SRI DEVARAJ URS ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION AND RESEARCH

(A Deemed to be University)

MBBS Phase II Examination December 2024

Time: 180 Minutes Max Marks: 80 Marks

Pharmacology Paper I QP CODE: C2061

Your answer should be specific to the question asked Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary

Long Essay $10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ Marks}$

- 1. Classify drugs used in hypertension. Explain mechanism of action, uses and adverse effects of ramipril (4+2+2+2)
- 2. Enumerate the drugs used in epilepsy. Explain the mechanism of action, uses and adverse effects of sodium valproate (4+2+2+2)

Short Essay $5 \times 12 = 60 \text{ Marks}$

- 3. Explain advantages and disadvantages of transdermal patch with 2 examples (4+1)
- 4. Explain the term tolerance, toxicity, teratogenicity, side effect and photosensitivity with one example for each (1+1+1+1+1)
- 5. Explain mechanism of action and use of pralidoxime and atropine (2.5+2.5)
- 6. List four beta-2 agonists and write their uses and adverse effects (2+2+1)
- 7. List the differences between succinylcholine and pancuronium (5)
- 8. Explain mechanism of action of lignocaine. Explain eutectic mixture and write one use (2+2+1)
- 9. Explain the mechanism of action of drugs from different groups used in hyperlipidaemia (5)
- 10. Explain the uses and adverse effects of potassium sparing diuretics (3+2)
- 11. Explain the mechanism of action, uses and adverse effects of erythropoietin (1.5+2+1.5)
- 12. Explain treatment with rationale of each drug used in methyl alcohol poisoning (5)
- 13. Explain the mechanism of action, uses and adverse effects of thiopentone sodium (1+2+2)
- 14. Define pity, sympathy and compassion. Explain the significance of communication with family member of a sick patient (3+2)

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Long Essay $10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ Marks}$

- 1. A 25-year-old male with type I diabetes mellitus was hospitalized and was on treatment for pneumonia for the past 4 days, following which he developed dehydration, hyperventilation and impaired consciousness. Investigations revealed fasting blood glucose 500mg/dl, bicarbonate level was 14mEq/L, pH 6.9 and ketonuria. (1+3+2+2+2)
 - a. State the probable diagnosis
 - b. Explain the treatment for the above condition
 - c. Explain the mechanism of action, other uses and adverse effects of the drug used in the management of this condition.
- 2. List the antimicrobials that inhibit cell wall synthesis. Explain therapeutic uses and adverse effects of penicillin G(4+3+3)

Short Essay $5 \times 12 = 60 \text{ Marks}$

- 3. Explain the treatment of thyroid storm with the rationale for the use of each drug (2.5+2.5)
- 4. Explain the mechanism of action and one use of cinacalcet and teriperatide (2.5+2.5)
- 5. Explain bacterial drug resistance with examples (5)
- 6. Explain the mechanism of action, uses and adverse effects of doxycycline (2+2+1)
- 7. Mention drug regimen used for paucibacillary and multibacillary leprosy (2+3)
- 8. Explain the mechanism of action, therapeutic uses and adverse effects of chloroquine (2+2+1)
- 9. Explain the mechanism of action, uses and adverse effects of ganciclovir (2+2+1)
- 10. Classify drugs used in treatment of peptic ulcer and explain mechanism of action of any two group of drugs (3+2)
- 11. Explain the mechanism of action, uses and adverse effects of theophylline (2+2+1)
- 12. Explain the mechanism of action, uses and adverse effects of selective cyclooxygenase 2 (COX-2) inhibitors (1.5+2+1.5)
- 13. Explain the mechanism of action, uses and adverse effects of tacrolimus (2+2+1)
- 14. Explain the mechanism of action and adverse effects of amphotericin B. Mention the advantages of liposomal amphotericin B (2+2+1)