Bachelor in Audiology & Speech-language Pathology First Year Semester-I January-2025 Examinations

Time: 2.30 Hours Max. Marks: 80

Introduction to Speech-Language Pathology OP Code: SA1010

I. Long essay (Answer all the questions)

2x10=20 marks

- 1. How do you assess a child with unclear speech?
- 2. Give an overview of assessment of language disorders.

II. Short essay (Answer all the questions)

6x5=30 marks

- 3. Describe the components of language.
- 4. Explain Shannon Weaver model of speech communication.
- 5. How would you plan for a speech and language therapy?
- 6. Explain the receptive developmental milestones from birth to one year.
- 7. Explain SOAP.
- 8. What are the roles of an itinerant speech therapist?

III. Short answer (Answer all the questions)

10x3=30 marks

- 9. Explain the role of articulators in speech production.
- 10. Name any 3 modes of expressive communication?
- 11. Explain the type of punishment.
- 12. Differentiate habilitation from rehabilitation.
- 13. What are the causes of swallowing disorders?
- 14. Differentiate between indirect and direct voice therapy?
- 15. How would you employ early prevention of speech-language disorders.
- 16. What are the causes of language disorders in adults?
- 17. Briefly explain any 3 types of therapy outcomes.
- 18. Why should we practice EBP?

Bachelor in Audiology & Speech-language Pathology First Year Semester-I January-2025 Examinations

Time: 2.30 Hours Max. Marks: 80

Introduction to Audiology

QP Code: SA1020

I. Long Essay $2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ marks}$

1. Describe the factors that could influence information gathering through case history

2. What is a transducer? Discuss the various types and their uses.

II. Short Essays $6 \times 5 = 30 \text{ marks}$

3. Discuss the importance of multidisciplinary inputs to audiology.

- 4. Describe the scope of practice in the field of audiology.
- 5. Describe the power and pressure formulae of decibel.
- 6. What is the rationale behind the usage of dB concept in audiology? What are their applications in audiology.
- 7. What is redundancy in hearing? Explain intrinsic and extrinsic redundancy with appropriate examples
- 8. What is PIPB function? Explain its role in differentiating between cochlear and retro cochlear pathology.

III. Short Answers $10 \times 3 = 30 \text{ marks}$

- 9. Mention the branches of audiology.
- 10. Mention the major milestones in the history of audiology.
- 11. Define dB HL and dB SL.
- 12. Calculate dB IL for sound power 10⁻⁶ watts/m².
- 13. Differentiate between exogenous and endogenous causes of hearing loss.
- 14. Mention any 3 conditions of congenital malformation of the inner ear where both bony and membranous labyrinth are affected.
- 15. What are the three main components of an audiometer.
- 16. Write the formula for calculating monaural and binaural percentage of hearing loss according to AAOO method.
- 17. What are the three main factors to be considered while selecting the speech test material?
- 18. What is roll over phenomenon? How do you calculate the roll over index?

Bachelor in Audiology & Speech-language Pathology First Year Semester-I January-2025 Examinations

Time: 2.30 Hours Max. Marks: 80

Anatomy and Physiology of Speech & Swallowing OP. Code: SA1030

I. Long essay $2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ marks}$

- 1. Describe the development of Oral cavity and its structures.
- 2. Describe the anatomy of respiratory system.

II. Short essay $6 \times 5 = 30 \text{ marks}$

- 3. Describe the mechanism of phonation.
- 4. Describe the structures of resonatory system.
- 5. Explain the various stages of swallowing.
- 6. Describe the functions of Pharynx in detail.
- 7. Describe various language disorders and its characteristics.
- 8. Describe the causes of feeding and swallowing disorders.

III. Short answer $10 \times 3 = 30 \text{ marks}$

- 9. Define all the basic terminologies related to embryology
- 10. Explain the Anatomical terms in relation to embryology.
- 11. List all the intrinsic and extrinsic muscles of larynx.
- 12. List the muscles of respiratory system.
- 13. Brief the role of palate in speech production.
- 14. List out the functions of larynx.
- 15. List all the muscles of pharynx.
- 16. List out the structures involved in swallowing.
- 17. Define stuttering and write its characteristics.
- 18. What is aphasia? List its causes.

Bachelor in Audiology & Speech-language Pathology First Year Semester-I January 2025 Examinations

Time: 2.30 Hours Max. Marks: 80

Anatomy and Physiology of Hearing

QP. Code: SA1040

Your answers should be specific to questions asked. Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary

I. Long essay (Answer all the questions)

2x10=20 marks

- 1. Describe the structure and function of the external auditory canal
- 2. Discuss the role of sensory hair cells (IHCs and OHCs) in hearing

II. Short essay (Answer all the questions)

6x5=30 marks

- 3. What are the two muscles found in the middle ear cavity? Explain its origin, insertion, and action.
- 4. Discuss the role of the middle ear in the transmission of sound
- 5. Describe the cochlear nucleus and superior olivary complex of the central auditory pathway
- 6. Explain the different phases of the development of the inner ear with a neat diagram.
- 7. Discuss the anatomical terms and planes of reference with appropriate diagrams
- 8. What is an efferent auditory pathway? Discuss its role in hearing

III. Short answer (Answer all the questions)

10x3=30 marks

- 9. Name the structures that form the lateral wall, floor, and roof of the cochlear duct.
- 10. What are the different mechanisms that explain hearing through bone conduction?
- 11. Define mitosis. List the phases of mitosis.
- 12. Write the different stages of embryological development of the middle ear
- 13. What are the three major structures on the anterior wall of the middle layer cavity?
- 14. What are the three depressions of the pinna?
- 15. What are the anatomical divisions of the temporal bone
- 16. Draw a neat diagram showing the entry point of the auditory nerve into the brain.
- 17. What are the other terminologies used to refer to efferent auditory pathways?
- 18. What is the middle ear cleft?



Bachelor in Audiology & Speech-language Pathology First Year Semester-I January-2025 Examinations

Time: 2.30 Hours Max. Marks: 80

Communication Sciences: Speech-language Pathology & Audiology

Your answers should be specific to questions asked. Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary

(Use Separate answer booklet for Section A & B)

Section- A

Communication Sciences: Speech-language Pathology (40Marks) OP Code: S1285

Long essay 1x10=10 marks

1. Discuss the subsystems involved in speech production. Explain how these subsystems coordinate in the production of speech.

Short essay $3 \times 5 = 15 \text{ marks}$

2. Explain the changes seen in voice from infancy to adolescence.

- 3. What is aphasia? Briefly discuss the different types of non-fluent aphasia.
- 4. Write any 10 signs and symptoms of voice disorder.

Short answer $5 \times 3 = 15 \text{ marks}$

- 5. Explain the developmental stages of speech production from birth to 1 year.
- 6. What factors affect the development of speech and language?
- 7. Explain the different types of team approach.
- 8. Trace the history of speech-language pathology.
- 9. Briefly describe the clinical services provided by a speech-language pathologist.

Section – B

Communication Sciences: Audiology (40 Marks)

QP Code: S1286

Long essay (Answer all the questions)

 $1 \times 10 = 10 \text{ marks}$

1. With a neat labelled diagram describe equal loudness contours and its application.

Short essay (Answer all the questions)

 $3 \times 5 = 15 \text{ marks}$

- 2. Describe MAP and MAF
- 3. Describe power and pressure formulae of decibel.
- 4. Write a note on the scope of practise in the field of audiology

Short answer (Answer all the questions)

 $5 \times 3 = 15 \text{ marks}$

- 5. Define threshold of pain
- 6. Mention the applications of decibel
- 7. Mention the reasons for missing 6dB.
- 8. Define dB SPL and RETSPL
- 9. What are the components of sound?

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Bachelor in Audiology & Speech-language Pathology First Year Semester-I January-2025 Examinations

Time: 2.30 Hours Max. Marks: 80

Anatomy and Physiology of Speech-language and Hearing

Section- A

Anatomy and Physiology of Speech-language (40Marks) OP Code: S1295

Your answers should be specific to questions asked. Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary

(Use Separate answer booklet for Section A & B)

Long essay $1 \times 10 = 10 \text{ marks}$

1. Describe any 5 embryonic anomalies affecting speech and language.

Short essay $3 \times 5 = 15 \text{ marks}$

- 2. Describe the anatomy of respiratory system in brief.
- 3. Describe the structures involved in articulation process.
- 4. Describe the role of larynx in speech production.

Short answer $5 \times 3 = 15 \text{ marks}$

- 5. List out the functions of larynx.
- 6. Give a one sentence description of the functions of intrinsic muscles of larynx.
- 7. Briefly describe the functions of oesophagus.
- 8. Briefly explain the structure of oral cavity.
- 9. List out the structures involved in swallowing.

Section – B

Anatomy and Physiology of Hearing (40 Marks) OP Code: S1296

Long essay $1 \times 10 = 10 \text{ marks}$

1. Explain the different binaural cues available for sound localization. Discuss the role of pinna in localization.

Short essay $3 \times 5 = 15 \text{ marks}$

- 2. Name the 3 ossicles of the middle ear cavity. Explain the structure of any one of them.
- 3. Describe the auditory and non-auditory functions of the middle ear
- 4. Write a neat labelled schematic diagram of the central auditory pathway

Short answer $5 \times 3 = 15 \text{ marks}$

- 5. What are the different sensory cells and the supporting cells present within the cochlear duct?
- 6. Substantiate the need for studying the embryonic development of the auditory system to understand hearing.
- 7. Illustrate the different phases of development of inner ear with a neat diagram.
- 8. Mention the different types of cochlear potentials
- 9. List at least two congenital anomalies each that afflict external, middle and inner ear.

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Bachelor in Audiology & Speech-language Pathology First Year Semester-I January-2025 Examinations

Time: 2.30 Hours Max. Marks: 80

Clinical Psychology OP. Code: S1300

Your answers should be specific to questions asked. Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary

Long Essay $2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ marks}$

1 Discuss the different schools of thought and current perspective of psychology

2 Define counselling. Elucidate different types of counselling.

Short Essays $6 \times 5 = 30 \text{ marks}$

- 3 Briefly explain the psychological models of mental disorders
- 4 Write an essay on factors influencing psychological assessment
- 5 Enumerate the different criteria's of normality and abnormality
- 6 What factors influence clinical interview? Justify your answer.
- What is socialization? What are the components of socialization?
- 8 Elucidate the additional principles of classical learning

Short Answers $10 \times 3 = 30 \text{ marks}$

- 9 Explain the biological model of mental disorders
- What is clinical observation? Write on different types of Clinical observation.
- 11 Discuss any two tests of memory.
- Write a brief note on the assessment of adaptive skill
- Write a note on handedness and why it is important in speech-language processes.
- 14 What are the different components of emotions? Explain.
- Write a short essay on response class in operant conditioning
- 16 Explain operant discrimination and generalization
- Write on cell regeneration theory of neurophysiology
- 18 Enumerate the steps involved in directive counselling

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Sri Devaraj Urs Academy of Higher Education & Research

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Bachelor in Audiology & Speech-language Pathology First Year Semester-I January 2025 Examinations

Time: 2.30 Hours Max. Marks: 80

Linguistics and Phonetics

OP. Code: S1310

Your answers should be specific to questions asked. Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary

 $2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ marks}$ **Long Essay**

- 1. What is language? What are its characteristics?
- 2. What is phonetics? What are its branches?

Short Essay $6 \times 5 = 30 \text{ marks}$

- 3. Describe immediate constituent analysis and its problems.
- 4. How are sentences classified?
- 5. Describe the linguistic stage of language development.
- 6. Explain the relationship between language and cognition.
- 7. Write about language families of India.
- 8. What is language family? Discuss at least two language families of India.

Short Answers $10 \times 3 = 30 \text{ marks}$

- 9. Differentiate between human and animal communication system.
- 10. List the designed features of language.
- 11. How do you classify speech sounds based on place of articulation?
- 12. How do we classify the vowels?
- 13. Write a note on pragmatics and discourse.
- 14. Write about deep and surface structure.
- 15. What developments take place between 7 months and 1 year during linguistic stage of language development?
- 16. Explain the consonantal acquisition system of Templin (1957).
- 17. List the differences between first language acquisition and second language acquisition.
- 18. What is language transfer? Illustrate