# SRI DEVRAJ URS ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION & RESEARCH

(A DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY)

M.B.B.S Phase-III (Part I) Degree examination JUNE 2023

Time:3 hours Max Marks:100

#### **COMMUNITY MEDICINE - PAPER 1**

Your answer should be specific to the question asked Draw neat and labeled diagrams wherever necessary

<u>LONG ESSAY</u> 2 X 10 = 20 Marks

1. What is Health Education? Describe the Principles of Health education with examples. (2+8)

2. Define Adverse Event Following Immunization(AEFI). What are the types of AEFI? Describe the steps involved in investigation of AEFI. (2+4+4)

*SHORT ESSAY* 10 X 5 = 50 Marks

- 3. Discuss various problems in Elderly. Discuss three social security measures for the benefit of elderly population. (3+2)
- 4. What is Vaccine Vial Monitor (VVM)? What are the types of VVM and its role in cold chain. (3 + 2)
- 5. Define Surveillance. Describe the various types of surveillance. (2+3)
- 6. What is Systematic Random Sampling? Explain with an example.(2+3)
- 7. Enumerate Food toxins and describe the diseases caused by them. (2+3)
- 8. Define Eugenics. Explain negative and positive eugenics with examples. (1+2+2)
- 9. Describe the methods of purification of water on small scale at domestic level.
- 10. What is screening for disease? Describe the types of screening? (2 + 3)
- 11. Discuss about the Rehabilitation of a drug abuser.
- 12. Describe clinical features and prevention Lead Poisoning.

SHORT ANSWERS 10 X 3 = 30 Marks

- 13. What is predictive value of negative screening test?
- 14. Describe the salient features of Food Pyramid.
- 15. What is Sickness Absenteeism?
- 16. Describe the differences between Source and Reservoir of infection with an example for each.
- 17. Enumerate the salient features of International Classification of Diseases(ICD).
- 18. Mention 3 differences between Eugenics and Euthenics.
- 19. What is Sampling? Mention the types of sampling.
- 20. Mention the Components of Communication Process.
- 21. Enumerate the rodenticides used in India.
- 22. List THREE approaches for addressing the problem of drug abuse.

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#### **COMMUNITY MEDICINE - PAPER 2**

Your answer should be specific to the question asked. Draw neat and labeled diagrams wherever necessary

# **LONG ESSAY**

2 X 10 = 20 Marks

- 1. What is a disaster? Classify disaster with suitable examples. Briefly describe the steps of a disaster cycle.
- 2. Define Peri-natal Mortality Rate. Explain the causes and measures for reduction of perinatal mortality in India. (2+4+4)

SHORT ESSAY 10 X 5 = 50 Marks

- 3. Illustrate the diagnostic algorithm of diagnosis of pulmonary tuberculosis in an adult as per RNTCP.
- 4. Describe the steps in prevention of road traffic accidents.
- 5. Describe components of APGAR score in newborn care and mention the normal APGAR score.(3+2)
- 6. Describe Acute flaccid paralysis (AFP) Surveillance.
- 7. Discuss various functions of Primary Health Centre
- 8. Classify and enumerate various health management techniques.
- 9. What is Community Need Assessment Approach (CNAA)? Explain with an example of CNAA in Family planning. (2+3)
- 10. List the health/medical activities involved in Disaster mitigation.
- 11. What is the importance biomedical waste management? What are the different stages in biomedical waste management?
- 12. Expand UNICEF. Describe the activities of UNICEF in India. (1+4)

SHORT ANSWERS 10 X 3 = 30 Marks

- 13. Enumerate the deformities in Leprosy.
- 14. List the health promotional activities to the school children.
- 15. List THREE advantages and disadvantages of condom.
- 16. List THREE functions of ILO.
- 17. Define Pearl Index.
- 18. What is meant by PPBS?
- 19. List the non-modifiable risk factors for hypertension.
- 20. What are the types of vaccines for post exposure prophylaxis against rabies?
- 21. List the treatment and disposal options for cytotoxic drugs under the new Bio-Medical Waste Management Rules, 2016.
- 22. What are Unilateral and Bilateral Health Agencies? Write two examples of each.

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#### **COMMUNITY MEDICINE - PAPER 1**

Your answer should be specific to the question asked Draw neat and labeled diagrams wherever necessary

## LONG ESSAY (Answer any 2)

2 X 10 = 20 Marks

- 1. Mention the measures that can be taken to prevent Occupational Diseases. Discuss in detail the Medical and Engineering measures in the prevention of occupational diseases. (4+6)
- 2. Define epidemiology. Describe the steps in cohort studies. Mention the advantages of cohort studies over case control study. (2+5+3)
- 3. Describe the functioning of modern sewage treatment plants with suitable illustrations.

### SHORT ESSAY (Answer any 10)

10 X 5 = 50 Marks

- 4. What is Pastuerisation of Milk? Expalin various types and uses of Pastuerisation. (1+2+2)
- 5. Describe briefly the types of randomised control trials with examples.
- 6. Mention the benefits under ESI and explain the maternity benefits. (2 + 3)
- 7. Describe the natural history of disease. Explain with schematic diagram.
- 8. What is Pictogram? Illustrate with an example. (2+3)
- 9. What are the various methods of health education for Groups? Write in brief about Role play.(2+3)
- 10. What is sanitary well? Describe the criteria for a sanitary well. (2+3)
- 11. Describe the epidemiological triad for drug dependence.
- 12. Discuss various problems in Elderly. Discuss three social security measures for the benefit of elderly population. (3+2)
- 13. What are the criteria for the **disease** to be screened?
- 14. Describe types of Genetic Counselling with examples.
- 15. What is food pyramid? Discuss its importance. (2+3)

#### SHORT ANSWERS (No choices)

10 X 3 = 30 Marks

- 16. What is 'lead time' with respect to a screening test? .
- 17. Enumerate the health effects of air pollution.
- 18. Mention the salient features of work shop.
- 19. What is Crude Death Rate (CDR)? Mention one advantage and one disadvantge of CDR.
- 20. Mention the causes and prevention of Occupational Dermatitis.
- 21. What is Ergotism? Add a note on its prevention
- 22. What is Sentinel Surveillance? Give two examples.
- 23. List the social and environmental factors associated with mental ill-health.
- 24. What is Confidence Interval? Mention its importance.
- 25. What is Germ theory of disease causation?

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### **COMMUNITY MEDICINE - PAPER 2**

Your answer should be specific to the question asked. Draw neat and labeled diagrams wherever necessary

#### LONG ESSAY (Answer any 2)

 $2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 1. Define reproductive health. Describe the main components of Reproductive and Child Health Programme (RCH) in India. (2+8)
- 2. Define Primary Health Care. Discuss the elements of primary health care. (2+8)
- 3. Describe the epidemiological determinants of Cholera and its prevention and control. (5+5)

# **SHORT ESSAY (Answer any 10)**

10 X 5 = 50 Marks

- 4. Describe functions of Medico Social Worker in Health of the Community
- 5. Discuss PERT with the help of a diagram.
- 6. Describe the Epidemiological features of oral cancers in India
- 7. What is Disaster mitigation? Mention the steps in Disaster mitigation. (2+3)
- 8. Describe the uses of growth charts.
- 9. Describe Acute flaccid paralysis (AFP) Surveillance.
- 10. What is DOTS- plus strategy? Mention the framework of DOTS plus programme.(2+3)
- 11. What is Emergency contraception? Mention the methods. (2+3)
- 12. Expand UNICEF. Describe the activities of UNICEF in India. (1+4)
- 13. What is the importance biomedical waste management? What are the different stages in biomedical waste management?
- 14. Discuss the concept of "Maternal near miss" and What are the 3 Delays? (3+2)
- 15. Explain the strategies to prevent Iodine deficiency under National Goitre Control Programme.

# **SHORT ANSWERS ( No choices )**

10 X 3 = 30 Marks

- 16. Classify and list the contraceptive methods.
- 17. What is the role of Supplementary Immunization Activity (SIA) in Poliomyelitis?
- 18. List SIX functions of WHO.
- 19. List six health problems of school children.
- 20. What is Sentinel surveillance in National AIDS control programme?
- 21. Define Economic blindness and Social blindness.
- 22. What is meant by PPBS?
- 23. List the bio-medical waste types that are NOT to be incinerated.
- 24. What are the hazards of obesity.
- 25. What are Unilateral and Bilateral Health Agencies? Write two examples of each.