. 11.
- 12. Write about properties of Radium.
- What is meant Florescence and Phosphorescence? 13.
- Define Rectifier and mention its types.
- Define Electric charges and its units.
- Define Half-life and Tenth-life 16.
- Electric potential and potential difference.
- Radioactive disintegration law and Ohm's law. 18.

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### **B.Sc.** Allied Health Sciences Second Year (Semester-III)

April 2023 Examination B.Sc. Imaging Technology

Time: 2.30 Hrs.

Paper – II Subject: Radiation safety O.P Code: K3340

[Max. Marks : 80]

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary.

LONG ESSAY  $2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 1. What is a chromosomal aberration and explain its type with a neat diagram?
- 2. Explain the production of Characteristic and Bremsstrahlung X-rays

SHORT ESSAY  $6 \times 5 = 30 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 3. Write in detail about the Thermoluminescence dosimeter with a neat diagram
- 4. What is the stochastic and deterministic effect?
- 5. Write in detail about the philosophy of radiation protection
- 6. Explain about equivalent dose and effective dose with weighting factors.
- 7. What is the quality and intensity of x-rays and mention the factors which affect the quality and intensity of x-rays?
- 8. Write a short note on atomic structure with a neat diagram

SHORT ANSWERS  $10 \times 3 = 30 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 9. What is the importance of time in radiation protection?
- 10. What is internal conversion? Give example?
- 11. Define radiation fluence and flux.
- 12. What is Half value thickness (HVT) and tenth-value thickness (TVT)?
- 13. Define half-life. What is the half-life of Co 60, Ir 192?
- 14. What is chromosome and chromatid?
- 15. What is isomeric transition? Give example
- 16. Define effective dose with weighting factor
- 17. Write the working principle of TLD.
- 18. Write electron interaction with matter

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#### SRI DEVARAJ URS ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION & RESEARCH

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## **B.Sc.** Allied Health Sciences Second Year (Semester-III)

**April 2023 Examination** 

**B.Sc. Imaging Technology** 

Time: 2.30 Hrs.

Paper – III Subject: Medical Physics O.P Code: K3350

[Max. Marks : 80]

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary.

LONG ESSAY  $2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 1. Explain in detail about the Principle and construction of Image intensifiers.
- 2. Write in detail about maintenance's of diagnostic X-ray machine with the causes of failure of X-ray tubes?

SHORT ESSAY  $6 \times 5 = 30 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 3. What is the use of Rotating anode and draw the diagram neatly.
- 4. Describe the Mobile X-ray unit.
- 5. Write about the Mammography unit in detail.
- 6. Explain in detail about the Generation and uses of electrical energy.
- 7. Define rectifier and explain about the Full wave rectifier with circuit diagram.
- 8. What is Grid and mention its types.

SHORT ANSWERS  $10 \times 3 = 30 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 9. Write a short note of Beam centering device.
- 10. What is the use of Step-wedge test and mention its tolerance.
- 11. What is meant Filters and its types?
- 12. Explain the Test of kilo voltage and timer.
- 13. Define anode and cathode.
- 14. Define Cones and grid ratio.
- 15. Define Tube voltage and tube current.
- 16. What is meant Fuses and its types.
- 17. Write a short note of Subtraction Radiography.
- 18. Explain about the Focal spot test tool.

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