# Rajiv Gandhi University of Health Sciences, Karnataka Second Year M.Sc. (Nursing) Degree Examination - 24-Feb-2023

[Max. Marks: 80]

#### CRITICAL CARE NURSING (RS3/RS4) O.P. CODE: 9642

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary

#### Answer All The Questions

8 X 10 = 80 Marks

- 1. Define burns. Explain in detail the management of patient with 40% burns in the acute phase
- 2. What are the phases of acute renal failure? Explain the management of patient with acute renal failure
- Define pulmonary embolism and describe pathophysiology, clinical manifestations and management of patient with pulmonary embolism
- Define Cushing syndrome and describe in detail the collaborative management of patient with Cushing syndrome
- Write in detail about role of a nurse in organ donation and counselling
- 6. Explain the preparation and care of patient with abdominal paracentesis
- Discuss in detail the care of patient with glaucoma
- 8. Write a in detail about legal safeguards in critical care nursing

### Rajiv Gandhi University of Health Sciences, Karnataka Second Year M.Sc. (Nursing) Degree Examination -20-May-2022

[Time: 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks: 80]

#### CRITICAL CARE NURSING (RS3/RS4) O.P. CODE: 9642

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

#### **Answer All The Questions**

8 X 10 = 80 Marks

- Explain the indications and contraindications for Hemodialysis. Discuss on the vascular access methods for hemodialysis and prepare a health education for a patient to care for the vascular access.
- Discuss the causes and mechanism of upper Gastro Intestinal bleeding. Explain the emergency management of a patient with upper GI bleeding.
- Describe the levels of unconsciousness. Explain on assessment and management of an unconscious patient.
- Discuss the causes, pathophysiology and medical management of a patient with disseminated Intravascular coagulation (DIC).
- 5. Explain management of Status epileptics.
- 6. Explain the clinical features and management of Hypertensive crisis.
- 7. Discuss the complications of mechanical ventilation.
- 8. Legal issues in critical care nursing.

## Rajiv Gandhi University of Health Sciences, Karnataka Second Year M.Sc. (Nursing) Degree Examination -26-Nov-2021

[Time: 3 Hours] [Max. Marks: 80]

#### CRITICAL CARE NURSING (RS3/RS4) Q.P. CODE: 9642

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

#### **Answer All The Questions**

 $8 \times 10 = 80 \text{ Marks}$ 

- Discuss the theories of pain. Explain the pharmacological and nonpharmacological measures of management of pain.
- 2. Mr. Z is admitted with Chronic Renal Failure (CRF). Discuss the pathophysiological changes of CRF. Explain the management of CRF.
- 3. Explain the assessment of intracranial pressure (ICP). Discuss the management of increased ICP.
- 4. Describe the types of shock. Explain the stages of shock. Explain the emergency management of a patient with shock.
- 5. Discuss in detail on Acid base imbalance.
- 6. Explain complications of burns.
- 7. Explain concepts and principles of Critical care unit.
- 8. Explain care of a patient with intercostal drainage.

## Rajiv Gandhi University of Health Sciences, Karnataka Second Year M.Sc. (Nursing) Degree Examination - 28-Jul-2021

[Time: 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks: 80]

#### CRITICAL CARE NURSING (RS3/RS4) O.P. CODE: 9642

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

#### **Answer All The Questions**

8 X 10 = 80 Marks

- 1. Explain the physiological regulation of acid base balance in our body and differentiate between metabolic acidosis and respiratory acidosis.
- 2. Define ACLS. Describe the algorithm of ACLS used for a unconscious patient with no pulse and explain the drugs used during the resuscitation.
- 3. Enlist the causes of increased ICP and explain the medical management and role of critical care nurse in taking care of patient with increased ICP.
- 4. List the causes of UGI bleeding and describe the management of UGI bleeding in the critical care unit.
- 5. Explain care of a patient with Inter costal drainage.
- 6. Write a note on Central venous pressure monitoring.
- 7. Discuss the medicals nursing management of Retinal detachment.
- 8. Explain standard safety measures in critical care unit.

## Rajiv Gandhi University of Health Sciences, Karnataka

Second Year M.Sc. (Nursing) Degree Examination - 25-Nov-2020

[Time: 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks: 80]

#### CRITICAL CARE NURSING (RS3/RS4) O.P. CODE: 9642

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

#### **Answer All The Questions**

 $08 \times 10 = 80 \text{ Marks}$ 

- Describe the concept and principles of critical care unit and explain physical set up of critical care unit to be operated at District Hospital.
- Define Multi Organ Dysfunction Syndrome (MODS) and describe the collaborative 2. management of patient with MODS.
- Classify Dysrhythmias and describe the management of atrial fibrillation in detail. 3.
- Classify Shock and describe the role of a nurse in managing a patient with 4. hypovolemic shock.
- Explain the Legal issues in critical care nursing. 5.
- Explain in detail the management and complications of SIADH. 6.
- Discuss the Care of patient in persistent vegetative state. 7.
- Write in detail about disseminated intravascular coagulation. 8.

## Rajiv Gandhi University of Health Sciences, Karnataka Second Year M.Sc. (Nursing) Degree Examination - 04-Sep-2020

[Time: 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks: 80]

#### CRITICAL CARE NURSING (RS3/RS4) Q.P. CODE: 9642

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

#### ANSWER THE FOLLOWING

4 X 15 = 60 Marks

- 1. a. Define chronic renal failure.
  - b. Discuss treatment modalities of chronic renal failure.
  - c. Write a note on renal diet.
- 2. a. Discuss principles and design of a critical care unit.
  - b. Write a note on equipments of critical care unit.
  - c. Explain the standard safety measures.
- 3. a. Define acute pancreatitis.
  - b. Discuss pathophysiology of acute pancreatitis.
  - c. Explain management in detail.
- a. Discuss types of spinal cord injury.
  - b. Explain the nursing management of a spinal cord injury patient.
  - c. Discuss rehabilitation of quadriplegic patient.

#### SHORT NOTES (Answer any TWO)

 $2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 5. Bronchoscopy and nursing management.
- 6. Intra aortic balloon pump
- 7. Intra cranial pressure monitoring
- 8. Abdominal injuries.

### Rajiv Gandhi University of Health Sciences

Second Year M.Sc (Nursing) Degree Examination - APRIL 2017

[Time: 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks: 80]

## Critical Care Nursing (Revised Scheme 3)

Q.P. CODE: 9642

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

#### ANSWER THE FOLLOWING

4 X 15 = 60 Marks

- 1. a) Explain the causes of Myocardial Infarction.
  - b) Write the pathophysiology of myocardial infarction.
  - c) Write in detail about the 24hrs nursing management of patient with myocardial infarction. (2+6+7=15 marks)
- 2. a) What are the causes of cerebrovascular accident?
  - b) Explain the Glasgow-Coma-Scale.
  - c) Write in detail about the emergency management of patient with cerebrovascular accident. (2+5+8=15 marks)
- 3. a) What are the causes of COPD?
  - b) Write the pathophysiology of COPD.
  - c) Write the nursing management of patient with COPD by using nursing process.
  - (2+5+8=15 marks)
- 4. a) Define peritonitis.
  - b) Explain the assessment findings of a patient with peritonitis.
  - c) Write in detail regarding the nursing management of a patient with peritonitis.

(2+5+8=15 marks)

#### **SHORT NOTES (Answer any TWO)**

 $2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 5. Management of patient with Hypovolemic shock
- 6. Management of thyrotoxicosis
- 7. Nursing care of patient with Bladder trauma
- 8. Describe the design of ICU / CCU

# Rajiv Gandhi University of Health Sciences Second Year M.Sc (Nursing) Degree Examination - April/May 2016

[Time: 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks: 80]

Critical Care Nursing (Revised Scheme 3)

Q.P. CODE: 9642

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

#### ANSWER THE FOLLOWING

 $4 \times 15 = 60 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 1. a) Write the causes of CCF.
  - b) Detail the pathophysiology of Left Ventricular Failure (LVF).
  - c) Explain the nursing management of patient with LVF. (2+6+7=15 marks)
- 2. a) List the causes of hepatic encephalopathy.
  - b) Explain the signs and symptoms based on pathophysiological changes.
  - c) Write the nursing management of patient with hepatic encephalopathy. (2+6+7=15 marks)
- 3. a) Define diabetes insipidus.
  - b) Explain the signs and symptoms based on pathophysiological changes.
  - c) Write the nursing management of patient with diabetes insipidus. (2+6+7=15 marks)
- 4. a) Define CRF.
  - b) Explain the pathophysiology of CRF.
  - c) Write the intra-dialytic nursing management of patient undergoing hemodialysis. (2+6+7=15 marks)

#### SHORT NOTES (Answer any TWO)

 $2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 5. Health education to a patient with permanent pacemaker
- 6. Rehabilitation of a patient with burns
- 7. Describe Pleural effusion
- 8. Explain Pulse oximetry

# Rajiv Gandhi University of Health Sciences Second Year M.Sc (Nursing) Degree Examination - April/May 2016

[Time: 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks: 80]

## Critical Care Nursing (Revised Scheme 3)

Q.P. CODE: 9642

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

#### ANSWER THE FOLLOWING

4 X 15 = 60 Marks

- a) Write the causes of CCF.
  - b) Detail the pathophysiology of Left Ventricular Failure (LVF).
  - c) Explain the nursing management of patient with LVF. (2+6+7=15 marks)
- 2. a) List the causes of hepatic encephalopathy.
  - b) Explain the signs and symptoms based on pathophysiological changes.
  - c) Write the nursing management of patient with hepatic encephalopathy. (2+6+7=15 marks)
- 3. a) Define diabetes insipidus.
  - b) Explain the signs and symptoms based on pathophysiological changes.
  - c) Write the nursing management of patient with diabetes insipidus. (2+6+7=15 marks)
- 4. a) Define CRF.
  - b) Explain the pathophysiology of CRF.
  - c) Write the intra-dialytic nursing management of patient undergoing hemodialysis. (2+6+7=15 marks)

#### SHORT NOTES (Answer any TWO)

 $2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 5. Health education to a patient with permanent pacemaker
- 6. Rehabilitation of a patient with burns
- 7. Describe Pleural effusion
- 8. Explain Pulse oximetry

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### Rajiv Gandhi University of Health Sciences Second Year M.Sc.(Nursing) Degree Examination - MAY 2015

[Time: 3 Hours]

801

[Max. Marks:

Critical Care Nursing

(Revised Scheme 3)

Q.P. CODE: 9642

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

#### **ANSWER THE FOLLOWING**

4 X 15 = 60 Marks

a) Explain Central Venous Pressure (CVP) monitoring system.

- b) What are the complications of CVP monitoring and the role of a nurse in prevention of these complications
- a) Describe Anticoagulants 2.
  - b) Explain the indications and contraindications to percutaneous coronary interventions
  - c) Explain Oxygen delivery systems
- ventilator support
  - a) What is positive pressure ventilation
  - b) Discuss the complications of mechanical ventilation
- a) Define peritoneal dialysis and list the equipments needed for the procedure 4.
  - b) Discuss the assessment and management of a patient on peritoneal dialysis

#### **SHORT NOTES (Answer any TWO)**

 $2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 5. Pain management
- 6. Malignant hypertension
- 7. Thyroid crisis
- 8. Qualities of a critical care nurse

# Rajiv Gandhi University of Health Sciences Second Year M.Sc.(Nursing) Degree Examination - May 2014

[Time: 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks: 80]

Critical Care Nursing

(RS 3 & RS 4)

Q.P. CODE: 9642

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

#### ANSWER THE FOLLOWING

4 X 15 = 60 Marks

- Mr. Raju is admitted with end-stage renal disease. Explain the treatment options available for Mr. Raju and discuss any one in detail
- a) List any three indications for the following devices:
  - i) Mechanical ventilator
  - ii) Defibrillator
  - iii) Pacemaker
  - b) Discuss in detail the nursing care of patients with cardiac pacing
- 3. Define Glaucoma. Discuss the medical and surgical management of a patient with Glaucoma. Highlight the specific responsibilities of a nurse while caring for a patient with Glaucoma.
- 4. Define Myasesthenia Gravis. Discuss in detail the etiology, clinical features, diagnostic tests and management of patient with Myaesthenia Gravis with special focus on nursing responsibilities

#### SHORT NOTES (Answer any TWO)

2 X 10 = 20 Marks

- Septic shock
- 6. Standard safety measures in ICU
- 7. Fluid management in burns
- 8. Design of Coronary care unit

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## Rajiv Gandhi University of Health Sciences

Second Year M.Sc (Nursing) Degree Examination - Nov 2014

[Time: 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks: 80]

## Critical Care Nursing (Revised Scheme 3)

Q.P. CODE: 9642

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

#### ANSWER THE FOLLOWING

4 X 15 = 60 Marks

- 1. Explain in detail the pharmacological and non-pharmacological measures of pain management. (7+8=15 marks)
- 2. Mr. Y is admitted to the CCU with the diagnosis of upper GI bleeding.
  - a) What are the causes of upper GI bleeding?
  - b) Explain the emergency management of Mr. Y. (7+8=15 marks)
- 3. Answer the following in relation to head injury:
  - a) Types of head injury
  - b) Explain the emergency management of patient with head injury. (5+10=15 marks)
- 4. Answer the following in relation to Disseminated Intravascular Coagulation (DIC):
  - a) Causes of DIC
  - b) Pathophysiology of DIC
  - c) Medical management for a patient with DIC (4+5+6=15 marks)

#### SHORT NOTES (Answer any TWO)

 $2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 5. Explain the complications of burns
- 6. Role of nurse in care of patient with intercoastal drainage
- 7. Management of patient with Organo Phosphorus poisoning
- 8. Discuss Brain death