SRI DEVARAJ URS ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION & RESEARCH

(A DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY)

M.B.B.S Phase-III (Part I) Degree examination June 2024

Time:3 hours Max Marks:100

COMMUNITY MEDICINE - PAPER 1

Your answer should be specific to the question asked Draw neat and labeled diagrams wherever necessary

LONG ESSAY 2 X 10 = 20 Marks

- 1. Define Epidemiology. Classify Epidemiological study designs. What are the differences between case control and cohort studies? (2+3+5)
- 2. Explain the concept of natural history of a disease and illustrate with the help of a diagram. (6+4)

SHORT ESSAY 10 X 5 = 50 Marks

- 3. Enumerate risk factors. Describe the concept of Risk Approach with example. (2+3)
- 4. Discuss various Health Education methods for Mass Education
- 5. What is sanitary well? Describe the criteria for a sanitary well. (2+3)
- 6. What is Systematic Random Sampling? Explain with an example.(2+3)
- 7. Describe the epidemiological triad for drug dependence.
- 8. What is High Risk Screening? Explain with examples. (2+3)
- 9. Mention the anthropometric measurements used for assessing the nutritional status of the children.
- 10. What is broken family and what are impact of broken family on community?
- 11. Enumerate occupational cancers with their causative agents and various measures to prevent them. (3+2)
- 12. Define Eugenics. Explain negative and positive eugenics with examples. (1+2+2)

SHORT ANSWERS 10 X 3 = 30 Marks

- 13. Differentiate between an Index case and a Primary case.
- 14. Enumerate the methods used in nutritional status assessment.
- 15. What is Germ theory of disease causation?
- 16. What is Bagassosis?
- 17. Explain predictive accuracy of a screening test with examples.
- 18. Describe Epidemiological Triad. Give example
- 19. What is' Socratic' Method of communication? Mention its advantages.
- 20. List the diseases transmitted by rats.
- 21. What is consanguinous marriage? List its importance in genetic diseases.
- 22. What is Student t test? What are its uses?

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COMMUNITY MEDICINE - PAPER 2

Your answer should be specific to the question asked Draw neat and labeled diagrams wherever necessary

LONG ESSAY 2 X 10 = 20 Marks

- 1. What is Exclusive Breast feeding? Enumerate the benefits of breastfeeding to the child and the mother. (2+4+4)
- 2. Describe the epidemiological factors and control measures for road traffic accidents? (5+5)

SHORT ESSAY 10 X 5 = 50 Marks

- 3. What is Disaster mitigation? Mention the steps in Disaster mitigation. (2+3)
- 4. What is epidemiological transition? Discuss the hazards of epidemiological transition in India. (2+3)
- 5. Describe epidemiological determinants of poliomyelitis.
- 6. Discuss cost-effective analysis with an example.
- 7. Discuss the concept of "Maternal near miss" and What are the 3 Delays? (3+2)
- 8. Who are the beneficiaries of Anganwadi? What are the functions of Anganwadi Worker(2+3)
- 9. What is the Treatment plan for a child with dehydration according to IMNCI?
- 10. Define Total fertility rate and discuss the factors influencing fertility in India. (2+3)
- 11. What is the importance biomedical waste management? What are the different stages in biomedical waste management?
- 12. Enumerate the Functions of WHO.

SHORT ANSWERS 10 X 3 = 30 Marks

- 13. Define Infant Mortality Rate.
- 14. Expand GOBI FFF.
- 15. What are the parameters of dengue surveillance?
- 16. What is avoidable blindness? Give three examples.
- 17. Describe the National Family Indeminity Scheme(NFPIS).
- 18. What is the causative agent for COVID-19 and the risk groups for its causation?
- 19. Define Disaster. Give TWO examples for man-made disasters.
- 20. List the bio-medical waste types that are NOT to be incinerated.
- 21. List the health promotional activities to the school children
- 22. What is Network analysis? List the types of network analysis.

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COMMUNITY MEDICINE - PAPER 1

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LONG ESSAY (Answer any 2)

2 X 10 = 20 Marks

- 1. Describe the functioning of modern sewage treatment plants with suitable illustrations.
- 2. What is Health Education? Describe the various methods of Health Communication. (2+8)
- 3. Define Epidemiology. Classify Epidemiological studies. Describe the steps involved in Case Control study with example. (1+3+6)

SHORT ESSAY (Answer any 10)

10 X 5 = 50 Marks

- 4. Describe the Dimensions of Health.
- 5. Mention air pollutants. Describe the global effects of air pollution. (2+3)
- 6. What is Hardy Weinberg Law? Enumerate the factors that affect it. (3+2)
- 7. Describe the different measures to control housefly
- 8. Mention the anthropometric measurements used for assessing the nutritional status of the children.
- 9. What is Pictogram? Illustrate with an example. (2+3)
- 10. Briefly explain the role of medico-social worker in promoting health.
- 11. What are the various methods of health education for Groups? Write in brief about Role play.(2+3)
- 12. Describe sensitivity and specificity of a screening test.
- 13. What is Drug Addiction? Describe the symptoms of drug addiction. (2+3)
- 14. Describe the Health Problems due to Industrialization.
- 15. Describe Prevention of Food Adulteration Act. Mention Four important food adulterants. (3+2)

SHORT ANSWERS (No choices)

10 X 3 = 30 Marks

- 16. What is Vaccine Vial Monitor (VVM)? Mention its importance.
- 17. What is Standard Error? Mention its importance.
- 18. What is Iceberg Phenomina in Disease?
- 19. What is Bagassosis?
- 20. What is a Problem family?
- 21. Name 2 screening tests each for: a) Cancer b) Occupational disease and c) Congenital malformations. (1+1+1)
- 22. Describe the salient features of Food Pyramid.
- 23. What is Mechanical Composting?
- 24. What are the types of Barriers of Communication? Give examples
- 25. List the social and environmental factors associated with mental ill-health.

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COMMUNITY MEDICINE - PAPER 2

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LONG ESSAY (Answer any 2)

 $2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks}$

- 1. Describe the epidemiology of measles. What are preventive and control measures of measles? (5+5)
- 2. Define Demography. Enumerate the vital events contributing the population of a country. Describe the various stages in demographic cycle with suitable examples. (2+2+6
- 3. Enumerate the National Health Programmes in India. Describe the objectives and strategies of RNTCP. (4+6)

SHORT ESSAY (Answer any 10)

$10 \times 5 = 50 \text{ Marks}$

- 4. What is the importance biomedical waste management? What are the different stages in biomedical waste management?
- 5. What is MDR tuberculosis? List the reasons for increase in MDRTB in India.
- 6. Describe the uses of growth charts.
- 7. What is Disaster preparedness? List the components of Disaster preparedness. (2+3)
- 8. What is epidemiological transition? Discuss the hazards of epidemiological transition in India. (2+3)
- 9. Discuss the lifestyle modifications to manage hypertension.
- 10. Define Family planning. Mention the services provided under family planning program in India. (2+3)
- 11. What is the Treatment plan for a child with dehydration according to IMNCI?
- 12. Who is ASHA? What are the functions of ASHA?
- 13. Expand UNICEF. Describe the activities of UNICEF in India. (1+4)
- 14. What is Community Participation? Explain with an example its importance in primary health care.
- 15. Define Juvenile delinquency and list the causes for the same (2+3)

SHORT ANSWERS (No choices)

10 X 3 = 30 Marks

- 16. What is meant by completed family size?
- 17. Enumerate and define three flea indices.
- 18. Enumerate the vaccinations and their schedule to a school child.
- 19. What is Sentinel surveillance in National AIDS control programme?
- 20. What is meant by PPBS?
- 21. List the types of wastes included in the Yellow category under the new Bio-Medical Waste Management Rules, 2016.
- 22. What are the cardinal signs of Leprosy?
- 23. Enumerate the steps in Disaster mitigation.
- 24. Mention the measures for early detection of breast cancer.
- 25. Define still-birth.