SRI DEVARAJ URS ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION & RESEARCH



(A DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY)

B.Sc. Allied Health Sciences Second Year (Semester-III)

March 2024 Examination

B.Sc. Cardiac care Technology (CCT)

Time: 3 Hrs. Paper – II [Max. Marks: 100]

Introduction to Cardiac care Technology Q.P Code : J3760

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary.

Long Essay 2 X 10= 20 Marks

- 1. Exercise stress testing- Principle, indications and contraindications
- 2. Describe the normal P wave, its genesis and its common abnormalities

Short Essay (any ten)

10 X 5= 50 Marks

- 3. Explain Hexaxial reference system
- 4. Changes in ECG during atrial chamber enlargement
- 5. Exercise Protocols
- 6. Electrocardiographic Leads
- 7. Write ECG criteria for complete RBBB with its mechanism
- 8. ECG criteria for left ventricular hypertrophy
- 9. Waves and intervals in normal electrocardiogram
- 10. Indications to stop Treadmill test
- 11. Mechanism of incomplete RBBB
- 12. ECG criteria for right ventricular hypertrophy
- 13. Mechanism of complete LBBB
- 14. Electrical field of the heart

Short Answers (any ten)

10 X 3= 30 Marks

- 15. ECG in complete RBBB
- 16. Purkinje fibres
- 17. 12 lead Electrocardiogram
- 18. Genesis of QRS complex
- 19. SA node
- 20. Heart rate in ECG
- 21. "U" wave
- 22. Atrial fibrillation
- 23. ECG paper
- 24. Various ST patterns described in Treadmill Test
- 25. Preparation of patient for TMT
- 26. ECG in left anterior hemiblock

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B.Sc. Allied Health Sciences Second Year (Semester-III) March 2024 Examination

B.Sc. Cardiac care Technology (CCT)

Time: 2.30 Hrs. [Max. Marks: 80]

PAPER-IV

Medicine Relevant to Cardiac care Technology

Q.P Code: J3780

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

Long Essay 2 X 10= 20 Marks

1. Define atherosclerosis. Risk factors, clinical significance and prevention

2. Discuss signs, symptoms, diagnosis and treatment of ischemic heart disease

Short Essay (any six)

6 X 5= 30 Marks

- 3. Management of hypertension
- 4. Hypertrophic cardiomyopathy
- 5. Rheumatic mitral valve disease
- 6. Aortic regurgitation- definition, aetiology and diagnosis
- 7. Obstructive versus restrictive pulmonary disease
- 8. Diagnosis and management of atrial septal defect
- 9. Anaemia- presentation, causes, investigations and diagnosis
- 10. COPD

Short Answers(any ten)

10 X 3= 30 Marks

- 11. Classification of VSD
- 12. Causes of pulmonary edema
- 13. Components of TOF
- 14. What is PDA
- 15. Rheumatic fever
- 16. Prothrombin time (PT)
- 17. Dissection of aorta
- 18. Bleeding time
- 19. Mitral stenosis
- 20. Clinical features of COPD
- 21. Drugs used in management of hypertension
- 22. Aortic dissection

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B.Sc. Allied Health Sciences Second Year Semester-III

March 2024 Examination

B.Sc. Cardiac Care Technology

Time: 2.30 Hrs.

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Applied Pathology & Microbiology

(Use separate answer booklet for Section A & B)

Section - A

Applied Pathology (40 Marks)

Q.P Code: K3615

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary.

LONG ESSAY

 $1 \times 10 = 10 \text{ Marks}$

[Max. Marks: 80]

1. Define anemia. Classify anemia based on morphology and etiological factors and add a note on laboratory investigations in anemia

SHORT ESSAY 3X 5 = 15 Marks

- 2. Define leukemia. Write the classification of leukemia
- 3. Hypertension Definition types, pathogenesis and its effects.
- 4. Describe the pathogenesis of Hemophilia and discuss the laboratory diagnosis

SHORT ANSWERS 5 X 3 = 15 Marks

- 5. Describe the causes for right sided heart failure
- 6. Causes for pericardial effusion
- 7. What is Leukemoid reaction and 3 causes
- 8. Causes of obstructive congenital heart diseases
- 9. Causes for neutrophilia

Section – B Applied Microbiology (40 Marks) Q.P Code: K3616

(Use separate answer booklet for Section-B)

LONG ESSAY $1 \times 10 = 10 \text{ Marks}$

1. Define needle stick injury in health care setting, discuss in detail source of infection, mode of transmission, risk factors associated with needle stick injury in health care workers (2+2+2+4).

SHORT ESSAY $3 \times 5 = 15 \text{ Marks}$

- 2. Define health care associated infection discuss the role of health care worker in preventing the transmission of infections
- 3. Describe the risk factors and preventive measures to prevent Clostridium difficile infection
- 4. Discuss the types of biomedical waste generated in hospitals

SHORT ANSWERS 5 X 3 = 15 Marks

- 5. Mention the Source of infection and modes of transmission of Ventilator Associated Pneumonia
- 6. Name three PPE
- 7. Name three multidrug resistant organisms prevalent in health care setting
- 8. Define the term CLABSI and its risk factors
- 9. List three infections transmitted through faeco oral route

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B.Sc. Allied Health Sciences Second Year (Semester-III)

March 2024 Examination

B.Sc. Cardiac care Technology (CCT)

Time: 2.30 Hrs. Paper – II [Max. Marks: 80]

Introduction to Cardiac care Technology O.P Code: K3620

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary.

Long Essay 2 X 10= 20 Marks

- 1. Discuss Normal Electrocardiogram
- 2. Exercise test protocols and its clinical importance in the assessment of ischemic heart disease

Short Essay 6 X 5= 30 Marks

- 3. Indications and contraindications of treadmill test
- 4. Types of heart block
- 5. ECG criteria of hemi blocks (Fasicular blocks)
- 6. Indications for stopping Exercise testing
- 7. Electrical field of Heart
- 8. ST segment response in treadmill test

Short Answers 10 X 3= 30 Marks

- 9. Importance of ST segment
- 10. "P" wave
- 11. Calculation of heart rate by ECG
- 12. ECG in Sinus arrhythmia
- 13. Signs of atrial enlargement on ECG
- 14. QRS complex
- 15. PR interval
- 16. Q-T interval
- 17. Pathological Q waves
- 18. Unipolar limb leads

B.Sc.

SRI DEVARAJ URS ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION & RESEARCH (A DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY)

B.Sc. Allied Health Sciences Second Year (Semester-III) March 2024 Examination B.Sc. Cardiac Care Technology

Time: 2 Hrs. [Max. Marks: 40]

Applied Pharmacology O.P Code: K3630

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

<u>Long essay</u> 1x10=10 Marks

 Classify drugs used in hypertension, Explain mechanism of action, uses and adverse effects ACE inhibitors.

Short essay $3 \times 5 = 15 \text{ Marks}$

- 2. Explain mechanism of action, uses and adverse effects of nitrates.
- 3. Explain mechanism of action, uses and adverse effects of amlodipine
- 4. Explain mechanism of action, uses and adverse effects of morphine.

Short answer $5 \times 3 = 15 \text{ Marks}$

- 5. Rationale of combining Lignocaine and Adrenaline.
 - 6. Mention three anti-cholinesterase drugs and its uses
- 7. Mention three uses and adverse effects of Morphine.
- 8. Mention three antiplatelet agents and three uses
- 9. Classify antihistamines with examples

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B.Sc. Allied Health Sciences Second Year (Semester-III) March 2024 Examination

B.Sc. Cardiac care Technology (CCT)

Time: 2.30 Hrs. [Max. Marks: 80]

PAPER-IV

Medicine Relevant to Cardiac care Technology

Q.P Code: K3640

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked.

Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

Long Essay 2 X 10= 20 Marks

1. Define atherosclerosis. Risk factors, clinical significance and prevention

2. Discuss signs, symptoms, diagnosis and treatment of ischemic heart disease

Short Essay 6 X 5= 30 Marks

3. Uses of pulmonary function tests

- 4. Management of hypertension
- 5. Hypertrophic cardiomyopathy
- 6. Rheumatic mitral valve disease
- 7. Aortic regurgitation- definition, aetiology and diagnosis
- 8. Obstructive versus restrictive pulmonary disease

Short Answers 10 X 3= 30 Marks

- 9. Classification of VSD
- 10. Causes of pulmonary edema
- 11. Components of TOF
- 12. What is PDA
- 13. Rheumatic fever
- 14. Prothrombin time (PT)
- 15. Dissection of aorta
- 16. Bleeding time
- 17. Mitral stenosis
- 18. Clinical features of COPD