#### SRI DEVARAJ URS ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION & RESEARCH

(A DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY)

# B.Sc. Allied Health Sciences Third Year Semester- V March 2025 Examination

**B.Sc. Medical Laboratory Technology (MLT)** 

Time: 2.30 Hrs. [Max. Marks: 80]

### SUBJECT :PATHOLOGY - I O.P Code: K5051

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary.

LONG ESSAY 2x10=20Marks

1. What is decalcification. Describe the factors affecting decalcification and various methods of decalcification.

2. Name various haematoxylin used in histopathology . list the steps involved in routine haematoxylin and eosin (H&E) staining.

SHORT ESSAY 6x5=30Marks

3. What is the principle and usess of fluorescence microscopy.

- 4. Give five faults and their remedies in paraffin wax sectioning.
- 5. Describe the methods of disposal of laboratory waste
- 6. What is microphotography . give the applications of it in laboratories.
- 7. Write about maintainence of important records in the laboratory
- 8. Briefly describe mounting of museum specimens in general

#### **SHORT ANSWERS**

10x3=30Marks

- 9. Name three mounting media
- 10. Write the composition of bovins fixative
- 11. Name the advantages and three disadvantages of cryostat
- 12. End point of decalcification
- 13. Three advantages and disadvantages of formalin
- 14. List three cytoplasmic fixatives
- 15. What is clearance angle
- 16. How to take care of microscope
- 17. What is stropping. Mention two abrasive powders.
- 18. Name three autofluorescenct tissues

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#### **March 2025 Examination**

**B.Sc. Medical Laboratory Technology (MLT)** 

Time: 2.30 Hrs. [Max. Marks: 80]

## Pathology - II

**Q.P Code: K5052** 

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary.

Long essay 2X10=20 Marks

- 1. Mention the source of cerebrospinal fluid (CSF) sample. Discuss CSF cytology in Inflammatory, Benign and Malignant diseases of the central nervous system.
- 2. What are the methods of collection of samples for cytological examinations? Describe in detail all the steps in preparation and staining of cervical smear.

Short Essay 6X5=30 Marks

- 3. Mention the type of squamous cells in pap smear with neat labelled diagram.
- 4. Hormonal cytology
- 5. Describe the method of staining in May grunwald Giemsa stain.
- 6. Mention cytological differences between benign and malignant lesions.
- 7. Define fixative. List types of fixatives used in cytology.
- **8.** What is Xanthochromia? List the causes

Short Answer 10X3=30 Marks

- 9. Write a short note on liquid based cytology.
- 10. Charcot leyden crystals.
- 11. Mention three malignant conditions of gastrointestinal system
- 12. Mention three techniques of cell block.
- 13. Write a short note on Shorr's stain
- 14. Mention three body fluids
- 15. Name three benign conditions of Female genital tract.
- 16. What is Exfoliative cytology
- 17. Mention three conditions which show casts in urine.
- 18. Mention three disadvantages of Fine Needle Aspiration cytology

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Time: 2.30 Hrs. [Max. Marks: 80]

## **PATHOLOGY - III**

Q.P Code: K5053

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary.

LONG ESSAY 2x10=20Marks

1. Describe normal histology of thyroid. write cytological features of colloid goitre.

2. List the type of blood group. Write in detail about the criteria of donor selection.

SHORT ESSAY 6x5=30Marks

- 3. Role of gel technology in blood bank
- 4. Adverse donor reactions
- 5. Anticoagulants used In blood bank
- 6. Describe method of karyotypic analysis
- 7. Describe the steps of coombs test
- 8. Describe the steps of component separation

#### **SHORT ANSWERS**

10x3=30Marks

- 9. Eneumerate various cytological fixatives
- 10. What is H antigen? what is its significance
- 11. Name the samples collected in transfusion reaction
- 12. Define primary antibody in IHC
- 13. Name three indications for FNAC
- 14. List three advantages of slide method of blood grouping
- 15. Causes for positive direct comb test
- 16. Name three chromosomal genetic disorders
- 17. What is Landsteiner's law
- 18. Name three vacutainers with its uses.

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