(A DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY)

B.Sc. Allied Health Sciences Second Year Semester-III March 2025 Examination

B.Sc. Cardiac Perfusion Technology

Time: 2.30 Hrs. Paper – I

[Max. Marks: 80]

Applied Pathology & Microbiology

(Use separate answer booklet for Section A & B)

Section - A

Applied Pathology (40 Marks)

Q.P Code: K3705

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary.

LONG ESSAY 1 X 10 = 10 Marks

1. Define atherosclerosis, write briefly its risk factors, pathogenesis, morphology, clinical significance and prevention

SHORT ESSAY 3X 5 = 15 Marks

- 2. Classify leucocytes. Describe microscopic morphology of leucocytes with a diagram
- 3. Pathophysiology of left heart failure
- 4. Classify hemolytic anemia and write a note on its characteristic features

SHORT ANSWERS 5 X 3 = 15 Marks

- 5. Sudden cardiac death
- 6. Causes for aortic stenosis
- 7. Causes for restrictive cardiomyopathy
- 8. What is Leukemoid reaction and 3 causes
- 9. Name the clotting factors

Section – B Applied Microbiology (40 Marks) Q.P Code : K3706

(Use separate answer booklet for Section-B)

LONG ESSAY $1 \times 10 = 10 \text{ Marks}$

1. Enumerate the types of health care associated infection. Discuss in detail the risk factors and infection control practices to prevent catheter associated blood stream infection (3+3+4)

SHORT ESSAY $3 \times 5 = 15 \text{ Marks}$

- 2. Define surgical site infection, its risk factors and infection control practices
- 3. Enumerate the types of Personal protective equipment's and its uses
- 4. Describe the Biomedical waste management

SHORT ANSWERS 5 X 3 = 15 Marks

- 5. List three modes of transmission of HIV infection
- 6. Mention three important elements of Standard precautions
- 7. List the Sources and modes of transmission of infection acquired by health care worker
- 8. Mention three diseases that spread by respiratory route
- 9. Mention the steps of hand hygiene

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B.Sc. Allied Health Sciences Second Year (Semester-III)

March 2025 Examination

B.Sc. Cardiac Perfusion Technology

[Max. Marks: 80]

Time: 2.30 Hrs. Paper –II
Introduction to Cardiac Perfusion Technology

O.P Code: K3710

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat, labelled diagrams wherever necessary.

LONG ESSAY $2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks}$

1. Explain Hemostatic and Hemodynamic monitoring during CPB

2. Write about components of ECC.

SHORT ESSAY $6 \times 5 = 30 \text{ Marks}$

- 3. Name the equipment used during Cardiac surgery and its uses
- 4. What are the uses of the following components of Cardiopulmonary Bypass?

 a) Pumps b) Heat Exchanger c) Arterial line filter d) Vents and suckers e) bubble detector
- 5. Write note on Azygous flow technique
- 6. Heparin- its dose and uses
- 7. Explain acid base balance during CPB.
- 8. Arterial and venous cannulation in cardiopulmonary bypass and the various sites of cannulation

SHORT ANSWERS 10 X 3 = 30 Marks

- 9 Normal arterial blood gas values
- 10. Augmented venous drainage.
- 11. Uses of bubble detector
- 12. Types of pumps used during CPB
- 13. Activated clotting time and its importance in CPB
- 14. What is cardioplegia and its uses
- 15. Defibrillator and its uses
- 16 Fibrillators and its uses
- 17 Metabolic acidosis.
- 18 Cardioplegia.

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(2021 -22 BATCH ONLY)

SRI DEVARAJ URS ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION & RESEARCH



(A DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY)

B.Sc. Allied Health Sciences Second Year (Semester-III) March 2025 Examination B.Sc. Cardiac Perfusion Technology

Time: 2 Hrs. [Max. Marks: 40]

Applied Pharmacology

Q.P Code: K3720

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

Long essay 1x10=10 Marks

1. Classify cholinergic blocking drugs. Explain mechanism of action, uses and adverse effects of Atropine.

Short essay $3 \times 5 = 15 \text{ Marks}$

- 2. Explain the mechanism, uses and adverse effects of thiazides
- 3. List the advantages and disadvantages of intravenous route.
- 4. Explain the mechanism, uses and adverse effects of ergot alkaloids

Short answer $5 \times 3 = 15 \text{ Marks}$

- 5. Explain mechanism of action, and uses of streptokinase.
- 6. Write the treatment of anaphylactic shock
- 7. List three antiplatelet agents and write three uses
- 8. Mention three uses of pancuronium.
- 9. Mention three factors affecting bioavailability



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B.Sc. Allied Health Sciences Second Year (Semester-III)

March 2025 Examination

B.Sc. Cardiac Perfusion Technology

Time: 2.30 Hrs. Paper –IV [Max. Marks: 80]

Medicine Relevant to Cardiac Perfusion Technology

Q.P Code: K3730

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked.

Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary.

LONG ESSAY $2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks}$

- 1. Explain Congenital heart disease.
- 2. Briefly explain transposition of great arteries in detail

SHORT ESSAY $6 \times 5 = 30 \text{ Marks}$

- 3. Cardiogenic pulmonary edema
- 4. Classification and pathophysiology of HCM
- 5. Etiology and pathophysiology of DCM
- 6. Clinical manifestations in RHD
- 7. Pathophysiology of TAPVC in detail
- 8. Hypertension and its management.

SHORT ANSWERS $10 \times 3 = 30 \text{ Marks}$

- 9. Pathophysiology of pulmonary edema
- 10. Risk factors of PVD
- 11. Write a short note on PDA
- 12. Write a short note on truncus arteriosus
- 13. Pulmonary function test
- 14. Diagnosis of RHD
- 15. What are stages of normal coagulation?
- 16. Clinical presentation of anemia
- 17. Describe cyanotic and acyanotic CHD with example
- 18. Describe LVH in HTN patients

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B.Sc. Allied Health Sciences Second Year Semester-III March 2025 Examination

B.Sc. Cardiac Perfusion Technology

Time: 2.30 Hrs. Paper – I

[Max. Marks: 80]

Applied Pathology & Microbiology

(Use separate answer booklet for Section A & B)

Section - A

Applied Pathology (40 Marks)

Q.P Code: KA3135

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary.

LONG ESSAY $1 \times 10 = 10 \text{ Marks}$

1. Define atherosclerosis, write briefly its risk factors, pathogenesis, morphology, clinical significance and prevention

SHORT ESSAY 3X 5 = 15 Marks

- 2. Classify leucocytes. Describe microscopic morphology of leucocytes with a diagram
- 3. Pathophysiology of left heart failure
- 4. Classify hemolytic anemia and write a note on its characteristic features

SHORT ANSWERS 5 X 3 = 15 Marks

- 5. Sudden cardiac death
- 6. Causes for aortic stenosis
- 7. Causes for restrictive cardiomyopathy
- 8. What is Leukemoid reaction and 3 causes
- 9. Name the clotting factors

Section – B Applied Microbiology (40 Marks) Q.P Code : KA3136

(Use separate answer booklet for Section-B)

LONG ESSAY $1 \times 10 = 10 \text{ Marks}$

1. Enumerate the types of health care associated infection. Discuss in detail the risk factors and infection control practices to prevent catheter associated blood stream infection (3+3+4)

SHORT ESSAY $3 \times 5 = 15 \text{ Marks}$

- 2. Define surgical site infection, its risk factors and infection control practices
- 3. Enumerate the types of Personal protective equipment's and its uses
- 4. Describe the Biomedical waste management

SHORT ANSWERS 5 X 3 = 15 Marks

- 5. List three modes of transmission of HIV infection
- 6. Mention three important elements of Standard precautions
- 7. List the Sources and modes of transmission of infection acquired by health care worker
- 8. Mention three diseases that spread by respiratory route
- 9. Mention the steps of hand hygiene

Sri Devaraj Urs ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION & RESEARCH

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B.Sc. Allied Health Sciences Second Year (Semester-III)

March 2025 Examination B.Sc. Cardiac Perfusion Technology

Time: 2.30 Hrs. [Max. Marks: 80]

Introduction to Cardiac Perfusion Technology

Q.P Code: KA3140

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary.

 $\underline{\text{LONG ESSAY}} \\
2 \text{ X } 10 = 20 \text{ Marks}$

- 1. Explain hemostatic monitoring.
- 2. Explain principles of: a) bubble oxygenator, b) membrane oxygenator c) heat exchanger d) centrifugal pump d)venous drainage (2+2+2+2)

 $\underline{SHORT\ ESSAY}$ 6 X 5 = 30 Marks

- 3. Write a note on pH imbalance.
- 4. Explain function, principle, material used and blood-bath gradient of Extracorporeal heat exchanger.
- 5. List the causes of poor venous drainage.
- 6. Write a note on roller pumps.
- 7. Compare membrane and bubble oxygenators.
- 8. What are the sites of arterial, venous and cardioplegia cannulation?

SHORT ANSWERS $10 \times 3 = 30 \text{ Marks}$

- 9. Formula used to calculate BSA, Normal flows and cardioplegia dosage.
- 10. Write a short note on flow meters.
- 11. Name various neurological monitoring used in cardiac surgeries.
- 12. PTT
- 13. What is the normal ACT value for cannulation, to start internal suction and to initiate CPB?
- 14. What is occlusion setting in roller pump?
- 15. What is ECG? Draw a neat labelled diagram of normal sinus rhythm.
- 16. What is VAVD?
- 17. What are the delivery pressure of ante grade a ortic root, ante grade ostial and retrograde cardioplegia?
- 18. Write the composition of del Nido cardioplegia.

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B.Sc. Allied Health Sciences Second Year (Semester-III) March 2025 Examination B.Sc. Cardiac Perfusion Technology

Time: 2 Hrs. [Max. Marks: 40]

Applied Pharmacology

O.P Code: KA3150

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

Long essay 1x10=10 Marks

1. Classify cholinergic blocking drugs. Explain mechanism of action, uses and adverse effects of Atropine.

Short essay $3 \times 5 = 15 \text{ Marks}$

- 2. Explain the mechanism, uses and adverse effects of thiazides
 - 3. List the advantages and disadvantages of intravenous route.
 - 4. Explain the mechanism, uses and adverse effects of ergot alkaloids

Short answer $5 \times 3 = 15 \text{ Marks}$

- 5. Explain mechanism of action, and uses of streptokinase.
- 6. Write the treatment of anaphylactic shock
- 7. List three antiplatelet agents and write three uses
- 8. Mention three uses of pancuronium.
- 9. Mention three factors affecting bioavailability



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B.Sc. Allied Health Sciences Second Year (Semester-III) March 2025 Examination B.Sc. Cardiac Perfusion Technology

[Max. Marks: 80]

Time: 2.30 Hrs. Paper – IV Applied Anatomy & Physiology

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary.

(Use separate answer booklet for Section A & B)

Section - A

Applied Anatomy (40 Marks)

Q.P Code: KA3165

LONG ESSAY 1×10=10 Marks

- 1. Describe the heart under following headings (6+3+1)
- a) External and internal features of right ventricle b) Blood supply c) applied anatomy

SHORT ESSAY 3×5=15 Marks

- 2. Describe the external features and lobes of prostate gland
- 3. Explain thoracic duct
- 4. Explain Root of the lung

SHORT ANSWERS 5×3=15 Marks

- 5. Classify nervous system
- 6. Name the Recesses of pleura
- 7. Name 3 veins which do not have valves in their lumen
- 8. Type of anastomoses
- 9. Dextrocardia

Section – B Applied Physiology (40 Marks) Q.P Code: KA3166

(Use separate answer booklet for Section-B)

Long essay 1x10=10 Marks

1. Define GFR. Give the normal value and name the substance used to measure it? List five factors influencing GFR and explain any 2 (3+7)

Short essay 3x5=15 Marks

- 2. Explain the role of Renin Angiotensin mechanism in regulation of blood pressure
- 3. Define Anaemia, Tachycardia, stroke volume, blood pressure and thrombocytopenia
- 4. List the differences between the cortical and juxta glomerular nephron

Short answer 5x3=15 Marks

- 5. List three functions of platelets
- 6. Give the values partial pressure of oxygen in the inspired air in the alveoli arteries and capillaries.
- 7. List the function of blood
- 8. Name the conducting system of heart
- 9. What is P50and its significance