

# Rajiv Gandhi University of Health Sciences, Karnataka

**II Year B.Sc. Nursing (PC) Degree Examination – 01-Dec-2021**

**Time: Three Hours**

**Max. Marks: 75 Marks**

## **INTRODUCTION TO NURSING EDUCATION (RS3 & RS4)**

**Q.P. CODE: 1744**

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked  
Draw neat, labeled diagrams wherever necessary

### **LONG ESSAYS (Answer any Two)**

**2 x 10 = 20 Marks**

1. Define teaching. Enlist the various methods of classroom teaching. Explain panel discussion in detail.
2. Define Philosophy. Describe the importance of Philosophy in education. Explain how pragmatism can influence nursing education.
3. Define lesson plan. Explain the steps of preparing a lesson plan. Prepare an outline of lesson plan for a topic related to nursing education.

### **SHORT ESSAYS (Answer any Seven)**

**7 x 5 = 35 Marks**

4. Explain the role of teacher in disciplinary management.
5. Explain the techniques of evaluation.
6. Explain the concept of workshop.
7. Explain audio aids in detail.
8. Classify clinical teaching methods and explain the nursing rounds and reports.
9. Explain the barriers of communication.
10. Explain the usage, advantages and disadvantages of over head projector.
11. Explain demonstration method of teaching.
12. List the INC guidelines for school of nursing.

### **SHORT ANSWERS**

**10 x 2 = 20 Marks**

13. List the phases of counselling.
14. Define OSCE.
15. List four uses of bulletin board.
16. List any four disadvantages of using power point slides.
17. Mention any four uses of flash card.
18. Mention any two features of seminar.
19. Define observation.
20. Mention any four principles of education.
21. Mention four uses of bedside clinic.
22. List four uses of MCQ's.

# Rajiv Gandhi University of Health Sciences, Karnataka

II Year B.Sc. Nursing (PC) Degree Examination – 04-Aug-2021

Time: Three Hours

Max. Marks: 75 Marks

## INTRODUCTION TO NURSING ADMINISTRATION (RS3 & RS4)

**Q.P. CODE: 1745**

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked.  
Draw neat, labeled diagrams wherever necessary

### LONG ESSAYS (Answer any Two)

2 x 10 = 20 Marks

1. Explain the factors affecting good ward management.
2. Explain the approaches to quality assurance programme.
3. a) Describe the various leadership styles in nursing service.  
b) Write the functions of a nurse as a leader.

### SHORT ESSAYS (Answer any Seven)

7 x 5 = 35 Marks

4. Describe the legal responsibilities of a nurse in providing patient care.
5. Explain the safety measures followed in the hospital.
6. Describe the role of a nursing service administrator in staff recruitment and appointment.
7. Explain different types of organization with example.
8. Describe the policies of a hospital.
9. Write the merits and demerits of primary nursing.
10. Explain the principles of planning.
11. Describe the role of a nursing manager in budgeting.
12. Explain the principles of supervision.

### SHORT ANSWERS

10 x 2 = 20 Marks

13. Write the meaning of nursing standards.
14. List the elements of job description.
15. Methods of reporting
16. List the communication barriers in nursing service administration.
17. Write the meaning of cost effectiveness.
18. Define ABC analysis.
19. Write four purposes of evaluation of nursing service.
20. Define administration.
21. Write the meaning of pilferage.
22. Define MBO.

\*\*\*\*\*

# Rajiv Gandhi University of Health Sciences, Karnataka

II Year B.Sc. Nursing (PC) Degree Examination – 03-Dec-2021

Time: Three Hours

Max. Marks: 75 Marks

## INTRODUCTION TO NURSING ADMINISTRATION (RS3 & RS4) Q.P. CODE: 1745

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked  
Draw neat, labeled diagrams wherever necessary

### LONG ESSAYS (Answer any Two)

2 x 10 = 20 Marks

1. Describe the responsibilities of nurse manager in maintaining physical environment of a ward/unit.
2. Define supervision. Discuss the techniques of supervision with suitable examples.
3. Discuss the role of nurse manager in recruitment and selection of staff nurses.

### SHORT ESSAYS (Answer any Seven)

7 x 5 = 35 Marks

4. Explain the principles of budgeting.
5. Describe the role of nurse manager in maintaining public relations.
6. Describe the process of problem solving.
7. Describe the factors affecting the quality of patient care.
8. Explain the principles of administration.
9. Discuss the role of nurse manager in managing disciplinary problems in a nursing unit.
10. Enumerate the types of budgeting.
11. Prepare a job description for a staff nurse in intensive care units.
12. Explain the techniques of inventory control.

### SHORT ANSWERS

10 x 2 = 20 Marks

13. Define policies.
14. State the classification of hospitals.
15. Define skill training.
16. Define hospital information system.
17. Define cost effectiveness.
18. List the components of in-service education.
19. State the meaning of situational leadership.
20. Mention any four nursing records used in hospital.
21. Define centralization.
22. List any four strategies used by a nurse manager to reduce nosocomial infections.

\*\*\*\*\*

# Rajiv Gandhi University of Health Sciences, Karnataka

II Year B.Sc. Nursing (PB) Degree Examination - 30-Jul-2021

Time: Three Hours

Max. Marks: 75 Marks

## MENTAL HEALTH NURSING

(RS3 & RS4)

Q.P. CODE: 1743

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked

Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary

### LONG ESSAYS (Answer any Two)

2 x 10 = 20 Marks

1. a) Define bipolar mood disorders. Explain its causes and clinical features.  
b) Explain nursing management of patient with mania.
2. What is, meant by electro convulsive therapy? Explain various methods of ECT with role of nurse before, during and after administration.
3. Define personality disorders. Describe types and management of Cluster B personality disorders.

### SHORT ESSAYS (Answer any Seven)

7 x 5 = 35 Marks

4. Historical development of mental health nursing.
5. Autism
6. Therapeutic community
7. Role of nurse in preventive psychiatry
8. Anxiety disorders
9. Admission procedure in psychiatry
10. Mental health act
11. Define Schizophrenia. Explain the classification and symptomatology of schizophrenia.
12. Grief process

### SHORT ANSWERS

10 x 2 = 20 Marks

13. Echopraxia
14. DSM IV - TR
15. Delirium tremens
16. Exhibitionism
17. Lithium toxicity
18. Occupational therapy
19. Genuineness
20. Dyslexia
21. Ambivalence
22. Delusion of Grandeur

\*\*\*\*\*

**Rajiv Gandhi University of Health Sciences, Karnataka**  
II Year B.Sc. Nursing (PB) Degree Examination – 29-Nov-2021

**Time: Three Hours**

**Max. Marks: 75 Marks**

**MENTAL HEALTH NURSING**  
**(RS3 & RS4)**  
**Q.P. CODE: 1743**

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked  
Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary

**LONG ESSAYS (Answer any Two)**

**2 x 10 = 20 Marks**

1. Define therapeutic nurse patient relationship. Explain the phases of therapeutic nurse patient relationship
2. Define personality disorder. Explain the nursing management of patient with anti social personality disorder
3. Define ECT. Explain the role of nurse before during and after ECT

**SHORT ESSAYS (Answer any Seven)**

**7 x 5 = 35 Marks**

4. Nursing management of suicidal patient
5. Techniques of behavior therapy
6. Principles of psychiatric nursing
7. Lithium toxicity
8. Obsessive Compulsive disorder
9. Psychiatric social work
10. Psychiatric emergencies
11. Alcohol dependence syndrome
12. Admission and discharge procedure

**SHORT ANSWERS**

**10 x 2 = 20 Marks**

13. Kleptomania
14. Dysthymia
15. Negativism
16. Akathesia
17. Tactile hallucination
18. Nihilistic delusion
19. Stupor
20. Euphoria
21. Compulsion
22. Neologism

\*\*\*\*\*

**Rajiv Gandhi University of Health Sciences, Karnataka**  
**II Year B.Sc. Nursing (PC) Degree Examination – 26-Jul-2021**

**Time: Three Hours**

**Max. Marks: 75 Marks**

**SOCIOLOGY (RS3 & RS4)**

**Q.P. CODE: 1741**

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked.  
Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary

**LONG ESSAYS (Answer any Two)**

**2 x 10 = 20 Marks**

1. Define socialization. Explain the stages and agencies of socialization.
2. Define culture. Discuss the impact of cultural practices on health.
3. Define family. Discuss the types and functions of family.

**SHORT ESSAYS (Answer any Seven)**

**7 x 5 = 35 Marks**

4. Characteristics of the urban community.
5. Types of co-operation.
6. Characteristics of primary group.
7. Effects of population explosion.
8. Social stratification.
9. Diversity and uniformity of culture.
10. Forms of Accommodation.
11. Means of social control.
12. Rights of women

**SHORT ANSWERS**

**10 x 2 = 20 Marks**

13. Malthusian theory of population
14. Child labour.
15. Culture lag.
16. Hindu Succession Act, 1956.
17. Crowd and public
18. Ascribed status
19. Culture and civilization
20. Personal disorganization
21. In group and out group
22. Race.

\*\*\*\*\*

**Rajiv Gandhi University of Health Sciences, Karnataka**  
**II Year B.Sc. Nursing (PC) Degree Examination -24-Nov-2021**

**Time: Three Hours**

**Max. Marks: 75 Marks**

**SOCIOLOGY (RS3 & RS4)**

**Q.P. CODE: 1741**

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked  
Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary

**LONG ESSAYS (Answer any Two)**

**2 x 10 = 20 Marks**

1. Describe the Importance and Application of Sociology in Nursing Profession.
2. What is Family? Explain forms and functions of family in India.
3. What is Social stratification? Examine the merits and demerits of caste system.

**SHORT ESSAYS (Answer any Seven)**

**7 x 5 = 35 Marks**

4. Interdependence of individual and society
5. Culture and its influence on health and disease
6. Health Aspects of Marriage
7. Importance of primary group
8. Forms of Accommodation
9. Technological factors of social change
10. 'Poverty' as a social problem in India
11. Differentiate primary and secondary groups
12. Rights of children

**SHORT ANSWERS**

**10 x 2 = 20 Marks**

13. Re-socialization
14. Community sentiment
15. Components of culture
16. Ethno centrism
17. Fraternal polyandry
18. Two ways of resolving conflict
19. Mention the factors of social change
20. Family disorganization
21. Children's Act
22. Give the meaning of child abuse

\*\*\*\*\*

# Rajiv Gandhi University of Health Sciences, Karnataka

## II Year B.Sc. Nursing (PC) Degree Examination – 26-Nov-2021

Time: Three Hours

Max. Marks: 75 Marks

### COMMUNITY HEALTH NURSING

(RS3 & RS4)

Q.P. CODE: 1742

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked  
Draw neat, labeled diagrams wherever necessary

#### LONG ESSAYS (Answer any Two)

2 x 10 = 20 Marks

1. Describe the organization of health administration at Central, State and District level in India.
2. Write about the scope and principles of family health services.
3. Explain the scope of health education and describe the role of nurse in planning health education in the community.

#### SHORT ESSAYS (Answer any Seven)

7 x 5 = 35 Marks

4. Principles of community health nursing.
5. Supervision of health care workers.
6. Role of health team members.
7. Epidemiological methods.
8. Methods of computing vital statistics.
9. Explain the epidemiological triad.
10. Scope of community health nursing.
11. Uses of health information.
12. Indirect modes of disease transmission.

#### SHORT ANSWERS

10 x 2 = 20 Marks

13. Uses of epidemiology.
14. Maternal mortality rate.
15. UNICEF
16. Objectives of school health programme.
17. Central government health scheme.
18. Principles of bag techniques.
19. AV aids.
20. Define cases and controls.
21. Barriers of communication.
22. Define Quarantine.

\*\*\*\*\*

**Rajiv Gandhi University of Health Sciences, Karnataka**  
**II Year B.Sc. Nursing (PC) Degree Examination – 19-May-2022**

**Time: Three Hours**

**Max. Marks: 75 Marks**

**SOCIOLOGY (RS3 & RS4)**

**Q.P. CODE: 1741**

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked  
Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary

**LONG ESSAYS (Answer any Two)**

**2 x 10 = 20 Marks**

1. Define sociology? Explain its importance in nursing profession.
2. Define juvenile delinquency? Explain the causes and prevention of juvenile delinquency.
3. Define joint family system? Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of joint family system.

**SHORT ESSAYS (Answer any Seven)**

**7 x 5 = 35 Marks**

4. Explain the various branches of sociology.
5. Explain the importance of primary groups.
6. Explain the functions of family.
7. Write a note on population explosion.
8. Explain the changes taken place in the caste system.
9. Differentiate rural and urban community.
10. Explain the consequences of social change.
11. Discuss the social mobility.
12. Explain the urban slums.

**SHORT ANSWERS**

**10 x 2 = 20 Marks**

13. What is Electra complex?
14. Define community sentiment.
15. What is Non material culture?
16. Define competition.
17. Define race.
18. List out four rights of children.
19. Define status.
20. Define child labour.
21. List out two types of social control.
22. Define cultural lag.

\*\*\*\*\*

# Rajiv Gandhi University of Health Sciences, Karnataka

## II Year B.Sc. Nursing (PC) Degree Examination – 24-May-2022

**Time: Three Hours**

**Max. Marks: 75 Marks**

### **COMMUNITY HEALTH NURSING (RS3 & RS4)**

**Q.P. CODE: 1742**

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked  
Draw neat, labeled diagrams wherever necessary

#### **LONG ESSAYS (Answer any Two)**

**2 x 10 = 20 Marks**

1. Define family health services, explain family as a unit of service and discuss the principles of home visit
2. Discuss the organization of health administration of state and district level in India.
3. What are the principles of health education? Explain the methods and media used for giving health education in community area.

#### **SHORT ESSAYS (Answer any Seven)**

**7 x 5 = 35 Marks**

4. Functions of Voluntary Health Agencies.
5. Methods of computing Vital statistics.
6. Responsibilities of ASHA.
7. Steps in community diagnosis.
8. Vitamin A prophylaxis programme.
9. Role of community nurse in occupational health service.
10. Public health legislation.
11. Elements of primary health care.
12. Care of sick at home.

#### **SHORT ANSWERS**

**10 x 2 = 20 Marks**

13. Distinguish between data and information.
14. Vaccine viral monitor.
15. Importance of family coping index.
16. Define eligible couple.
17. List the maternity benefits in ESI.
18. Active immunity.
19. Define prevalence.
20. First referral unit.
21. Define pandemic.
22. List four functions of UNICEF.

\*\*\*\*\*

# Rajiv Gandhi University of Health Sciences, Karnataka

II Year B.Sc. Nursing (PC) Degree Examination – 02-Jun-2022

**Time: Three Hours**

**Max. Marks: 75 Marks**

## **INTRODUCTION TO NURSING ADMINISTRATION (RS3 & RS4)**

**Q.P. CODE: 1745**

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked  
Draw neat, labeled diagrams wherever necessary

### **LONG ESSAYS (Answer any Two)**

**2 x 10 = 20 Marks**

1. Explain the different types of patient care assignments. Discuss the advantage and disadvantage of each type.
2. Define supervision. Explain the principles of supervision.
3. Define material management. Explain the role of nursing personnel in material management.

### **SHORT ESSAYS (Answer any Seven)**

**7 x 5 = 35 Marks**

4. Nursing audit
5. Staff recruitment
6. Public relation
7. Principles of budgeting
8. Principles of administration
9. Nurse's responsibility in maintaining records and reports
10. Cost effectiveness
11. Job description for a staff nurse
12. In-service education

### **SHORT ANSWERS**

**10 x 2 = 20 Marks**

13. Inventory
14. Job analysis
15. Policies
16. Span of control
17. Laissez-Faire leadership
18. Decentralization
19. Evaluation
20. Hospital
21. Anecdotal record
22. Quality control

\*\*\*\*\*

**Rajiv Gandhi University of Health Sciences, Karnataka**  
**II Year B.Sc. Nursing (PC) Degree Examination – 31-May-2022**

**Time: Three Hours**

**Max. Marks: 75 Marks**

**INTRODUCTION TO NURSING EDUCATION - (RS3 & RS4)**

**Q.P. CODE: 1744**

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked  
Draw neat, labeled diagrams wherever necessary

**LONG ESSAYS (Answer any Two)**

**2 x 10 = 20 Marks**

1. Define In-service Education. Describe its importance in Nursing. Explain the steps in planning In-service education.
2. Explain in detail about the counseling process. Write the role of nurse in counseling.
3. Describe the planning of school of Nursing organization and explain how will you organize student and staff recruitment.

**SHORT ESSAYS (Answer any Seven)**

**7 x 5 = 35 Marks**

4. Principles of adult learning.
5. Qualities of good counselor.
6. Methods of teaching.
7. Group discussion.
8. Lesson plan.
9. Philosophy of education.
10. Barriers of communication.
11. Purposes and types of audio-visual aids.
12. Assessment of knowledge.

**SHORT ANSWERS**

**10 x 2 = 20 Marks**

13. Projected visual aids.
14. Four aims of nursing education.
15. Philosophy.
16. MCQ.
17. Demonstration
18. Panel discussion.
19. Charts.
20. Formative evaluation.
21. Difference between master rotation plan and clinical rotation plan.
22. Stages of counseling.

\*\*\*\*\*

*OM*

**Rajiv Gandhi University of Health Sciences, Karnataka**  
**II Year B.Sc. Nursing (PC) Degree Examination – 22-Feb-2023**

**Time: Three Hours**

**Max. Marks: 75 Marks**

**SOCIOLOGY (RS3 & RS4)**

**Q.P. CODE: 1741**

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked  
Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary

**LONG ESSAYS (Answer any Two)**

**2 x 10 = 20 Marks**

1. Define sociology. Discuss the nature and scope of sociology.
2. Define family. Explain the types and essential functions of family.
3. Define social change. Discuss various factors of social change.

**SHORT ESSAYS (Answer any Seven)**

**7 x 5 = 35 Marks**

4. Uses of sociology in the field of nursing
5. Causes for personal disorganization.
6. Forms of Accommodation.
7. Characteristics of urban community.
8. Social stratification in India
9. Role of primary group in socialization process
10. Functions of culture.
11. Poverty as a social problem
12. Alcoholism and its impact on health

**SHORT ANSWERS**

**10 x 2 = 20 Marks**

13. Child labour.
14. Acculturation
15. Spatial isolation
16. Sorroral polygamy
17. Cultural lag.
18. Crowd behaviour
19. Organization
20. Assimilation.
21. Prostitution.
22. "Looking glass self" theory

\*\*\*\*\*

# Rajiv Gandhi University of Health Sciences, Karnataka

## II Year B.Sc. Nursing (PC) Degree Examination – 24-Feb-2023

Time: Three Hours

Max. Marks: 75 Marks

### COMMUNITY HEALTH NURSING (RS3 & RS4)

**Q.P. CODE: 1742**

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked  
Draw neat, labeled diagrams wherever necessary

#### LONG ESSAYS (Answer any Two)

**2 x 10 = 20 Marks**

1. Explain in detail regarding community health nursing process.
2. Explain briefly regarding family welfare services.
3. Explain briefly regarding the occupational hazards and role of community health nurse in its prevention.

#### SHORT ESSAYS (Answer any Seven)

**7 x 5 = 35 Marks**

4. Aims, objectives and methods of epidemiology.
5. Explain Central Govt. Health Scheme.
6. School health services.
7. Training and supervision of health care workers.
8. Methods of computing vital statistics.
9. Indian Red Cross.
10. Care of physically handicapped.
11. UNESCO.
12. Role of nurse in providing health education.

#### SHORT ANSWERS

**10 x 2 = 20 Marks**

13. Growth chart.
14. Health insurance.
15. Under five clinics.
16. Task involved in social mobilisation.
17. World bank.
18. Activities in health and wellness centre.
19. Promotion of health.
20. Benefits of Ayushman Bharath card.
21. Health team.
22. Expand MLHP.

\*\*\*\*\*

Rajiv Gandhi University of Health Sciences, Karnataka  
II Year B.Sc. Nursing (PC) Degree Examination - 28-Feb-2023

Time: Three Hours

Max. Marks: 75 Marks

**MENTAL HEALTH NURSING**

**(RS-3 & RS-4)**

**Q.P. CODE: 1743**

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked  
Draw neat, labeled diagrams wherever necessary

**LONG ESSAYS (Answer any Two)**

**2 x 10 = 20 Marks**

1. What is preventive psychiatry? Briefly describe the models of prevention. Discuss the nurse's role in preventive psychiatry.
2. What is Mania? What are the types of Mania? Discuss the nursing care of a client with Mania and discuss any two-nursing diagnosis according to priority.
3. What is Milieu therapy? Who are the people who form the team in milieu therapy? How is it implemented?

**SHORT ESSAYS (Answer any Seven)**

**7 x 5 = 35 Marks**

4. Discuss the nursing management in case of psychiatric emergencies.
5. How will you prepare the unit for the electro convulsive therapy?
6. Anti depressants
7. Phobic disorder
8. Therapeutic communication techniques
9. Etiological factors in substance abuse disorders
10. Classification of mental (sub normality) illness
11. Assessment methods in psychiatry
12. Concept of normal and abnormal behaviour

**SHORT ANSWERS**

**10 x 2 = 20 Marks**

13. Any four indications for electro convulsive therapy
14. Classification systems for mental disorders
15. Define illusions.
16. List any four types of moods.
17. Depersonalization
18. Substance dependence
19. List any four indications for behaviour therapy.
20. Define mental illness.
21. Define family therapy.
22. Any four causes of organic disorders.

\*\*\*\*\*

**Rajiv Gandhi University of Health Sciences, Karnataka**  
**II Year B.Sc. Nursing (PC) Degree Examination – 02-Mar-2023**

**Time: Three Hours**

**Max. Marks: 75**

**INTRODUCTION TO NURSING EDUCATION - (RS3 & RS4)**

**Q.P. CODE: 1744**

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked  
Draw neat, labeled diagrams wherever necessary

**LONG ESSAYS (Answer any Two)**

**2 x 10 = 20 Marks**

1. Explain in detail the staffing norms as per INC guidelines laid down for a School of Nursing
2. Define Teaching. Enlist the various methods of teaching. Explain the demonstration method in detail
3. Define in-service education. Explain its importance and the steps in planning an in-service education programme

**SHORT ESSAYS (Answer any Seven)**

**7 x 5 = 35 Marks**

4. Explain on Unit plan
5. Discuss on Micro teaching
6. Explain the principles of counselling
7. Explain on multiple choice questions
8. Discuss on Clinical evaluation techniques
9. Explain on computer assisted learning
10. Discuss on the management of crisis
11. Explain about the philosophies of education
12. Discuss on problems based learning

**SHORT ANSWERS**

**10 x 2 = 20 Marks**

13. Name three graphic aids
14. List five qualities of a good teacher
15. Tape recorder
16. Project method
17. Nursing rounds
18. Formative assessment
19. Barriers of communication
20. List the aims of education
21. Master rotation plan
22. Role play

\*\*\*\*\*

# Rajiv Gandhi University of Health Sciences, Karnataka

II Year B.Sc. Nursing (PC) Degree Examination – 06-Mar-2023

**Time: Three Hours**

**Max. Marks: 75 Marks**

## **INTRODUCTION TO NURSING ADMINISTRATION**

**(RS3 & RS4)**

**Q.P. CODE: 1745**

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked  
Draw neat, labeled diagrams wherever necessary

### **LONG ESSAYS (Answer any Two)**

**2 x 10 = 20 Marks**

1. Define supervision. Explain the different techniques used in supervision.
2. Define leadership. Explain the different styles of leadership.
3. What are the elements of administration? Explain any two in detail with suitable examples.

### **SHORT ESSAYS (Answer any Seven)**

**7 x 5 = 35 Marks**

4. Legal responsibilities of nurse
5. Principles of material management
6. Nurse's responsibility in preparing budget
7. Problem solving process
8. Personnel policies
9. Nursing audit
10. Team nursing
11. Staff development programme
12. Aims, functions and classification of hospitals

### **SHORT ANSWERS**

**10 x 2 = 20 Marks**

13. Recruitment
14. Equipments and supplies
15. Hierarchy
16. Skill training
17. Job description
18. Human relations
19. Nursing rounds
20. Therapeutic environment
21. Records
22. Cost effectiveness

\*\*\*\*\*