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B.Sc. Allied Health Sciences Second Year (Semester-III)

April 2023 Examination

B.Sc. Cardiac Perfusion Technology (CPT)

Time: 3 Hrs. Paper – II [Max. Marks: 100]

Introduction to Cardiac Perfusion Technology O.P Code: J3810

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary.

Long Essay

2 X 10 = 20 Marks

- 1. What is CPB? Write the basic principles of CPB. Draw a diagram of Extracorporeal Circuit
- 2. Explain various types of Arterial, Venous and Cardioplegia cannulation with various sites of cannulation.

Short Essay (Any ten)

10 X 5 = 50 Marks

- 3. Briefly explain Azygous flow principle
- 4. what is anticoagulation? Describe heparin, its dose and monitoring during CPB
- 5. Explain ECG with various waves and its intervals. Draw a neat labelled diagram of an ECG
- 6. what is Aseptic Technique? Explain how infection is transmitted and ways of controlling it
- 7. Explain Echocardiography
- 8. Describe cardiac cycle in detail with a diagram
- 9. Explain various safety devices in cardiopulmonary bypass
- 10. Describe the various circulatory system of the body
- 11. A 75 Kg Female patient with height 150 cms was posted for a cardiac procedure. Her hemoglobin was 12gm/dl and hematocrit 37%. The blood volume of the patient is 65ml/kg. The priming volume used for the CPB circuit is 1200ml. Calculate the following
- a) BSA,b) patient blood volume, c) Flow rate for 2.2 and 2.4 Cardiac Index, d) Predicted hematocrit
- 12. Draw neat labelled diagram of Aorta and its branches. Briefly mention the area of the body to which it supplies blood
- 13. Explain controlled cross circulation
- 14. Explain the blood flow within the heart.

Short Answers (Any ten)

10 X 3 = 30 Marks

- 15. Name the piped gases and its use
- 16. Right Atrium
- 17. Draw a neat and labelled diagram of Fetal heart circulation
- 18. Gas blender
- 19. Normal ABG values
- 20. uses of echocardiography during Cardiopulmonary bypass
- 21. Causes of LAD and RAD
- 22. What is Roller Pump
- 23. Pericardium
- 24. Types of cardiac surgery which are performed under cardiopulmonary bypass
- 25. uses of venting in heart during CPB
- 26. Importance of creatinine in Cardiac surgery

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B.Sc. Allied Health Sciences Second Year (Semester-III) April 2023 Examination B.Sc. Cardiac Perfusion Technology

Time: 2 Hrs. [Max. Marks: 40]

Subject: Applied Pharmacology

Q.P Code: J3820

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

LONG ESSAY $1 \times 10 = 10 \text{ Marks}$

1. List sympathomimetics. Explain the uses and adverse effects of any three drugs (2.5+2.5+2.5+2.5)

SHORT ESSAY (Answer any three)

 $3 \times 5 = 15 \text{ Marks}$

- 2. Explain the mechanism of action, uses and adverse effects of neostigmine (2+2+1)
- 3. Explain the mechanism of action uses and adverse effects of frusemide (1+2+2)
- 4. Explain mechanism of action, uses and adverse effects of heparin (1.5+2+1.5)
- 5. List the properties of ideal plasma expander and write the uses of crystalloids (3+2)

SHORT ANSWERS (Answer any five)

5 X 3 = 15 Marks

- 6. List three uses and three adverse effects of losartan
- 7. Write the treatment for organophosphorus compound poisoning
- 8. List three uses and three adverse effects of nitrates
- 9. Write the treatment for myocardial infarction
- 10. Define bioavailability and plasma half-life with examples
- 11. List three differences between oral and intravenous route of drug administration

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B.Sc. Allied Health Sciences Second Year (Semester-III) April 2023 Examination

B.Sc. Cardiac Perfusion Technology (CPT)

Time: 2.30 Hrs. [Max. Marks: 80]

PAPER-IV

Medicine Relevant to Cardiac Perfusion Technology

Q.P Code: J3830

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked.

Long Essay 2X10=20 Marks

- 1. Describe Ischemic heart disease in detail
- 2. Explain cardiomyopathy, types, causes, signs and symptoms, complication, diagnosis and treatment

Short Essay (Answer any Six)

6X5=30 Marks

- 3. Classification of Aortic aneurysm and its management
- 4. Causes of Rheumatic fever, Its signs and symptoms, investigations and treatment
- 5. Write clinical signs and symptoms of PVD & risk factors for PVD
- 6. Ventricular Septal defect
- 7. Define COPD with its pathophysiology.
- 8. Define Hypertension & classify it
- 9. Explain Left heart failure and its complications
- 10. Pulmonary function test and its interpretation

Short Answers (Answer any ten)

10X3=30 Marks

- 11. Define Acyanotic heart disease and enlist few conditions of Acyanotic heart disease
- 12. Enlist various bleeding disorders
- 13. Risk factors of hypertension
- 14. What is myocardial infarction & classify it
- 15. what is anaemia. write its sign & symptoms
- 16. Cyanotic congenital heart diseases
- 17. Pathophysiology of Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy
- 18. Antithrombotic therapy
- 19. what is Atrial septal defect and its treatment
- 20. Draw a neat labelled diagram of Coronary artery and its branches
- 21. Haemophilia
- 22. what are the 4 defects in Tetralogy of Fallot

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B.Sc. Allied Health Sciences Second Year Semester-III April 2023 Examination

B.Sc. Cardiac Perfusion Technology

Time: 2.30 Hrs. Paper – I [Max. Marks: 80]

Applied Pathology & Microbiology

(Use separate answer booklet for Section A & B)

Section - A

Applied Pathology (40 Marks)

Q.P Code: K3705

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary.

LONG ESSAY 1 X 10 = 10 Marks

1. Define cardiomyopathy-Definition, types, causes and its pathophysiology

SHORT ESSAY 3X = 15 Marks

2. Aneurysm – Definition, classification and pathophysiology

- 3. Classify leucocytes. Describe microscopic morphology of leucocytes with a diagram
- 4. Pathophysiology of left heart failure

SHORT ANSWERS 5 X 3 = 15 Marks

- 5. Causes for mitral valve prolapse
- 6. Classify hypertension
- 7. Write three causes for lymphocytosis
- 8. What is Leukemoid reaction and 3 causes
- 9. Name the clotting factors

Section – B Applied Microbiology (40 Marks) Q.P Code : K3706

(Use separate answer booklet for Section-B)

LONG ESSAY $1 \times 10 = 10 \text{ Marks}$

1. Enumerate the microorganisms, risk factors and infection control practises to prevent the infection in health care workers through respiratory route (3+3+4)

SHORT ESSAY $3 \times 5 = 15 \text{ Marks}$

- 2. Discuss the importance of infection control in ICU
- 3. List five moments and steps in hand washing
- 4. Indications and methods of microbiological surveillance and sampling of high-risk areas in health care settings

SHORT ANSWERS 5 X 3 = 15 Marks

- 5. Name any three infections transmitted through body fluids
- 6. Name three multidrug resistant organism
- 7. Name three infections transmitted through direct contact
- 8. Mention the Colour coded bins used in biomedical waste management
- 9. Name three vaccines recommended for health care worker

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B.Sc. Allied Health Sciences Second Year (Semester-III)

April 2023 Examination

B.Sc. Cardiac Perfusion Technology

Time: 2.30 Hrs. Paper –II [Max. Marks: 80]

Introduction to Cardiac Perfusion Technology

Q.P Code: K3710

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked.

Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary.

LONG ESSAY $2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks}$

1. Explain what are the different equipment's used during Cardiac surgery and its uses

2. Write in detail history of CPB

SHORT ESSAY $6 \times 5 = 30 \text{ Marks}$

- 3. Different types of monitoring during Cardiopulmonary bypass
- 4. Explain ECG in detail with a neat, labelled diagram
- 5. Explain fatal circulation with a neat, labelled diagram
- 6. Explain in detail various phases in cardiac cycle
- 7. Explain Neurological monitoring in cardiac surgery
- 8. What is hypothermia and its uses

SHORT ANSWERS $10 \times 3 = 30 \text{ Marks}$

- 9. What are the various heart valves in the heart
- 10. Uses of heater cooler machine
- 11. Different sites of temperature monitoring in Cardiopulmonary bypass
- 12. What are the different layers of the heart
- 13. Gross Well Technique
- 14. What are the characteristics of QRS complex
- 15. Formula for calculating Body Surface Area
- 16. Uses of vents in Cardiopulmonary bypass
- 17. Uses of bubble detector
- 18. Types of pumps used during CPB

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SRI DEVARAJ URS ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION & RESEARCH (A DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY)



B.Sc. Allied Health Sciences Second Year (Semester-III) April 2023 Examination

B.Sc. Cardiac Perfusion Technology

Time: 2 Hrs. [Max. Marks: 40]

Subject: Applied Pharmacology

Q.P Code: K3720

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

Long essay 1x10=10 Marks

1. Classify drugs used in hypertension, Explain mechanism of action, uses and adverse effects of angiotensin converting enzyme (ACE)

Short essay $3 \times 5 = 15 \text{ Marks}$

- 2. Explain mechanism of action, uses and adverse effects of nitrates.
- 3. Explain mechanism of action, uses and adverse effects of amlodipine
- 4. Explain the mechanism and uses of Low molecular weight Heparin

Short answer $5 \times 3 = 15 \text{ Marks}$

- 5. Explain mechanism of action, and uses of streptokinase.
- 6. Mention three anti-cholinesterase drugs
- 7. Mention three inhalational anesthetic drugs and their adverse effects
- 8. Mention three antiplatelet agents with their uses
- 9. Write the treatment of organophosphate poisoning



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B.Sc. Allied Health Sciences Second Year (Semester-III)

April 2023 Examination

B.Sc. Cardiac Perfusion Technology

Time: 2.30 Hrs.

Paper –IV

Medicine Relevant to Cardiac Perfusion Technology

O.P Code: K3730

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary.

LONG ESSAY

2 X 10 = 20 Marks

[Max. Marks: 80]

- 1. Explain risk factor, pathophysiology, and clinical manifestation of peripheral vascular disease in detail
- 2. Explain the classification, pathophysiology, clinical presentation, diagnosis and treatment of HCM

SHORT ESSAY $6 \times 5 = 30 \text{ Marks}$

- 3. Explain classification of anemia in detail
- 4. Explain types of TAPVC in detail
- 5. Diagnosis of HF in detail
- 6. Describe the pathophysiology and clinical presentation of RCM
- 7. Describe TOF in detail
- 8. Describe ASD in detail

SHORT ANSWERS $10 \times 3 = 30 \text{ Marks}$

- 9. write a note on management of thoracic aortic aneurysm
- 10. Angina pectoris
- 11. Cardiac amyloidosis
- Classification of HTN
- 13. Classification of pulmonary edema
- 14. Pathophysiology of COPD
- 15. Hemophilia
- 16. Write a note on RBC
- 17. Classification of ASD and VSD
- 18. Write a note on target organ damage in HTN

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